

Draft Categorisation of Lists of Invasive Alien Plants

Version 13

March 2006

The following categories of plants are used for the CARA Regulations, and tie in with those developed for the NEMBA Regulations. (Additional NEMBA categories are indicated in grey.)

Category No.	Species type	Description	Restrictions and Controls
1a	<p>Invasive Species Requiring Compulsory Control</p> <p><u>Examples:</u> Pom Pom weed (FS) Kangaroo thorn</p>	<p>Invasive species that require strict control. Only species where effective control is possible (including by individuals) are listed here.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. May not have in possession or exercise physical control over any Category 1a specimen. 2. May not grow, breed or in any other way propagate specimen, or cause it to multiply. 3. May not convey, move or otherwise translocate specimen. 4. May not sell, trade in, buy, receive, give, donate, accept as a gift, or in any other way acquire or dispose of a specimen. 5. Note that exceptions to #1, #3 and #4 will be stipulated for dead specimens (eg, when consumed or used for products). 6. Property owner must notify the Department of Category 1a species on property. 7. Property owner must take steps to control or eradicate Category 1a species on land, and to stop it from spreading. 8. May be prosecuted or served with directive if fail to comply. 9. Authorities may control species at owner's expense and risk. 10. Can use rates / planning restrictions to ensure compliance.
1b	<p>Invasive Species Requiring Control as Part of a Management Plan</p> <p><u>Examples:</u> Triffid weed</p>	<p>Invasive species for which effective control by individuals is generally not possible, and where an integrated programme will be necessary to bring them under control. This will be typically managed by a local, regional or national authority.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. May not grow, breed or in any other way propagate specimen, or cause it to multiply. 2. May not convey, move or otherwise translocate specimen. 3. May not sell, trade in, buy, receive, give, donate, accept as a gift, or in any other way acquire or dispose of a specimen. 4. Note that exceptions to #2 and #3 will be stipulated for dead specimens (eg, when consumed or used for products). 5. Must comply with Management Plan to control Category 1b

Category No.	Species type	Description	Restrictions and Controls
			<p>species, or when directed to do so by the Department.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. May be prosecuted or served with directive if fail to comply. 7. Authorities may control species at owner's expense and risk. <p>Can use rates / planning restrictions to ensure compliance.</p>
2	<p>Invasive Species Regulated by Area</p> <p><u>Examples:</u> Black wattle</p>	<p>Invasive species that will only be permitted in specific areas. This can be a demarcation such as a woodlot or shelter belt, or a larger area such as a zoned area of a river in which invasive species are permitted.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Permit required to have Category 2 species on property. 2. Permit will define restrictions on what may and may not be done within the demarcated area. 3. Must contain invasion of Category 2 species from demarcated area. 4. Species is Category 1b outside of the demarcated area. 5. Minister may declare species as Category 1a outside of the demarcated area. 6. Can use rates / planning restrictions to ensure compliance.
3	<p>Invasive Species Regulated by Activity</p> <p><u>Examples:</u> Syringa</p>	<p>Invasive species that are permitted on a property, but for which certain activities are not permitted, e.g. sale or planting no longer permitted; only zoological collections are permitted to have species.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. May not grow, breed or in any other way propagate specimen, or cause it to multiply. 2. May not convey, move or otherwise translocate specimen. 3. May not sell, trade in, buy, receive, give, donate, accept as a gift, or in any other way acquire or dispose of a specimen. 4. Note that exceptions to #2 and #3 will be stipulated for dead specimens (eg, when consumed or used for products). 5. Must control Category 3 species in areas designated by a Competent Authority. 6. Must contain invasion by Category 3 species on property. 7. Must notify purchaser or recipient of land of the presence of Category 3 species on the land. 8. Can use rates / planning restrictions to ensure compliance.
4	<p>Species Under Surveillance</p> <p><u>Examples:</u> American ash</p>	<p>Alien species that may be classified as listed invasives after due investigations, or extra-limital species that may be classified as listed extra-limital species after due investigations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Minister may require that purchaser or recipient of land must be notified of the presence of Category 5 species on the land, if it is possible to know this (microbes typically not possible). 2. Must notify purchaser of species itself that it is a Category 5 species.

5 NEMBA only	Listed Extra-limital Species <u>Examples:</u>	Indigenous species outside of areas declared by the Minister as their “natural distribution ranges”, which have invasive (including hybridization and genetic pollution) problems.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Illegal to have Category 5 species on land outside of the area defined by the Minister as its natural distribution range, unless issued with a permit to do so. 2. Illegal to convey, move or otherwise translocate any live specimen of a Category 4 species outside of the area defined by the Minister as its natural distribution range, without a permit to do so. 3. The permits/directives will specify the restrictions that will apply. 4. Can use rates / planning restrictions to ensure compliance.
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Other Categories (Alien Species):

Category No.	Species type	Description	Restrictions and Controls
A NEMBA only	Permitted Alien Species <u>Examples:</u> Carrots	Alien (to the country) species that have been imported into the country; have been through a risk assessment framework, and have shown no sign of invasiveness.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Category A species may be brought into the country without having to undergo an Initial Risk Assessment. 2. Category A Species are still subjected to Vector Risk Assessment requirements. 3. Category A Species will be reviewed for invasiveness at the discretion of the Competent Authority, and may be removed from the list should a science-based assessment suggest that there is an invasive potential.
B NEMBA only	Prescribed Activities <u>Examples:</u> Ballast discharge Untreated packaging	Activities that are known to be pathways of unintended or illegal introductions of potential and actual invasive species.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Category B activities are those that must be considered for a Pathway Risk Assessment, and any Risk Management interventions thereby required. 2. May be held accountable for invasion, if fail to comply. 3. May be prosecuted if fail to comply.
C	Prohibited Alien Species <u>Example:</u> Brown tree snake Alligator weed	Species known to have very invasive properties, where every effort must be made to keep them out of the country.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Category C species may not be brought into the country. 2. Permits will not be issued for their importation. 3. Severe penalties can be imposed for illegal importation. 4. Illegal importation of the species may result in the perpetrator being accountable for the control or eradication of the species.

In addition, NEMBA lists will be developed regulating species that (d) may not be sent out of the country without a permit from the receiving country and (e) must be labelled as potentially invasive before being exported.

Conservation of Agricultural Resources Act

Lists of Invasive Alien Plants

Version 3
April 2007

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
1	<i>Acacia baileyana</i> F.Muell.	Bailey-se-wattel / Bailey's wattle	3	
2	<i>Acacia cyclops</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Rooikrans / Red eye	2	
3	<i>Acacia dealbata</i> Link	Silverwattel / Silver wattle	1a in Western Cape, Northern Cape, Limpopo and Free State; 1b in the rest of South Africa	
4	<i>Acacia decurrens</i> Willd.	Groenwattel / Green wattle	1a in Western Cape, Northern Cape, Limpopo and Free State; 1b in the rest of South Africa	
5	<i>Acacia elata</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth. (<i>Acacia terminalis</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Peperboomwattel / Pepper tree wattle	1b	
6	<i>Acacia implexa</i> Benth.	Screw pod wattle	1a	
7	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Langblaarwattel / Long-leaved wattle	1b	
8	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i> De Wild.	Swartwattel / Black wattle	2	
9	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br.	Australiese swarthout / Australian blackwood	2 in the Garden Route from Tsitsikamma to George; 1b in the rest of South Africa	
10	<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> DC. (= <i>A. armata</i> R.Br.)	Kangaroo wattle	1a	
11	<i>Acacia pendula</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Weeping myall	4	
12	<i>Acacia podalyrifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Vaal mimosa / Pearl acacia	3	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
13	<i>Acacia pycnantha</i> Benth.	Gouewattel / Golden wattle	1b	
14	<i>Acacia saligna</i> (Labill.) H.L.Wendl.	Port Jackson / Port Jackson willow	2	
15	<i>Acacia stricta</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Hop wattle	1a	
16	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq.	Chinese ahorn / Chinese maple	4	
17	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Essenblaarahorn, Kaliforniese esdoring / Ash-leaved maple, Box elder	4	
18	<i>Agave americana</i> L. var <i>americana</i>	Garingboom / American agave, Century-plant	4	
19	<i>Agave americana</i> L. var <i>expansa</i> (Jacobi) Gentry	Garingboom / Spreading century-plant	1a in Western Cape coastal belt In the rest of South Africa ?	
20	<i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine	Garingboom / Sisal hemp, Sisal	2	
21	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i> Spreng.)	Crofton weed	1a	
22	<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium riparium</i> Regel)	Misblom / Mistflower	1a	
23	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Indringer-ageratum / Invading ageratum	1b	
24	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill. Excluding cultivars	Mexikaanse ageratum / Mexican ageratum	1b	
25	<i>Agrimonia procera</i> Wallr.	Akkermonie, Geelklits / Scented agrimony	4	
26	<i>Agrostis castellana</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Bent grass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island	
27	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Black bent grass, redtop	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
28	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping bent grass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island	
29	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Hemelboom / Tree-of-heaven	1b	
30	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.	Syboom, Pienk siris / Silk tree, Pink siris	4	
31	<i>Albizia lebeck</i> (L.) Benth.	Lebbeckboom / Lebbeck tree	1a	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
32	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Basterlebbeck / False lebbeck	1a	
33	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik. (= <i>A. camelorum</i> Fisch.)	Kameeldoringbos / Camel thorn bush	1b	
34	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Wateralisma, Padda lepel / Mud plantain, Water alisma	1b	
35	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Swartels / Black alder	4	
36	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L. (= <i>A. australis</i> Nees)	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
37	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link	Marram grass	1b	
38	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis (<i>A. baselloides</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Madeira ranker / Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b	
39	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Koraalklimop / Coral creeper	1b	
40	<i>Araujia sericifera</i> Brot.	Motvanger / Moth catcher	1b	
41	<i>Ardisia crenata</i> Sims (<i>Ardisia crispa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Koraalbessieboom / Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
42	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> Thunb. (= <i>A. humilis</i> Vahl)	Shoebuttan ardisia	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
43	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Geelblom-bloudissel / Yellow-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
44	<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet subsp. <i>ochroleuca</i> (= <i>A. subfusiformis</i> G.B.Ownbey)	Witblom-bloudissel / White-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
45	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast.	Sisblom / Dutchman's pipe	1b	
46	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Spaanse riet / Giant reed	1b	
47	<i>Atriplex inflata</i> F.Muell. (= <i>A. lindleyi</i> Moq. subsp. <i>inflata</i> (F. Muell.) Paul G.Wilson)	Blasiesoutbos / Sponge-fruit saltbush	1b	
48	<i>Atriplex nummularia</i> Lindl. Subsp.	Oumansoutbos /	2	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
	<i>Nummularia</i>	Old man saltbush		
49	<i>Avena</i> spp. excluding <i>A. Sativa</i> (includes <i>A. barbata</i> Pott ex Link, <i>A. fatua</i> L., <i>A. sterilis</i> L.)	Wildehawer / Wild oats	4	
50	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Rooiwatervaring / Azolla, Red water fern	1b	
51	<i>Bartlettina sordida</i> (Less.) R.M. King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium atrorubens</i> (Lem.) G.Nicholson, <i>E. sordidum</i> Less.)	Bartlettina	1a	
52	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Skoenlapperorgideëboom / Butterfly orchid tree	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
53	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Orgideëboom / Orchid tree	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
54	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanse berberis / Japanese barberry	4	
55	<i>Billiardiera heterophylla</i> (Lindl.) L.W.Cayzer & Crisp (= <i>Sollya heterophylla</i> Lindl.)	Bluebell creeper	1a	
56	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> Choisy	Bougainvillea, Papierblom / Bougainvillea, Paper flower	4	
57	<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> Willd.	Bougainvillea / Great bougainvillea	4	
58	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i> (Schott & Endl.) R.Br.	Koerajong, Bottelboom / Kurrajong, Bottle tree	3	
59	<i>Bromus</i> spp. (includes <i>B. commutatus</i> Schrad., <i>B.</i> <i>diandrus</i> Roth, <i>B. japonicus</i> Thunb., <i>B.</i> <i>hordaceus</i> L. subsp. <i>divaricatus</i> (Bonnier & Layens) Kerguelen (= <i>B. molliformis</i> J.Lloyd), <i>B. catharticus</i> Vahl var. <i>catharticus</i> (= <i>B.</i> <i>unioloides</i> Kunth)	<i>Bromus</i> spp. / Brome spp.	4	
60	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz (= <i>B. tubiflorum</i> Harv., <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i>	Kandelaarplant / Chandelier plant	1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
	(Harv.) Raym.- Hamet, <i>K. delagoensis</i> Eckl. & Zeyh.)			
61	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken	Green mother of millions	1	
62	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Chinese saliehout / Chinese sagewood, Summer lilac	3	
63	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam.	Madagaskarsaliehout / Madagascar sagewood	3	
64	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> A.Gray	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a	
65	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston (= <i>C. sepiaria</i> Roxb.)	Kraaldoring / Mauritius thorn	1b	
66	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) D.Dietr.	Paradysvoëlblom / Bird-of-paradise flower	1a	
67	<i>Callisia repens</i> (Jacq.) L.	Creeping inch plant	1a	
68	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels	Lemoenperdestert / Lemon bottlebrush	4	
69	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i> R.Br.	Perdestert / Stiff-leaved bottlebrush	1a in Western and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
70	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don	Treurperdestert / Weeping bottlebrush	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
71	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Calotropis, Giant-milkweed	4	
72	<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i> (Less.) DC. (= <i>Eupatorium macrocephalum</i> Less.)	Pom-pom bossie / Pom pom weed	1b in Gauteng; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
73	<i>Canna indica</i> L. Excluding hybrid cultivars	Indiese kanna / Indian shot	1b	
74	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw.	Blaasklimop / Balloon vine	1b	
75	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Blaasklimop / Lesser balloon vine	3	
76	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq.	Kasuarisboom / Beefwood	1b in Western Cape; 2 in the rest of South Africa	
77	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Perdestertboom / Horsetail tree	2	
78	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don	Begraafplaasblom / Madagascar periwinkle	4	
79	<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Netelboom / Nettle tree, European hackberry	4	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
80	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Vals wistinkhout / Common hackberry	4	
81	<i>Celtis sinensis</i> Pers.	Chinese netelboom / Chinese nettle tree	4	
82	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Common mouse-ear chickweed	1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
83	<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC. (<i>C. peruvianus</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Nagblom / Queen of the night	1b in North West, Gauteng, Mpumalanga and Limpopo; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
84	<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i> Lindl.	Oranjesestrum / Yellow or Orange cestrum	1b	
85	<i>Cestrum elegans</i> (Brongn.) Schltl. (= <i>C. purpureum</i> (Lindl.) Standl.)	Karmosynsestrum / Crimson cestrum	1a	
86	<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i> Schltl.	Inkbessie / Inkberry	1b	
87	<i>Cestrum parqui</i> L.´Hér.	Chileense inkbessie / Chilean inkberry	1a	
88	<i>Cestrum</i> spp. excluding sterile cultivars	Sestrum spp. / <i>Cestrum</i> spp.	1a	
89	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	Skeleton weed	1a	
90	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> L.)	Paraffienbos / Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Eastern Cape north of East - London; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
91	<i>Chrysopogon zizanioides</i> (L.) Roberty (= <i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (L.) Nash)	Vetivergras / Vetiver grass	4	
92	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Sigorei / Chicory	2	
93	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	Kanferboom / Camphor tree	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern and Western Cape 3 in the rest of South Africa	
94	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (= <i>C. lanceolatum</i> (L.) Scop.)	Speerdissel, Skotse dissel / Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1b	
95	<i>Coffea arabica</i> L.	Koffieboom / Coffee tree	4	
96	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Akkerwinde, Klimop / Field bindweed, Wild morning-glory	1b	
97	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Coreopsis /	1a	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
		Tickseed		
98	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine ex Carrière) Stapf	Pampasgras / Pampas grass	1b in Gauteng; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
99	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn. Excluding ?sterile cultivars	Pampasgras, Silwergras / Pampas grass	1b in Western and Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
100	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i> (Hook.) K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson (= <i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i> Hook.)	Lemoenbloekom / Lemon-scented gum	4	
101	<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Bois	Oranje cotoneaster / Cotoneaster	1b	
102	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> Franch.	Bloudwergmispel / Late cotoneaster	4	
103	<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> Franch.	Silwerdwergmispel / Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b	
104	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Willow-leaved showberry	4	
105	<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	4	
106	<i>Crataegus mexicana</i> DC. (= <i>C. pubescens</i> misapplied in South Africa.)	Mexikaanse meidoring / Mexican hawthorn	4	
107	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. (= <i>C. oxyacantha</i> L. var. <i>praecox</i> hort. ex Loudon)	English hawthorn, Common hawthorn	4	
108	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i> (L.f.) Medik.	Washington thorn	4	
109	<i>Crotalaria agatiflora</i> Schweinf.	Voeltjebos / Canarybird bush, bird flower	1a	
110	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> R.Br.	Rubberklimop / Rubber vine	1a	
111	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i> Bojer ex Decne.	Madagascar rubber vine	1a	
112	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	Gewone dodder / Common dodder	1b	
113	<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Ser.	Luserndodder / Lucerne dodder	1b	
114	<i>Cyathea australis</i> (R.Br.) Domin	Rough tree fern	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern Cape, Western Cape	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
			In the rest of South Africa ?	
115	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i> (Hook. ex F.Muell.) Domin (= <i>Sphaeropteris cooperi</i> (Hook. ex F. Muell.) R.M.Tryon)	Australiese boomvaring / Australian tree fern	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern Cape, Western Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
116	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Genista scoparia</i> (L.) Lam.)	Skotse brem / Scotch broom	1a	
117	<i>Datura ferox</i> L.	Grootstinkblaar / Large thorn apple	1b	
118	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Harige stinkblaar / Downy thorn apple	1b	
119	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Gewone stinkblaar / Common thorn apple	1b	
120	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrews) Focke	Wilde-aarbei / Wild strawberry	1b	
121	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L. (= <i>D. repens</i> L., <i>D. plumieri</i> Jacq.)	Vergeet-my-nie-boom / Forget-me-not-tree, Pigeon berry	3	
122	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Creeping burhead	4	
123	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart. ex Schult.f.) Buchenau	Amazon sword plant	4	
124	<i>Echinopsis spachiana</i> (Lem.) Friedrich & G.D.Rowley (= <i>Trichocereus spachianus</i> (Lem.) Riccob.)	Orrelkaktus / Torch cactus	1b	
125	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L. (= <i>E. lycopsis</i> L.)	Pers echium / Patterson's curse	1b	
126	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Blou-echium / Blue echium	1b	
127	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch. (= <i>Elodea densa</i> (Planch.) Casp.)	Waterpes / Dense water weed	1a	
128	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Waterhiasint / Water hyacinth	1b	
129	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Kanadese waterpes / Canadian water weed	1a	
130	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski (= <i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) P. Beauv., <i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould)	Bloukweek / Couch grass	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
131	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	Rough horsetail, Common scouring-rush	1a	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
132	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Lukwart / Loquat	3	
133	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh. and hybrids with <i>E. tereticornis</i> Sm.	Rooibloekom / Red river gum	3 on actively used transformed land; 2 in the rest of South Africa	
134	<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i> F.Muell.	Suikerbloekom / Sugar gum	2 ONLY where it occurs in, or less than 50 m from, fire-prone, natural vegetation. Not regulated elsewhere	
135	<i>Eucalyptus conferruminata</i> D.J.Carr & S.G.M.Carr (<i>E. lehmannii</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Spinnekopbloekom / Spider gum	2 ONLY where it occurs in, or less than 50 m from, fire-prone, natural vegetation. Not regulated elsewhere	
136	<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i> F.Muell.	Karie / Karri	3 on actively used transformed land, 2 in the rest of South Africa	
137	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill.	Bloekom / Blue gum, Tasmanian blue gum	4	
138	<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i> DC.	Tuartbloekom / Tuart	4	
139	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> W.Hill ex Maiden (<i>E. saligna</i> Sm. in part) and hybrids	Salignabloekom / Saligna gum, Rose gum	3 on actively used transformed land; 2 in the rest of South Africa	
140	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i> F.Muell.	Kersvetbloekom / Tallow gum	4	
141	<i>Eucalyptus paniculata</i> Sm.	Gryssterbasbloekom / Grey ironbark	4	
142	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i> Sm.	Rooimahoniebloekom / Red mahogany gum	4	
143	<i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i> A.Cunn. ex Woolls	Swartysterbasbloekom / Black ironbark, Red ironbark	4	
144	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm. and hybrids with <i>E. camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	Bosrooibloekom / Forest red gum	3 on actively used transformed land; 2 in the rest of South Africa	
145	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.	Pitanga / Pitanga, Surinam cherry	1a	
146	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (= <i>E. xpseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó, <i>E. tommasianiana</i> Bertol., <i>E. virgata</i> Waldst. & Kit.)	Leafy spurge	1a	
147	<i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i> Lotsy	White poinsettia	4	
148	<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> Willd. ex Klotzsch	Poinsettia	4	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
149	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Ronse Decr. (= <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F.Schmidt, <i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Nakai)	Giant knotweed	1a	
150	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Creeping red fescue	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
151	<i>Flaveria bidentis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Smeltersbossie / Smelter's-bush	4	
152	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.	Vinkel / Fennel	4	
153	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	Amerikaanse esseboom / American ash	4	
154	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl	Algeriese esseboom / Algerian ash	4	
155	<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L.A.S.Johnson (= <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i> L., <i>C. candicans</i> (L.) DC.)	Montpellierbrem / Montpellier broom	1a	
156	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L. Excluding sterile cultivars	Amerikaanse dieldoring / Honey locust	1b	
157	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartm.) Holmb. (= <i>Poa aquatica</i> L., <i>Glyceria aquatica</i> (L.) Wahlb.)	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass	2	
158	<i>Grevillea banksii</i> R.Br.	Australiese rooi-eik / Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak	1a	
159	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Australiese silwereik / Australian silky oak	3	
160	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> A.Cunn.	Rosemary grevillea	4	
161	<i>Hakea drupacea</i> (C.F.Gaertn.) Roem. & Schult. (= <i>H. suaveolens</i> R.Br.)	Soethakea / Sweet hakea	1a	
162	<i>Hakea gibbosa</i> (Sm.) Cav.	Harige hakea / Rock hakea	1b	
163	<i>Hakea salicifolia</i> (Vent.) B.L.Burt (= <i>H. saligna</i> Knight)	Wilgerhakea / Willow hakea	4	
164	<i>Hakea sericea</i> Schrad. & J.C.Wendl.	Syerige hakea / Silky hakea	1b	
165	<i>Harrisia martinii</i> (Labour.) Britton & Rose (= <i>Eriocereus martinii</i> (Labour.) Riccob.)	Toukaktus, <i>Harrisia</i> kaktus / Moon cactus, <i>Harrisia</i> cactus	1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
166	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) Cout.	Madeiraklimop / Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy	4	
167	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>Helix</i>	Engelse heder / English ivy	4	
168	<i>Hedychium coccineum</i> Buch.-Ham. Ex Sm.	Rooigemmerlelie / Red ginger lily	1a	
169	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J.König	Witgemmerlelie / White ginger lily	1a	
170	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> Carey ex Roscoe	Geelgemmerlelie / Yellow ginger lily	1a	
171	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> Sheppard ex Ker Gawl.	Kahilgemmerlelie / Kahili ginger lily	1a	
172	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Thunb.	Chameleon plant	3	
173	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	Hydrilla	1a	
174	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Buchenau	Water poppy	1a	
175	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Night-blooming cereus	1b	
176	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	Johanneskruid / St. John's wort, Tipton weed	2	
177	<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.	Maanblom / Moonflower	1b	
178	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F.Austin (= <i>I. fistulosa</i> Mart. ex Choisy)	Morning-glory bush	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga and Limpopo; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
179	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr. (= <i>I. congesta</i> R.Br.)	Purperwinde / Morning glory	1b	
180	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	Purperwinde / Morning glory	1b	
181	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Geel iris / Yellow flag	1a	
182	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don	Jakaranda / Jacaranda	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga and Limpopo; 2 in Gauteng (can be demarcated in areas broader than individual properties); 3 in Northern, Western and Eastern Cape and Free State	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
183	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Purgeerboontjie / Physic nut	2	
184	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L.	Cotton-leaf physic nut	1a	
185	<i>Jatropha multifida</i> L.	Blompapaja / Coral plant	4	
186	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Roiseder / Red cedar	3 in Free State and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
187	<i>Lablab purpureus</i> (L.) Sweet	Lablab boontjie / Lablab bean	4	
188	All seed producing species or seed producing hybrids of <i>Lantana</i> that are non-indigenous to Africa.	Lantana / Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b	
189	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i> (Spreng.) Briq. cv. Sundancer	Lantana sundancer	4	
190	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. (= <i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.)	Peperbos / Hoary cardaria	1b	
191	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i> (Gaertn.) F.Muell.	Australiese mirt / Australian myrtle	1b	
192	<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i> J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	Manukamirt / Manuka myrtle	4	
193	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit (= <i>L. glauca</i> Benth.)	Reuse wattel / Leucaena	1a in Western Cape; 2 in the rest of South Africa	
194	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	Japanse liguster / Japanese wax-leaved privet	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape and Gauteng; 3 in Free State and North West	
195	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T.Aiton	Chinese blinkliguster / Chinese wax-leaved privet	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape and Gauteng; 3 in Free State and North West	
196	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.	Kaliforniese liguster / Californian privet	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape and Gauteng; 3 in Free State and North West	
197	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Chinese liguster / Chinese privet	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape and Gauteng;	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
			3 in Free State and North West	
198	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Gewone liguster / Common privet	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape and Gauteng; 3 in Free State and North West	
199	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> Wallace (= <i>L. longiflorum</i> Thunb. var. <i>formosanum</i> Baker)	Sintjosefslelie, Trompetlelie / St Joseph's lily, Trumpet lily, Formosa lily	1a	
200	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob. (= <i>Litsea sebifera</i> Pers.)	Indiese lourier / Indian laurel	1b	
201	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Italiaanse raaigras / Italian ryegrass	4	
202	<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Meerjarige raaigras / Perennial ryegrass	4	
203	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. 'Halliana'	Japanse kanferfoelie / Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3	
204	<i>Luzula</i> sp.	Woodrush	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
205	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	Hyssop loosestrife	4	
206	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	Purple loosestrife	1a	
207	<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i> (L.) A.H.Gentry	Katteklouranker / Cat's claw creeper	1b	
208	<i>Malva dendromorpha</i> M.F.Ray (= <i>Lavatera arborea</i> L.)	Mak kiesieblaar / Tree mallow	4	
209	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	Kiesieblaar / Mallow	4	
210	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Prickly malvastrum	4	
211	<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i> Sm.	Red-flowering tea tree	1a	
212	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Seringboom / Seringa	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga and Limpopo; 3 elsewhere except in the Northern Cape with no category ??	
213	<i>Melilotus indica</i> (L.) All.	Eenjarige geel stinkklawer / Annual yellow sweet clover	4	
214	<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertn. (= <i>M. tomentosa</i> A.Rich.)	Nieu-Seelandse perdestert / New Zealand Christmas tree	1a in Overstrand District Rest of the country?	
215	<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	Raak-my-nie / Giant sensitive plant	1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
216	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Vieruurtjie / Four-o'clock, Marvel-of-Peru	1b	
217	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i> Benth.	Montanoa / Tree daisy	1b	
218	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam. (= <i>Moringa pterygosperma</i> Gaertn.)	Peperwortelboom / Horse-radish tree	4	
219	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Witmoerbei, Gewone moerbei/ White mulberry, Common mulberry	2	
220	<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	Swartmoerbei / Black mulberry	4	
221	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack. (= <i>M. exotica</i> L.)	Oranjejasmyn / Orange Jessamine	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 1b for the rest of South Africa	
222	<i>Myoporum</i> spp.	Manatokabome / Manatoka trees	4	
223	<i>Myoporum insulare</i> R.Br.	Manatoka / Manatoka, Boobyalla	4	
224	<i>Myoporum laetum</i> G.Forst.	Nieu-Seelandse manatoka / New Zealand manatoka	4	
225	<i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i> G.Forst. subsp. <i>montanum</i> (R.Br.) Chinnock (= <i>M. montanum</i> R.Br.), (<i>M. acuminatum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Manatoka	1b	
226	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	Waterduisendblaar / Parrot's feather	1b	
227	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Spiked water-milfoil	1b	
228	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> (Trin.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> Trin.)	Witpolgras / White tussock	1b	
229	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav. (= <i>Stipa trichotoma</i> Nees)	Nassella polgras / Nassella tussock	1b	
230	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R.Br. (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek)	Bronkors / Watercress	2	
231	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) C.Presl (= <i>Polypodium cordifolium</i> L.)	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape;	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
			3 in the rest of South Africa	
232	<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i> (L.) Schott (= <i>Polypodium exaltatum</i> L.)	Swaardvaring / Sword fern, Boston sword fern	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa	
233	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L. Excluding sterile, double-flowered cultivars	Selonsroos / Oleander	1a in Eastern and Western Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
234	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Basterappelliefie / Apple-of-Peru	4	
235	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Wildetabak / Wild tobacco	1b	
236	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> Zucc. and hybrids	Geel waterlelies / Yellow water lilies	1b	
237	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze (= <i>Limnanthemum peltatum</i> S.G.Gmel.)	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating-heart	1a	
238	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Gewone nagblom / Common evening-primrose	4	
239	<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> Micheli	Nagblom / Evening-primrose	4	
240	<i>Oenothera indecora</i> Cambess.	Nagblom / Evening primrose	4	
241	<i>Oenothera jamesii</i> Torr. & A.Gray	Giant evening-primrose	4	
242	<i>Oenothera rosea</i> L'Hér. ex Aiton	Pienknagblom / Pink evening primrose	4	
243	<i>Oenothera stricta</i> Ledeb. ex Link	Soetnagblom / Sweet sundrop	4	
244	<i>Oenothera tetraptera</i> Cav.	Witnagblom / White evening primrose	4	
245	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindl.	Litjieskaktus / Jointed cactus	1b	
246	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (= <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm.)	Klein rondebblaarturksvy / Small round-leaved prickly pear	1b	
247	<i>Opuntia exaltata</i> A.Berger (= <i>Austrocylindropuntia exaltata</i> (A.Berger) Backeb.)	Langdoringkaktus / Long spine cactus	1a	
248	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>O. megacantha</i> Salm-Dyck)	Boereturksvy, Grootdoringturksvy / Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
	Excluding all spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections			
249	<i>Opuntia fulgida</i> Engelm. (<i>O. rosea</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Roseakaktus / Rosea cactus, Chain-fruit chollar	1b	
250	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. (<i>O. compressa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Large flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b	
251	<i>Opuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC. (= <i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) F.M.Knuth)	Imbrikkaktus, Kabelturksvy / Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b	
252	<i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	Yellow bunny-ears, Teddy-bear cactus	1a	
253	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> Haw. (<i>O. vulgaris</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Suurturksvy, Luisiesturksvy / Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1b	
254	<i>Opuntia robusta</i> H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Robusta turksvy / Blue-leaf cactus	2	
255	<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i> Salm-Dyck	Blouturksvy, Groot rondebelaar turksvy / Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1a	
256	<i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw. (= <i>O. dillennii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw.)	Suurturksvy / Pest pear of Australia	1b	
257	<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm.	Klawerbesemraap, Bremraap / Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1b	
258	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Blouduiwel / Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape	1b	
259	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen (= <i>Albizia lophantha</i> (Willd.) Benth.)	Australiese albizia, Stinkboon / Australian albizia, Stink bean	1b	
260	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Mexikaanse groenhaarboom / Jerusalem thorn	4 in North West and Northern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
261	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Parthenium	1b	
262	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poir.	Gewone paspalum / Common paspalum	4	
263	<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i> Lam.		1a	
264	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Langbeen paspalum / Tall paspalum	4	
265	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L.	Siergrenadella / Blue passion flower	1b	
266	<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Grenadella /	2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga,	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
		Purple granadilla, Passion fruit	Limpopo and Eastern Cape; In the rest of South Africa ?	
267	<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> (Juss.) Poir. var. <i>mollissima</i> (Kunth) Holm-Niels. & P.Jorg. (= <i>P. mollissima</i> (Kunth) L.H.Bailey)	Piesangdilla / Banana poka, Bananadilla	1b	
268	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1b	
269	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> Ortega	Granadina	1a	
270	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud. (= <i>Paulownia imperialis</i> Siebold & Zucc.)	Keiserinboom , Prinsesboom / Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1b	
271	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochst. ex Chiov.	Kikoejoegras / Kikuyu grass	2 (this can be demarcated in areas broader than individual properties)	
272	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Olifantsgras / Elephant grass, Napier grass	1b	
273	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> (Forssk.) Chiov. Excluding sterile cultivar 'Rubrum'	Pronkgras / Fountain grass	1b	
274	<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> R.Br. ex Fresen.	Veergras / Feathertop	1b	
275	<i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill.	Pereskia / Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b	
276	<i>Persicaria capitata</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) H.Gross (= <i>Polygonum capitatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don)	Knoopkruid / Knotweed	1a	
277	<i>Persicaria limbata</i> (Meisn.) H.Hara (= <i>Polygonum limbatum</i> Meisn.)	Knoopkruid / Knotweed	4	
278	<i>Phytolacca dioica</i> L.	Bobbejaandruifboom, Belhambra / Belhambra	3	
279	<i>Phytolacca icosandra</i> L. (= <i>P. octandra</i> L.)	Bobbejaandruif, Inkbessie / Forest inkberry	1b	
280	<i>Pinus canariensis</i> C.Sm.	Kanariese den / Canary pine	3	
281	<i>Pinus ellioti</i> Engelm.	Basden / Slash pine	2	
282	<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Mill.	Aleppoden / Aleppo pine	2	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
283	<i>Pinus patula</i> Schiede ex Schltldl. & Cham.	Treurden / Patula pine	2	
284	<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton	Trosden / Cluster pine	2	
285	<i>Pinus pinea</i> L.	Sambreelden / Umbrella or Stone pine	4	
286	<i>Pinus radiata</i> D.Don	Radiataden / Radiata pine, Monterey pine	2	
287	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg. (= <i>P. longifolia</i> Roxb. ex Lamb.)	Tjirden / Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2	
288	<i>Pinus taeda</i> L.	Loblollyden / Loblolly pine	2	
289	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Waterslaai / Water lettuce	1a	
290	<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> Banks & Sol. ex A.Cunn.	Karo, Stywerblaarkasuur / Karo, Stiff-leaved cheesewood	3	
291	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> Vent.	Australiese kasuur, Soet pittosporum / Australian cheesewood, Sweet pittosporum	1a	
292	<i>Plectranthus comosus</i> Sims (= <i>Coleus grandis</i> Cramer) (<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> misapplied in South Africa)	'Abessiniese' coleus / 'Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b	
293	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island	
294	<i>Polypodium aureum</i> (L.) J.Sm.	Haaspoetvaring / Rabbits-foot fern	3 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; In the rest of South Africa ?	
295	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Jongsnoekkruid / Pickerel weed	1a	
296	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	Witpopulier / White poplar	2	
297	<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall subsp. <i>deltoides</i>	Vuurhoutjepopulier / Match poplar	4	
298	<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall subsp. <i>wislizeni</i> (S.Watson) Eckenw.	Valleipopulier / Valley match poplar	4	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
	(= <i>P. wislizeni</i> (S.Watson) Sarg.)			
299	<i>Populus nigra</i> L. var. <i>italica</i> Münchh.	Italiaanse populier / Lombardy poplar	4	
300	<i>Populus ×canescens</i> (Aiton) Sm.	Vaalpopulier / Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2	
301	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. var. <i>torreyana</i> (Benson) Johnst. and hybrids	Heuningprosopis / Honey mesquite	1b in North West, Free State, Eastern and Western Cape; 2 in Northern Cape <i>In the rest of South Africa ?</i>	
302	<i>Prosopis velutina</i> Wooton and hybrids	Fluweelprosopis / Velvet mesquite	1b in North West, Free State, Eastern and Western Cape; 2 in Northern Cape <i>In the rest of South Africa ?</i>	
303	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> Ehrh.	Kersiepruim / Cherry plum	4	
304	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Swartkersie / Black cherry	3	
305	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Sabine (= <i>P. littorale</i> Raddi var. <i>longipes</i> (O.Berg.) Fosberg)	Aarbei koejawel / Strawberry guava	1b	
306	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L. and hybrids	Koejawel / Guava	2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and the Eastern Cape <i>In the rest of South Africa ?</i>	
307	<i>Psidium guineense</i> Sw.	Brasiliaanse koejawel / Brazilian guava	1a	
308	<i>Psidium ×durbanensis</i> Baijnath ined.	Durbanse koejawel / Durban guava	1a	
309	<i>Pterocarya fraxinifolia</i> (Lam. ex Poir.) Spach.	Caucasian wing nut / Chinese vleuelneut	4	
310	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida (= <i>P. lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi)	Kudzuranker / Kudzu vine	1a	
311	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i> (Franch.) C.K.Schneid.	Geelbranddoring / Yellow firethorn	1b	
312	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M.Roem.	Rooibranddoring / Red firethorn	4	
313	<i>Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i> (Hance) Rehder	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	4	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
	(= <i>P. fortuneana</i> misapplied)			
314	<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> (D.Don) M.Roem.	Rooivuurdoring / Himalayan firethorn	1b	
315	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i> (Hayata) Rehder	Formosa firethorn	4	
316	<i>Pyracantha rogersiana</i> (A.B.Jacks.) Chitt.	Firethorn	4	
317	<i>Quercus acutissima</i> Carruth.	Stekeleik / Bristle oak	4	
318	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	Ramenas / Wild radish	4	
319	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Gladder sumak / Scarlet sumach, Vinegar bush	3	
320	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Kasterolieboom / Castor-oil plant	2	
321	<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	Bloedbessie / Rivina, Bloodberry	1a	
322	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Witakasia / Black locust	1b	
323	<i>Rosa canina</i> L.	Hondsroos / Dog-rose	4	
324	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L. (= <i>R. eglanteria</i> L.)	Wilderoos / Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b	
325	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh and hybrid <i>R.</i> <i>×proteus</i> C.H.Stirt.	Amerikaanse braam / American bramble	1b	
326	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Braam / Bramble	1a	
327	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. agg.	Braam / European blackberry	2	
328	<i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb.	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b	
329	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands	
330	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Krultongblaar / Curly dock	4	
331	<i>Salix babylonica</i> L. Not to be confused with the indigenous <i>S.</i> <i>mucronata</i> Thunb. (= <i>S. capensis</i> , <i>S.</i> <i>subserrata</i> , <i>S. woodii</i>)	Treurwilger / Weeping willow	3	
332	<i>Salix fragilis</i> L. Not to be confused with the indigenous <i>S.</i>	Crack or Brittle willow	1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
	<i>mucronata</i> Thunb. (= <i>S. capensis</i> , <i>S. subserrata</i> , <i>S. woodii</i>)			
333	<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	Rolbossie / Tumbleweed	1b	
334	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L. (= <i>S. australis</i> R.Br.)	Russiese rolbossie / Russian tumbleweed	1b	
335	<i>Salvia tiliifolia</i> Vahl	Lindenleaf sage	1b	
336	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S.Mitch. and other species of the Family Salviniaceae	Watervaring / Kariba weed, <i>Salvinia</i>	1a	
337	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L. (= <i>S. nigra</i> L. subsp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli)	Kanadese vlier / Canadian elder	1b	
338	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	Europese vlier / European elder	1b	
339	<i>Sasa ramosa</i> (Makino) Makino & Shibata (= <i>Arundinaria vagans</i> Gamble)	Dwerggeelstreepbamboes / Dwarf yellow-striped bamboo	3	
340	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> (Endl.) Harms	Australiese kiepersol / Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa	
341	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i> (Hayata) Merr.	Hawaiiese dwerg / Dwarf umbrella tree	3 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; In the rest of South Africa ?	
342	<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) Lowry & Frodin (= <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) R.Vig. & Guillaumin)	Vals-aralia / False aralia	4	
343	<i>Schinus molle</i> L.	Peperboom / Pepper tree	4	
344	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> Raddi	Brasiliaanse peperboom / Brazilian pepper tree	1b	
345	<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i> L.)	Rambling cassia	1b	
346	<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia didymobotrya</i> Fresen.)	Grondboontjebotterkassia / Peanut butter cassia	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa	
347	<i>Senna hirsuta</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia hirsuta</i> L.)		1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
348	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L.)	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b	
349	<i>Senna pendula</i> (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby var. <i>glabrata</i> (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia coluteoides</i> Collad.)		1b	
350	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia floribunda</i> sensu Brenan non Cav., <i>C. laevigata</i> Willd.)	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b	
351	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Cav.) Benth.	Rooi sesbania / Red sesbania	1b	
352	<i>Solanum betaceum</i> Cav. (= <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> (Cav.) Sendtn.)	Boomtamatie / Tree tomato	4	
353	<i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> Schltl. (<i>S. hispidum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Giant devil's fig	1b	
354	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Satansbos / Silver-leaf bitter apple	1b	
355	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop.	Luisboom / Bugweed	1b	
356	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.	Jerusalemkersie / Jerusalem cherry	1a in coastal areas, Mpumalanga and Limpopo; 1b in rest of South Africa	
357	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews	Aartappelranker / Potato creeper	1b	
358	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i> Lam.	Wildetamatie, Doringtamatie / Wild tomato, Dense-thorned bitter apple	1b	
359	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnsongras / Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2	
360	<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.	Spaanse besem / Spanish broom	1a in Western Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
361	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.	Afrikaanse vlambloom / African flame tree	3 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
362	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski (= <i>Thelechitonina trilobata</i> (L.) H.Rob. & Cuatrec., <i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) Hitchc.)	Singapoer-madeliefie / Singapore daisy	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo; 3 in rest of South Africa	
363	<i>Stachytarpheta</i> spp.	Snakeweeds	3	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
364	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Sterremuur / Common chickweed	1a Prince Edward Island and 1b Marion Island	
365	<i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i> (Sm.) Nied.	Terpentynboom / Turpentine tree	4	
366	<i>Syngonium</i> spp.	Gansvoete / Goose foot plants, Arrow-head vines	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
367	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Jambolan	1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo; 1a in the rest of South Africa	
368	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston	Jamboes / Rose apple	3	
369	<i>Syzygium paniculatum</i> Gaertn. (= <i>Eugenia myrtifolia</i> Sims)	Australiese waterpeer / Australian water-pear, Australian brush- cherry	4	
370	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Woestyntamarisk / Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b	
371	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Chinese tamarisk / Chinese tamarisk	1b	
372	<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Franse tamarisk / French tamarisk	1b	
373	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Perstamarisk / Pink tamarisk	1b	
374	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Geelklokkies / Yellow bells	1b	
375	<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i> (Pfeiff.) Backeb. (= <i>Opuntia articulata</i> (Pfeiff.) D.R.Hunt)	Pine cone cactus, Paper-spine cholla	1a	
376	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (Pers.) K.Schum. (= <i>T. neriifolia</i> Juss. ex Steud.)	Geel-oleander / Yellow oleander	1b	
377	<i>Tipuana tipu</i> (Benth.) Kuntze (= <i>T. speciosa</i> Benth.)	Tipoeboom / Tipu tree	3	
378	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray	Mexikaanse sonneblom / Mexican sunflower	1b	

No	SPECIE	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	COMMENT
379	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F.Blake	Rooisonneblom / Red sunflower	1b	
380	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. (= <i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb. ex Willd.)	Toonboom / Toon tree	3	
381	<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.)	Wasboom / Wax tree	1a	
382	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell.	Wandelende Jood / Wandering Jew	1a	
383	<i>Tradescantia pallida</i> (Rose) D.R.Hunt (= <i>Setcreasea purpurea</i> Boom)	Purpleheart	4	
384	<i>Tradescantia spathacea</i> Sw. (= <i>Rhoeo spathacea</i> (Sw.) Stearn)	Boat lily	4	
385	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse (= <i>Zebrina pendula</i> Schnizl.)	Wandelende Jood / Wandering Jew	1a	
386	<i>Triplaris americana</i> L.	Triplaris / Triplaris, Ant tree	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 4 in rest of South Africa	
387	<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	Gaspeldoring / European gorse	1b	
388	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> Jacq. (= <i>U. chinensis</i> Pers.)	Fynblaarolm, Chinese iep / Chinese elm	4	
389	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	Blouwaterbossie / Wild verbena, Tall verbena, Purple top	1b	
390	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell.	Brazilian verbena	1b	
391	<i>Vinca major</i> L.	Gewone-opklim / Greater periwinkle	4	
392	<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser periwinkle	4	
393	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> L.	Indian three-leaf vitex	1a in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape In the rest of South Africa ?	
394	<i>Wigandia urens</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth var. <i>caracasana</i> (Kunth) D.N.Gibson (= <i>W. caracasana</i> Kunth)	Wigandia	4	
395	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Boetebos / Spiny cocklebur	1b	
396	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Kankerroos / Large cocklebur	1b	

Note :

The following additional species are being considered for listing under NEMBA, as extra-limital indigenous species (ie, species that are invasive outside of their natural distribution ranges). These species are not controlled under CARA.

1	<i>Protea aurea</i> and all derived fertile hybrids	Long-bud protea	5	Not permitted outside of natural range in the Western Cape, Eastern Cape and KwaZulu-Natal within 5 km of natural populations of other members of White Water Proteas (<i>P. lacticolor</i> , <i>P. mundii</i> , <i>P. punctata</i> , <i>P. subvestita</i>)
2	<i>Protea lacticolor</i> and all derived fertile hybrids	Hottentot white protea	5	Not permitted outside of natural range in the Western Cape, Eastern Cape and KwaZulu-Natal within 5 km of natural populations of other members of White Water Proteas (<i>P. aurea</i> , <i>P. mundii</i> , <i>P. punctata</i> , <i>P. subvestita</i>)
3	<i>Protea longifolia</i> and all derived fertile hybrids		5	Not permitted within the Western and Eastern Cape outside of its natural range (i.e. Fynbos outside of Kogelberg and Overberg Sandstone Fynbos)
4	<i>Protea mundii</i> and all derived fertile hybrids	White protea	5	Not permitted outside of natural range in the Western Cape, Eastern Cape and KwaZulu-Natal within 5 km of natural populations of other members of White Water Proteas (<i>P. aurea</i> , <i>P. lacticolor</i> , <i>P. punctata</i> , <i>P. subvestita</i>)
5	<i>Protea neriifolia</i>	Oleander - leaved protea	5	Not permitted within the distribution range of <i>Protea lepidocarpodendron</i> or 1 km thereof. (Cape Peninsula, Helderberg, coastal towns and mountains from Pringle Bay to Stanford)
6	<i>Protea punctata</i> and all derived fertile hybrids	Water white sugarbush	5	Not permitted outside of natural range in the Western Cape, Eastern Cape and KwaZulu-Natal within 5 km of natural populations of other members of White Water Proteas (<i>P. aurea</i> , <i>P. lacticolor</i> , <i>P. mundii</i> , <i>P. subvestita</i>)
7	<i>Protea subvestita</i> and all derived fertile hybrids	Lipped protea	5	Not permitted outside of natural range in the Western Cape and Eastern Cape within 5 km of natural populations of other members of White Water Proteas (<i>P. aurea</i> , <i>P. lacticolor</i> , <i>P. mundii</i> , <i>P. punctata</i>).
8	<i>Protea susannae</i> and all derived fertile hybrids	Stinkleaf protea	5	Not permitted within the Western and Eastern Cape outside of its natural range (i.e. Fynbos outside of Agulhas Plain, and Agulhas, De Hoop & Canca Limestone Fynnos)

Appendix A

All species listed as Prohibited may not be brought into South Africa. If found in South Africa, they are automatically categorized as Category 1a

	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	COMMENTS, IF ANY
1	<i>Acaena pallida</i> (Kirk) Allan	Pale biddy-biddy	
2	<i>Achnatherum caudatum</i> (Trin.) S.W.L.Jacobs & J.Everett	Spear grass	
3	<i>Achnatherum brachychaetum</i> (Godr.) Barkworth (= <i>Nassella brachychaeta</i> (Godr.) Barkworth, <i>Stipa brachychaeta</i> Godr.)	Puna grass	
4	<i>Aegilops</i> spp.	Goat grass	
5	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host (= <i>Cylindropyrum cylindricum</i> (Host) Å.Löve, <i>Triticum cylindricum</i> (Host) Ces.	Jointed goat grass	
6	<i>Aegilops geniculata</i> Roth (= <i>A. ovata</i> auct., <i>Triticum ovatum</i> auct.)	Ovate goat grass	
7	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i> L. (= <i>A. squarrosa</i> L., <i>Triticum triunciale</i> (L.) Raspail	Barb goat grass	
8	<i>Aeginetia</i> spp.	Aeginetia	
9	<i>Aeschynomene rudis</i> Benth.	Rough joint-vetch	
10	<i>Allium paniculatum</i> L.	Panicled onion	
11	<i>Allium vineale</i> L. (= <i>A. kochii</i> Lange)	Wild garlic	
12	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) Griseb.	Alligator weed	
13	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Giant ragweed	
14	<i>Andropogon bicornis</i> L.	West Indian foxtail grass	
15	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L.	Broom-sedge	

	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	COMMENTS, IF ANY
16	<i>Annona glabra</i> L.	Pond apple	
17	<i>Artemisia verlotiorum</i> Lamotte	Mugwort	
18	<i>Arundinaria</i> spp.	Arundinaria reeds/bamboos	
19	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> L.	Groundsel bush	
20	<i>Berberis glaucocarpa</i> Stapf	Barberry	
21	<i>Bifora testiculata</i> (L.) Spreng. (<i>Coriandrum testiculatum</i> L.)	Bifora	
22	<i>Cabomba</i> spp.	Cabomba	
23	<i>Callistachys lanceolata</i> Vent. (= <i>Oxylobium lanceolatum</i> (Vent.) Druce)	Oxylobium	
24	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull	Heather	
25	<i>Calotis lappulacea</i> Benth.	Bur-daisy	
26	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.	Plumeless thistle	
27	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	Musk thistle	
28	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L.	Italian thistle	
29	<i>Carex buchananii</i> Bergg.	New Zealand sedge	
30	<i>Carex comans</i> Bergg. (= <i>C. albula</i> Allan)	New Zealand sedge	
31	<i>Carex flagellifera</i> Colenso	New Zealand sedge	
32	<i>Carex longibrachiata</i> Boeckeler	Australian sedge	
33	<i>Carex testacea</i> Sol. ex Boott	New Zealand sedge	
34	<i>Carthamus leucocaulos</i> Sm.	White-stem distaff thistle, Saffron thistle	
35	<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i> M.Bieb. (= <i>C. flavescens</i> Willd.)	Wild safflower	

	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	COMMENTS, IF ANY
36	<i>Cassinia arcuata</i> R.Br.	Chinese shrub, Drooping cassinia	
37	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i> (Vahl) C.Agardh	Notched caulerpa, Feather caulerpa	
38	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb. (= <i>C. articulatus</i> Thunb.)	Climbing spindleberry, Oriental bittersweet	
39	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Southern sandbur grass, Mossman River grass	
40	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fernald	Mat sandbur, Spiny bur grass	
41	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> L. subsp. <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek (= <i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> auct., <i>C. maculosa</i> auct.)	Spotted knapweed	
42	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam.	Diffuse knapweed	
43	<i>Centaurea iberica</i> Trevir. ex Spreng.	Iberian star thistle	
44	<i>Centaurea sulphurea</i> Willd.	Sicilian star thistle	
45	<i>Centaurea virgata</i> Lam. subsp. <i>squarrosa</i> (Boiss.) Gugler (= <i>C. squarrosa</i> Willd., <i>C. virgata</i> auct.)	Squarrose knapweed	
46	<i>Cereus hildmannianus</i> K.Schum. (= <i>C. peruvianus</i> auct. pl. [= <i>C. hildmannianus</i> subsp. <i>hildmannianus</i>], <i>C. uruguayanus</i> C.Ritter ex R.Kiesling [= <i>C. hildmannianus</i> subsp. <i>uruguayanus</i>])	Queen-of-the-night, Peruvian apple, Hedge cactus, Spiny tree cactus	
47	<i>Chorispora tenella</i> (Pall.) DC.	Purple mustard	
48	<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retz.) Trin. (= <i>Andropogon acicularis</i> Retz. ex Roem. & Schult., <i>A. aciculatus</i> Retz., <i>Rhaphis acicularis</i> (Retz. ex Roem. & Schult.) Desv., <i>R. aciculata</i> (Retz.) Honda)	Pilipiliula	
49	<i>Cirsium japonicum</i> Fisch. ex DC.	Japanese thistle	
50	<i>Cirsium ochrocentrum</i> A.Gray	Yellow-spine thistle	
51	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	Wavy-leaf thistle	
52	<i>Clematis vitalba</i> L.	Old man's beard	

	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	COMMENTS, IF ANY
53	<i>Clidemia hirta</i> (L.) D.Don (= <i>Melastoma hirtum</i> L.)	Koster's curse	
54	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt (= <i>C. cordifolia</i> auct., <i>C. indica</i> Wight & Arn.)	Ivy gourd	
55	<i>Cortaderia richardii</i> (Endl.) Zotov	New Zealand pampas grass	
56	<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne	Swamp stonecrop	
57	<i>Crataegus sinaica</i> Boiss.	Azzarola	
58	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i> Cass.	Common crupina, Bearded creeper	
59	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i> (A.Rich.) Radlk. (= <i>Cupania anacardioides</i> A.Rich.)	Carrotwood	
60	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy (= <i>C. jepsonii</i> Yunck.)	Large-seeded dodder	
61	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	Giant dodder, Indian dodder	
62	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus (= <i>Andropogon refractus</i> R.Br.)	Barbwire grass	
63	<i>Datura leichhardtii</i> F.Muell. ex Benth. (= <i>D. pruinosa</i> Greenm.)	Leichhardt's thorn apple	
64	<i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel (= <i>D. meteloides</i> auct.)	Hairy thorn apple	
65	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC. (= <i>Sisymbrium tenuifolium</i> L.)	Sand rocket	
66	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L. (= <i>D. sylvestris</i> Huds.)	Wild teasel	
67	<i>Dioscorea alata</i> L. (= <i>D. rubella</i> Roxb.)	White yam	
68	<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.	Alfombrilla, Lightningweed	
69	<i>Echium italicum</i> L.	Italian bugloss	
70	<i>Eichhornia azurea</i> (Sw.) Kunth	Anchored water hyacinth	

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71	<i>Elaeagnus X reflexa</i> C.Morren & Decne. (= <i>E. pungens</i> Thunb. var. <i>reflexa</i> (C. Morren & Decne.) C.K.Schneid.	Elaeagnus	
72	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i> Kunth (= <i>E. tomentosus</i> auct. nonn.)	Elephantopus, Elephant's foot	
73	<i>Emex spinosa</i> (L.) Campd. (= <i>Rumex spinosus</i> L.)	Spiny emex, Devil's thorn, Lesser jack	
74	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field horsetail, Common horsetail	
75	<i>Erica lusitanica</i> Rudolphi	Spanish heath, Portuguese heath	
76	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i> Griseb.	Oblong spurge	
77	<i>Euphorbia terracina</i> L.	Geraldton carnation	
78	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) Ronse Decr. (<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Siebold & Zucc., <i>Polygonum reynoutria</i> Makino, <i>Reynoutria japonica</i> Houtt.)	Japanese knotweed	
79	<i>Fallopia X bohemica</i> (Chrtk. & Chrtková) J.P.Bailey	Japanese knotweed hybrid	
80	<i>Galium tricorutum</i> Dandy (= <i>G. tricorne</i> Stokes pro parte)	Three-horned bedstraw, Corn-cleavers	
81	<i>Gaura coccinea</i> Pursh (= <i>G. odorata</i> Sessé ex Lag.)	Scarlet gaura	
82	<i>Gaura drummondii</i> (Spach) Torr. & A.Gray (= <i>G. odorata</i> auct.)	Drummond's gaura	
83	<i>Gmelina asiatica</i> L.	Badhara bush	
84	<i>Gunnera tinctoria</i> (Molina) Mirb. (= <i>G. chilensis</i> Lam., <i>Panke tinctoria</i> Molina)	Chilean rhubarb	
85	<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i> DC.	Senegal tea plant, Temple plant	
86	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> L.	Baby's breath	
87	<i>Halimodendron halodendron</i> (Pall.) Voss (= <i>Caragana argentea</i> Lam., <i>Halimodendron argenteum</i> (Lam.) DC., <i>Robinia halodendron</i> Pall.)	Russian salt tree	

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88	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i> (M.Bieb.) C.A.Mey. (= <i>Anabasis glomerata</i> M.Bieb.)	Halogeton	
89	<i>Harungana madagascariensis</i> Lam. ex Poir. (= <i>Haronga madagascariensis</i> (Lam. ex Poir.) Choisy)	Harungana, Haronga, Dragon's-blood-tree	
90	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i> DC.	Blueweed, Texas blueweed	
91	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L. (= <i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> (L.) F.W.Schultz & Sch. Bip.)	Orange hawkweed	
92	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L. (= <i>Pilosella officinarum</i> F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip.)	Mouse-ear hawkweed	
93	<i>Hieracium praealtum</i> Gochn.	King devil	
94	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	Frog's-bit	
95	<i>Hydrodictyon reticulatum</i> Lagerh.	Water net	
96	<i>Hygrophila costata</i> Nees et al. (= <i>H. brasiliensis</i> (Spreng.) Lindau, <i>H. guianensis</i> Nees, <i>Ruellia brasiliensis</i> Spreng.)	Hygrophila	
97	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i> (Roxb.) T.Anderson (= <i>Justicia polysperma</i> Roxb.)	Miramar weed, Hygrophila	
98	<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i> (Rudge) Nees	Olive hymenachne, West Indian marsh grass	
99	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Tutsan	
100	<i>Hypericum X inodorum</i> Mill. (= <i>H. elatum</i> Aiton)	Tall St John's wort, Tall tutsan	
101	<i>Hypericum triquetrifolium</i> Turra (= <i>H. crispum</i> L.)	Tangled hypericum	
102	<i>Hyptis capitata</i> Jacq.	Knobweed	
103	<i>Hyptis pectinata</i> (L.) Poit. (= <i>Nepeta pectinata</i> L.)	Comb hyptis	
104	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. (= <i>Ballota suaveolens</i> L.)	Wild spikenard, Hyptis	
105	<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i> Trin.	Brazilian satin-tail	

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106	<i>Imperata brevifolia</i> Vasey (= <i>Imperata hookeri</i> (Rupr. ex Andersson) Hack.	Satin-tail	
107	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i> L.	Little-bell, Aiea morning-glory	
108	<i>Iris douglasiana</i> Herb.	Douglas iris	
109	<i>Iris missouriensis</i> Nutt.	Western blue flag, Rocky Mountain iris	
110	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i> Salisb.	Murain-grass	
111	<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh	Poverty weed	
112	<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh subsp. <i>robustior</i>	Poverty weed	
113	<i>Juncus acutus</i> L. subsp. <i>acutus</i>	Spiny rush	
114	<i>Lagascea mollis</i> Cav.	Acuate	
115	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i> Al-Shehbaz (= <i>Cardaria pubescens</i> (C.A.Mey.) Jarm.	Globe-pod hoary cress	
116	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. subsp. <i>chalepense</i> (L.) Thell. (= <i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> (L.) Hand.-Mazz	Lens podded hoary cress	
117	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L.	Perennial pepperweed, Perennial peppergrass	
118	<i>Limnobium spongia</i> (Bosc) Steud. (= <i>Hydrocharis spongia</i> Bosc)	American spongeplant	
119	<i>Limnocharis flava</i> (L.) Buchenau (= <i>Alisma flavum</i> L., <i>Limnocharis emarginata</i> Bonpl.)	Sawah flowering rush, Yellow burrhead	
120	<i>Limnophila indica</i> (L.) Druce (= <i>Hottonia indica</i> L.)	Ambulia	
121	<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i> (Vahl) Blume (= <i>Hottonia sessiliflora</i> Vahl	Ambulia	
122	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>Antirrhinum dalmaticum</i> L., <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i> (L.) Maire & Petitm.)	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf toadflax	

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123	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> (Kunth) P.H.Raven	Primrose willow, Creeping water-primrose	
124	<i>Malachra alceifolia</i> Jacq.	Malachra	
125	<i>Malvella leprosa</i> (Ortega) Krapov. (= <i>Sida hederacea</i> (Douglas ex Hook.) Torr. ex A.Gray, <i>Sida leprosa</i> var. <i>hederacea</i> (Douglas ex Hook.) K.Schum.	Alkali mallow, Alkali sida	
126	<i>Marsilea mutica</i> Mett.	Nardoo, Australian water-clover	
127	<i>Martynia annua</i> L. (= <i>M. diandra</i> Gloxin)	Devil's claw	
128	<i>Medinilla venosa</i> (Blume) Blume (= <i>Melastoma venosum</i> Blume		
129	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L. (= <i>Melastoma normale</i> D.Don)	Indian-rhododendron	
130	<i>Melastoma</i> spp.	Melastoma	
131	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	Bog bean	
132	<i>Miconia</i> spp.	Miconia	
133	<i>Mikania cordata</i> (Burm.f.) B.L.Rob.	Mile-a-minute	
134	<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth	Mile-a-minute, Climbing hempweed	
135	<i>Mikania scandens</i> (L.) Willd. (= <i>Eupatorium scandens</i> L., <i>Willoughbya scandens</i> (L.) Kuntze	Climbing hempweed	
136	<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> C.Wright (= <i>M. invisa</i> Mart.)	Giant sensitive-plant	
137	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i> (Labill.) Warb. ex K.Schum. & Lauterb. (= <i>M. japonicus</i> Andersson, <i>Saccharum floridulum</i> Labill.	Giant Chinese silver grass, Japanese silver grass	
138	<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (L.) Solms	Arrow-leaf monochoria, Hastate-leaf-pondweed	
139	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) C.Presl. ex Kunth (= <i>M. vaginalis</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i> Merr., <i>Pontederia vaginalis</i> Burm.f.)	Oval-leaf monochoria, Oval-leaf-pondweed, Pickerel-weed	
140	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F.Gmel. (= <i>M. diffusa</i> Willd.)	Nimblewill	

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141	<i>Myagrum perfoliatum</i> L.	Muskweed	
142	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus	Southern naiad	
143	<i>Nassella charruana</i> (Arechav.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa charruana</i> Arechav.)	Lobed needlegrass	
144	<i>Nassella hyalina</i> (Nees) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa hyalina</i> Nees)	Cane needlegrass	
145	<i>Nassella leucotricha</i> (Trin. & Rupr.) R.W.Pohl (= <i>Stipa leucotricha</i> Trin. & Rupr.)	Texas needlegrass	
146	<i>Nechamandra alternifolia</i> (Roxb.) Thwaites (= <i>Vallisneria alternifolia</i> Roxb.)		
147	<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i> (Kunth) Keng ex Hitchc. (= <i>Arundo reynaudiana</i> Kunth)	Burma reed	
148	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. (= <i>N. minor</i> Dumort., <i>N. sericea</i> Láng, <i>N. spathulifera</i> Rchb., <i>N. tenella</i> Rchb., <i>Nymphaea lutea</i> L., <i>N. umbilicalis</i> Salisb., <i>Nymphozanthus luteus</i> (L.) Fernald, <i>N. sericeus</i> (Láng) Fernald, <i>N. vulgaris</i> Rich.)	Yellow water-lily	
149	<i>Nymphoides geminata</i> (R.Br.) Kuntze (= <i>Villarsia geminata</i> R.Br.)	Entire marshwort	
150	<i>Oenanthe pimpinelloides</i> L.	Water dropwort, Corky-fruit water-dropwort	
151	<i>Ononis alopecuroides</i> L.	Foxtail restharrow	
152	<i>Onopordum acaulon</i> L.	Stemless thistle	
153	<i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L.	Illyrian thistle	
154	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i> Willd.	Taurian thistle, Taurean thistle	
155	<i>Orobanche cooperi</i> (A.Gray) A.Heller (= <i>O. ludoviciana</i> Nutt. var. <i>cooperi</i> (A.Gray) Beck)	Cooper's broomrape	
156	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i> Griff. (= <i>O. fatua</i> J. König ex Trin., nom. nud., <i>O. Sativa</i> L. var. <i>fatua</i> Prain)	Red rice, Perennial wild red rice	

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157	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i> (L.) Pers.	Duck-lettuce, Water-plantain ottelia	
158	<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i> (D.Don) DC. (= <i>Arthrostemma paniculatum</i> D.Don)		
159	<i>Paederia cruddasiana</i> Prain	Sewer vine	
160	<i>Paederia foetida</i> L. (= <i>P. magnifica</i> Noronha, nom. nud., <i>P. scandens</i> (Lour.) Merr., <i>P. tomentosa</i> Blume, <i>Gentiana scandens</i> Lour.)	Skunk vine	
161	<i>Panicum antidotale</i> Retz. (= <i>P. miliare</i> Lam., <i>P. proliferum</i> Lam.)	Blue panic grass	
162	<i>Parietaria judaica</i> L. (= <i>P. diffusa</i> Mert. & W.D.J. Koch)	Wall pellitory	
163	<i>Passiflora bicornis</i> Mill. (= <i>P. pulchella</i> Kunth)	Wingleaf passionfruit	
164	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> (L.) Spreng. (= <i>Alopecurus hordeiformis</i> L., <i>Panicum alopecuroides</i> L., <i>Pennistenum compressum</i> R.Br., <i>P. hordeiforme</i> (Thunb.) Spreng., <i>P. japonicum</i> Trin. ex Spreng.)	Chinese pennisetum, Swamp foxtail grass	
165	<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i> Trin.	Kyasuwa-grass	
166	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (L.) Schult.	Mission grass, Thin Napier grass	
167	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (L.) H.Gross (= <i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> L.)	Devil's tail tearthumb, Mile-a-minute-vine, Mile-a-minute-weed	
168	<i>Persicaria wallichii</i> Greuter & Burdet (= <i>P. polystachya</i> (Wall. ex Meisn.) H.Gross, <i>Polygonum polystachyum</i> Wall. ex Meisn., <i>Rubrivena polystachya</i> (Wall. ex Meisn.) M.Král)	Himalayan knotweed	
169	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> Nutt. (= <i>P. subglabrata</i> Mack. & Bush, <i>P. virginiana</i> Mill. var. <i>sonorae</i> (Torr.) Waterf.)	Long-leaf ground-cherry	
170	<i>Picnomon acarna</i> (L.) Cass.	Soldier thistle	
171	<i>Piper aduncum</i> L. (= <i>P. angustifolium</i> Ruiz & Pav., <i>P. celtidifolium</i> Kunth, <i>P. elongatum</i> Vahl)	Spiked pepper, Piper	

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172	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	Clasped pondweed	
173	<i>Pontederia rotundifolia</i> L.f. (= <i>Reussia rotundifolia</i> (L.f.) A.Cast.	Tropical pickerel-weed	
174	<i>Prosopis alata</i> Phil.	Mesquite	
175	<i>Prosopis argentina</i> Burkart	Mesquite	
176	<i>Prosopis bukartii</i> Muñoz	Mesquite	
177	<i>Prosopis caldenia</i> Burkart	Mesquite	
178	<i>Prosopis calingastana</i> Burkart	Cusqui, Mesquite	
179	<i>Prosopis campestris</i> Griseb.	Mesquite	
180	<i>Prosopis castellanosi</i> Burkart	Mesquite	
181	<i>Prosopis denudans</i> Benth. (= <i>P. patagonica</i> Speg.)	Mesquite	
182	<i>Prosopis elata</i> (Burkart) Burkart (= <i>P. campestris</i> Griseb. var. <i>elata</i> Burkart)	Mesquite	
183	<i>Prosopis farcta</i> (Banks & Sol.) J.F.Macbr. (= <i>Mimosa farcta</i> Banks & Sol.), <i>M. stephania</i> M.Bieb., <i>P. stephania</i> (M.Bieb.) Kunth ex Spreng.)	Syrian mesquite	
184	<i>Prosopis ferox</i> Griseb.	Mesquite	
185	<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i> Harms	Mesquite	
186	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i> Harms	Mesquite	
187	<i>Prosopis humilis</i> Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Mesquite	
188	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i> Harms	Mesquite	
189	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i> S.Watson	Mesquite	

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190	<i>Prosopis reptans</i> Benth. (= <i>P. cinerascens</i> (A.Gray) Benth., <i>Strombocarpa cinerascens</i> A.Gray)	Mesquite	
191	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i> Burkart	Mesquite	
192	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i> Burkart	Mesquite	
193	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i> Griseb.	Mesquite	
194	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i> Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Mesquite	
195	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i> (Lam.) Benth. (= <i>Acacia strombulifera</i> (Lam.) Willd., <i>Mimosa strombulifera</i> Lam.)	Argentine screwbean, Creeping mesquite	
196	<i>Prosopis torquata</i> (Cav. ex Lag.) DC. (= <i>Acacia torquata</i> Cav. ex Lag.)	Mesquite	
197	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i> (Roxb.) Benth. (= <i>Dolichos phaseoloides</i> Roxb., <i>Neustanthus javanicus</i> Benth., <i>Pueraria javanica</i> (Benth.) Benth.)	Tropical kudzu	
198	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L. (= <i>R. friesianus</i> Jord.)	Giant buttercup	
199	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	Celery-leaf buttercup	
200	<i>Reseda phyteuma</i> L.	Rampion mignonette	
201	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i> (Crantz) Besser (= <i>Nasturtium austriacum</i> Crantz)	Austrian field cress	
202	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i> (L.) Besser	Creeping yellow field cress	
203	<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i> A.Newton	Blackberry	
204	<i>Rubus argutus</i> Link	Prickly Florida blackberry	
205	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> Sm. (= <i>R. ellipticus</i> var. <i>obcordatus</i> (Franch.) Focke, <i>R. flavus</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don, <i>R. gowreepful</i> Roxb.)	Yellow Himalayan raspberry	
206	<i>Rubus moluccanus</i> L. (= <i>R. hillii</i> F.Muell.)	Wild blackberry, Wild raspberry	

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207	<i>Rubus sieboldii</i> Blume	Molucca raspberry	
208	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L. (= <i>S. arenicola</i> Ohwi, <i>S. biflorum</i> Forssk.)	Wild sugarcane	
209	<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> Cham. & Schtdl. (= <i>Lophotocarpus spongiosus</i> (Engelm.) J.G.Sm., <i>S. calycina</i> Engelm.)	Giant arrowhead	
210	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J.G.Sm. (= <i>S. graminea</i> Michx. var. <i>platyphylla</i> Engelm.)	Sagittaria, Delta arrowhead	
211	<i>Salsola collina</i> Pall.	Spineless Russian thistle, Tumbleweed	
212	<i>Salsola paulsenii</i> Litv.	Barbwire Russian thistle	
213	<i>Salsola vermiculata</i> L.	Wormleaf salsola, Wormleaf saltwort	
214	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i> L.	Mediterranean sage	
215	<i>Salvia virgata</i> Jacq. (= <i>S. campestris</i> M.Bieb.)	Meadow sage	
216	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i> Aubl. (= <i>S. rotundifolia</i> Willd.)	Salvinia, giant salvinia	
217	<i>Salvinia biloba</i> Raddi	Giant salvinia	
218	<i>Salvinia herzogii</i> de la Sota	Giant salvinia	
219	<i>Sclerolaena birchii</i> (F.Muell.) Domin (= <i>Anisacantha birchii</i> F.Muell.)	Galvanised burr	
220	<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i> L.	Golden thistle	
221	<i>Scolymus maculatus</i> L.	Spotted golden thistle	
222	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.	Tansy ragwort, St james' ragwort	
223	<i>Senecio squalidus</i> L.	Oxford ragwort	
224	<i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia tora</i> L.)	Java bean, Sicklepod senna	

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225	<i>Setaria faberi</i> R.A.W.Herrm.	Chinese foxtail, Giant foxtail	
226	<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.König) Stapf (= <i>Panicum palmifolium</i> Willd. ex Poir., <i>Chaetochloa palmifolia</i> Hitchc. & Chase)	Palm grass	
227	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Horse nettle, Carolina horse nettle	
228	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i> Raf. (= <i>S. torreyi</i> A.Gray)	Torrey's nightshade	
229	<i>Solanum lanceolatum</i> Cav.	Lance-leaf nightshade	
230	<i>Solanum marginatum</i> L.f.	White-margined nightshade, White-edged nightshade	
231	<i>Solanum robustum</i> H.L.Wendl. (= <i>S. alatum</i> Seem. & J. C. Schmidt)	Silver-leaf nightshade	
232	<i>Solanum tampicense</i> Dunal	Wetland nightshade	
233	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Perennial sow thistle	
234	<i>Sorghum hybrid</i> cv. <i>Silk</i>	Silk forage sorghum	
235	<i>Sorghum X almum</i> Parodi (= <i>S. bicolor</i> (L.) Moench X <i>S. halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Columbus grass	
236	<i>Sparganium erectum</i> L. (= <i>S. chlorocarpum</i> Rydb., <i>S. polyedrum</i> (Asch. & Graebn.) Juz., <i>S. ramosum</i> Huds.)	Exotic bur-reed, Bur reed	
237	<i>Spermacoce alata</i> Aubl. (= <i>Borreria alata</i> (Aubl.) DC.)	Borreria, Buttonweed	
238	<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i> (Pall.) DC. (= <i>Colutea caspica</i> M.Bieb., <i>Phaca salsula</i> Pall., <i>Swainsona salsula</i> (Pall.) Taub.)	Austrian peaweed	
239	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br. var. <i>major</i> (Büse) Baaijens (= <i>Agrostis fertilis</i> Steud., <i>S. diandrus</i> (Retz) P.Beauv. var. <i>major</i> Büse, <i>S. elongatus</i> R.Br. var. <i>purpureo-suffusus</i> Ohwi, <i>S. fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton, <i>S. indicus</i> var. <i>fertilis</i> (Steud.) Jovet & Guédès, <i>S. indicus</i> var. <i>purpureo-suffusus</i> (Ohwi) T.Koyama)	Giant Parramatta grass	

	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	COMMENTS, IF ANY
240	<i>Stratiotes aloides</i> L.	Water-aloë, Soldier plant, Water-soldier	
241	<i>Symphytum asperum</i> Lepech. (= <i>S. asperrimum</i> Sims)	Prickly comfrey, Rough comfrey	
242	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> (L.) Nevski (= <i>Cuviera caput-medusae</i> (L.) Koeler var. <i>aspera</i> Simonk., <i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> L., <i>E. crinitus</i> Schreb., <i>Hordeum crinitum</i> (Schreb.) Desf., <i>T. asperum</i> (Simonk.) Nevski, <i>T. crinitum</i> (Schreb.) Nevski)	Medusa-head, Medusa's-head	
243	<i>Themeda quadrivalvis</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Andropogon quadrivalvis</i> L., <i>Anthistia ciliata</i> L.f., <i>Themeda ciliata</i> (L.f.) Hack.)	Grader grass, Habana grass	
244	<i>Themeda villosa</i> (Poir.) A.Camus (= <i>Anthistria villosa</i> Poir., <i>Themeda gigantea</i> (Cav.) Hack. subsp. <i>villosa</i> (Poir.) Hack.)	Lyon's grass	
245	<i>Thunbergia annua</i> Hochst.	Thunbergia	
246	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i> Roxb. (= <i>T. volubilis</i> Pers., <i>Flemingia grandiflora</i> Roxb. ex Rottler)	Fragrant thunbergia, White thunbergia	
247	<i>Tribulus cistoides</i> L. (= <i>T. terrestris</i> L. var. <i>cistoides</i> (L.) Oliv.)	Caltrop	
248	<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i> Jacq.	Sacramento bur	
249	<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i> Poepp. & Endl.	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	
250	<i>Vallisneria gigantea</i> Graebn.	Eelgrass	
251	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Mullein, Great mullein	
252	<i>Viscum album</i> L.	European mistletoe	
253	<i>Zizania latifolia</i> (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf (= <i>Z. caduciflora</i> Hand.-Mazz., <i>Hydropyrum latifolium</i> Griseb.)	Manchurian wild rice	
254	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i> L. (= <i>Z. fabago</i> L. var. <i>brachycarpum</i> Boiss.)	Syrian bean-caper	