

APPENDIX F:
CHECKLIST OF BIRD SPECIES RECORDED FROM THE
1: 50 000 MAP SQUARES STRADDLING THE STUDY AREA

Common Name	Scientific Name
Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>
Dabchick	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>
White-breasted Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>
Crowned Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax coronatus</i>
Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
Great White Heron	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
Yellow-billed Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>
Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
Hadedda Ibis	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>
African Spoonbill	<i>Platalea alba</i>
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>
South African Shelduck	<i>Tadorna cana</i>
Cape Shoveller	<i>Anas smithii</i>
African Black Duck	<i>Anas sparsa</i>
Yellow-billed Duck	<i>Anas undulata</i>
Red-billed Teal	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>
Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>
Hottentot Teal	<i>Anas hottentota</i>
White-faced Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>
Maccoa Duck	<i>Oxyura maccoa</i>
White-backed Duck	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>
Secretarybird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>
Cape Vulture	<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Eastern Red-footed Kestrel	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
Greater Kestrel	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>
Rock Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
Yellow-billed Kite	<i>Milvus migrans parasitus</i>
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
Black Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>
Martial Eagle	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
Crowned Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>
Black-breasted Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>
African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
Jackal Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>
Steppe Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
Forest Buzzard	<i>Buteo trizonatus</i>
Red-breasted Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter rufiventris</i>
Little Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>
Black Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>
African Goshawk	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>
Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>
Pale Chanting Goshawk	<i>Melierax canorus</i>
African Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus ranivorus</i>
Black Harrier	<i>Circus maurus</i>
Gymnogene	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Greywing Francolin	<i>Francolinus africanus</i>
Redwing Francolin	<i>Francolinus levaillantii</i>
Red-necked Francolin	<i>Francolinus afer</i>
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>
African Rail	<i>Rallus caerulescens</i>
Black Crane	<i>Amaurornis flavirostris</i>
Buff-spotted Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>
African Finfoot	<i>Podica senegalensis</i>
Crowned Crane	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>
Blue Crane	<i>Anthropoides paradiseus</i>
Kori Bustard	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>
Ludwig's Bustard	<i>Neotis ludwigii</i>
Stanley's Bustard	<i>Neotis denhami</i>
Karoo Korhaan	<i>Eupodotis vigorsii</i>
White-bellied Korhaan	<i>Eupodotis cafra</i>
Blue Korhaan	<i>Eupodotis caerulescens</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Black Korhaan	<i>Eupodotis afra</i>
African Jacana	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>
Crowned Plover	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>
Black-winged Plover	<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>
Blacksmith Plover	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>
Ethiopian Snipe	<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
Water Dikkop	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>
Spotted Dikkop	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>
Double-banded Courser	<i>Smutsornis africanus</i>
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
Namaqua Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles namaqua</i>
Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba guinea</i>
Rameron Pigeon	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>
Red-eyed Dove	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>
Cape Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>
Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>
Tambourine Dove	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>
Emerald-spotted Dove	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>
Cinnamon Dove	<i>Aplopelia larvata</i>
Knysna Lourie	<i>Tauraco corythaix</i>
European Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
Red-chested Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>
Black Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>
Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>
Emerald Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>
Klaas's Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Diederik Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>
Burchell's Coucal	<i>Centropus burchellii</i>
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Wood Owl	<i>Strix woodfordii</i>
African Scops Owl	<i>Otus senegalensis</i>
Cape Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo capensis</i>
Spotted Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo africanus</i>
Giant Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo lacteus</i>
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
Fiery-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>
Black Swift	<i>Apus barbatus</i>
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>
Horus Swift	<i>Apus horus</i>
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>
Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>
Speckled Mousebird	<i>Colius striatus</i>
White-backed Mousebird	<i>Colius colius</i>
Red-faced Mousebird	<i>Urocolius indicus</i>
Narina Trogon	<i>Apaloderma narina</i>
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
Giant Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle maxima</i>
Half-collared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>
Malachite Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>
Brown-hooded Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
White-fronted Bee-eater	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>
Red-billed Wood-hoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>
Crowned Hornbill	<i>Tockus albiterminatus</i>
Black-collared Barbet	<i>Lybius torquatus</i>
Pied Barbet	<i>Tricholaema leucomelas</i>
Red-fronted Tinker Barbet	<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>
Greater Honeyguide	<i>Indicator indicator</i>
Scaly-throated Honeyguide	<i>Indicator variegatus</i>
Lesser Honeyguide	<i>Indicator minor</i>
Sharp-billed Honeyguide	<i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>
Ground Woodpecker	<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus</i>
Knysna Woodpecker	<i>Campethera notata</i>
Cardinal Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>
Bearded Woodpecker	<i>Thripias namaquus</i>
Olive Woodpecker	<i>Mesopicos griseocephalus</i>
Red-throated Wryneck	<i>Jynx ruficollis</i>
Melodious Lark	<i>Mirafra cheniana</i>
Rufous-naped Lark	<i>Mirafra africana</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Sabota Lark	<i>Mirafra sabota</i>
Karoo Lark	<i>Certhilauda albescens</i>
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Galerida magnirostris</i>
Clapper Lark	<i>Mirafra apiata</i>
Spike-heeled Lark	<i>Chersomanes albofasciata</i>
Long-billed Lark	<i>Certhilauda curvirostris</i>
Grey-backed Finchlark	<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>
Red-capped Lark	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>
European Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
White-throated Swallow	<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>
Pearl-breasted Swallow	<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>
Greater Striped Swallow	<i>Hirundo cucullata</i>
Lesser Striped Swallow	<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>
South African Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo spilodera</i>
Rock Martin	<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>
Brown-throated Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>
Banded Martin	<i>Riparia cincta</i>
Black Saw-wing Swallow	<i>Psalidoprocne holomelas</i>
Black Cuckooshrike	<i>Campephaga flava</i>
Grey Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina caesia</i>
Fork-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>
European Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
Black-headed Oriole	<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>
Black Crow	<i>Corvus capensis</i>
White-necked Raven	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>
Southern Grey Tit	<i>Parus afer</i>
Southern Black Tit	<i>Parus niger</i>
Cape Penduline Tit	<i>Anthoscopus minutus</i>
Bush Blackcap	<i>Lioptilus nigricapillus</i>
Cape Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus capensis</i>
Red-eyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus nigricans</i>
Black-eyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>
Terrestrial Bulbul	<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>
Sombre Bulbul	<i>Andropadus importunus</i>
Olive Thrush	<i>Turdus olivaceus</i>
Cape Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola rupestris</i>
Sentinel Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola explorator</i>
Mountain Chat	<i>Oenanthe monticola</i>
Karoo Chat	<i>Cercomela schlegelii</i>
Capped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>
Buff-streaked Chat	<i>Oenanthe bifasciata</i>
Familiar Chat	<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>
Sickle-winged Chat	<i>Cercomela sinuata</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Mocking Chat	<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>
Ant-eating Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla formicivora</i>
Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>
Chorister Robin	<i>Cossypha dichroa</i>
Cape Robin	<i>Cossypha caffra</i>
Karoo Robin	<i>Erythropygia coryphaeus</i>
White-browed Robin	<i>Erythropygia leucophrys</i>
Starred Robin	<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
Yellow-bellied Eremomela	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>
Cape Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>
African Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>
European Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>
African Sedge Warbler	<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>
Grassbird	<i>Sphenoeacus afer</i>
Rufous-eared Warbler	<i>Malcorus pectoralis</i>
Long-billed Crombec	<i>Sylvietta rufescens</i>
Bar-throated Apalis	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>
Yellow-breasted Apalis	<i>Apalis flavida</i>
Karoo Eremomela	<i>Eremomela gregalis</i>
Bleating Warbler	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>
Fan-tailed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
Desert Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aridula</i>
Cloud Cisticola	<i>Cisticola textrix</i>
Ayres' Cisticola	<i>Cisticola ayresii</i>
Neddicky	<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla</i>
Grey-backed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola subruficapilla</i>
Wailing Cisticola	<i>Cisticola lais</i>
Levaillant's Cisticola	<i>Cisticola tinniens</i>
Lazy Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aberrans</i>
Tawny-flanked Prinia	<i>Prinia subflava</i>
Karoo Prinia	<i>Prinia maculosa</i>
Namaqua Warbler	<i>Phragmacia substriata</i>
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>
Titbabbler	<i>Parisoma subcaeruleum</i>
Layard's Titbabbler	<i>Parisoma layardi</i>
Chat Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis infuscatus</i>
Black Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>
Fiscal Flycatcher	<i>Sigelus silens</i>
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus ruficapillus</i>
Cape Batis	<i>Batis capensis</i>
Chin-spot Batis	<i>Batis molitor</i>
Priort Batis	<i>Batis priort</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Fairy Flycatcher	<i>Stenostira scita</i>
Blue-mantled Flycatcher	<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>
Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>
Cape Wagtail	<i>Motacilla capensis</i>
Long-tailed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla clara</i>
Grassveld Pipit	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>
Plain-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>
Buffy Pipit	<i>Anthus vaalensis</i>
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus crenatus</i>
Orange-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx capensis</i>
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>
Fiscal Shrike	<i>Lanius collaris</i>
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
Southern Boubou	<i>Laniarius ferrugineus</i>
Puffback	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>
Southern Tchagra	<i>Tchagra tchagra</i>
Olive Bush Shrike	<i>Telophorus olivaceus</i>
Bokmakierie	<i>Telophorus zeylonus</i>
Grey-headed Bush Shrike	<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
Wattled Starling	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>
Glossy Starling	<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>
Black-bellied Starling	<i>Lamprotornis corruscus</i>
Pale-winged Starling	<i>Onychognathus nabouroup</i>
Red-winged Starling	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>
Pied Starling	<i>Spreo bicolor</i>
Red-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>
Cape Sugarbird	<i>Promerops cafer</i>
Malachite Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>
Orange-breasted Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia violacea</i>
Greater Double-collared Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia afra</i>
Lesser Double--collared Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia chalybea</i>
Dusky Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia fusca</i>
Grey Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia veroxii</i>
Collared Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes collaris</i>
Black Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia amethystina</i>
Cape White-eye	<i>Zosterops pallidus</i>
White-browed Sparrow-weaver	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
Cape Sparrow	<i>Passer melanurus</i>
Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer diffusus</i>
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia superciliaris</i>
Scaly-feathered Finch	<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Forest Weaver	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>
Spectacled Weaver	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>
Spotted-backed Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>
Cape Weaver	<i>Ploceus capensis</i>
Yellow Weaver	<i>Ploceus subaureus</i>
Masked Weaver	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>
Thick-billed Weaver	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
Red-billed Quelea	<i>Quelea quelea</i>
Red Bishop	<i>Euplectes orix</i>
Yellow-rumped Widow	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>
Golden Bishop	<i>Euplectes afer</i>
Red-collared Widow	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>
Red-shouldered Widow	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>
Long-tailed Widow	<i>Euplectes progne</i>
Red-headed Finch	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>
Swee Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melanotis</i>
Blue-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
Quail Finch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>
Pin-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>
Black Widowfinch	<i>Vidua funerea</i>
Steel-blue Widowfinch	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>
Cape Siskin	<i>Pseudochloroptila totta</i>
Cape Canary	<i>Serinus canicollis</i>
Forest Canary	<i>Serinus scotops</i>
Yellow-eyed Canary	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>
Black-throated Canary	<i>Serinus atrogularis</i>
Black-headed Canary	<i>Serinus alario</i>
Bully Canary	<i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>
White-throated Canary	<i>Serinus albogularis</i>
Yellow Canary	<i>Serinus flaviventris</i>
Streaky-headed Canary	<i>Serinus gularis</i>
Lark-like Bunting	<i>Emberiza impetuani</i>
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>
Cape Bunting	<i>Emberiza capensis</i>
Golden-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>