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Date: 11 December 2024

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MAJUBA POWER STATION'S MONTHLY EMISSIONS REPORT FOR THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER 2024

This serves as the monthly report required in terms of Majuba Power Station's Atmospheric Emission License (MPS/0014/2019/F03) under section 7 routine reporting and record keeping. The emissions are for the month of November 2024. Verified emissions of particulates are included. SO₂ and NO_x (as NO₂) emissions are included for all units. Greenhouse gasses are excluded as per the agreement reached between Eskom and the Department of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environmental in the first quarter of 2017/18 financial year's MINTEC and MINMEC management meeting.

Raw Materials and Products

Table 1. Quantity of Raw Materials and Products used/produced for the month of November 2024

Raw Materials and Products used	Raw Material Type	Unit	Maximum Permitted Consumption/ Rate (Quantity)	Consumption/ Rate in Month of November 2024
	Coal	Tons/month	1 800 000	965 961
	Fuel Oil	Tons/month	6 000	2 365.17
Production Rates	Product/ By-Product Name	Unit	Maximum Production Rate Permitted (Quantity)	Production Rate in Month of November 2024
	Energy	*GWh	*3 058	1 640.75
	Ash	Tons/month	Not stated in the license	298 675.16

*Majuba AEL stipulates a maximum production capacity of 4110 MW. This equates to a production rate of 3058 GWh per month when converted, as indicated above. This is to align to the monthly production rates reported.

Abatement Technology

Table 2. Abatement Equipment Control Technology for the month of November 2024

Associated Unit	Technology Type	Actual Utilisation (%) for the month of July 2024	*Minimum Control Efficiency (%)
Unit 1	Fabric Filter Plant	100	99.95
Unit 2	Fabric Filter Plant	100	99.84
Unit 3	Fabric Filter Plant	100	99.88
Unit 4	Fabric Filter Plant	100	99.99
Unit 5	Fabric Filter Plant	100	99.90
Unit 6	Fabric Filter Plant	100	99.86

*Calculated from the assumption of 90% fly ash to 10% bottom ash and percentage ash as measured in coal

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Energy Source Characteristics

Table 3. Energy Source Material Characteristics for the month of November 2024

Characteristic	Stipulated Limit (Unit)	Monthly Average Content
Sulphur Content	0.94%	0.57
Ash Content	30%	30.92

Emissions Reporting

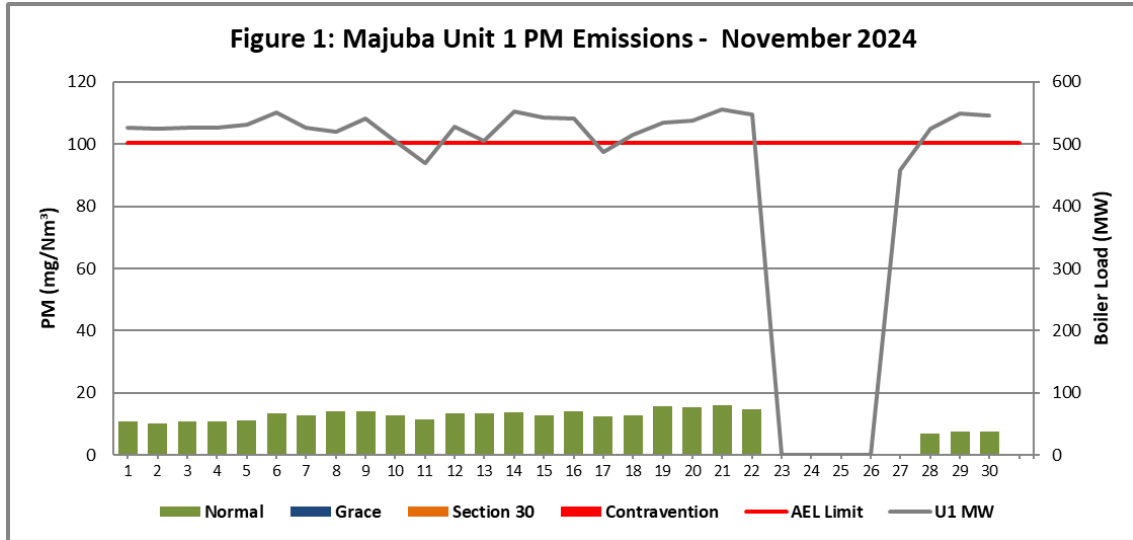


Figure 1. Particulate Matter emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 1.

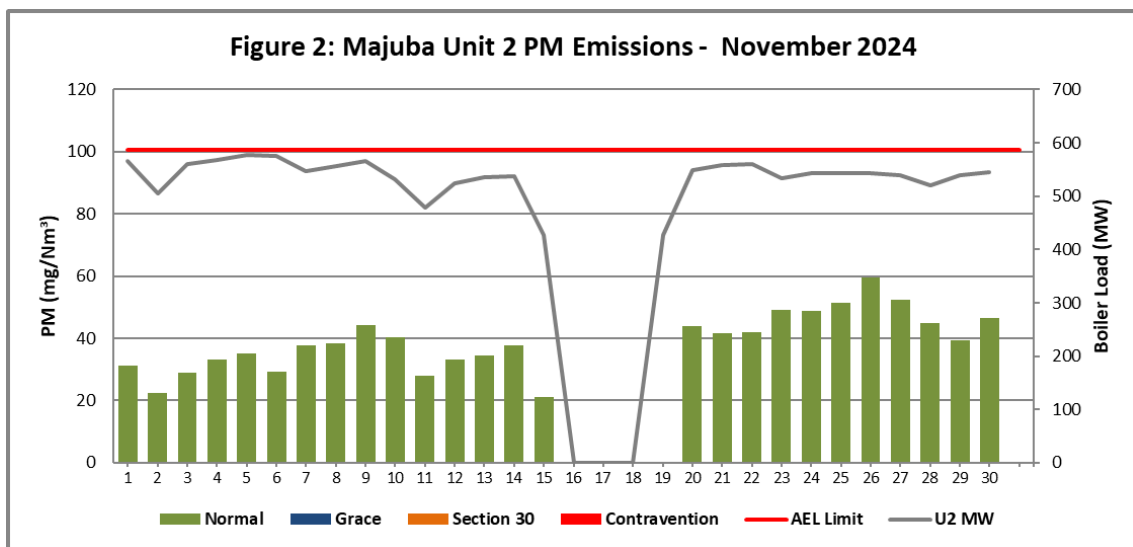


Figure 2. Particulate Matter emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 2.

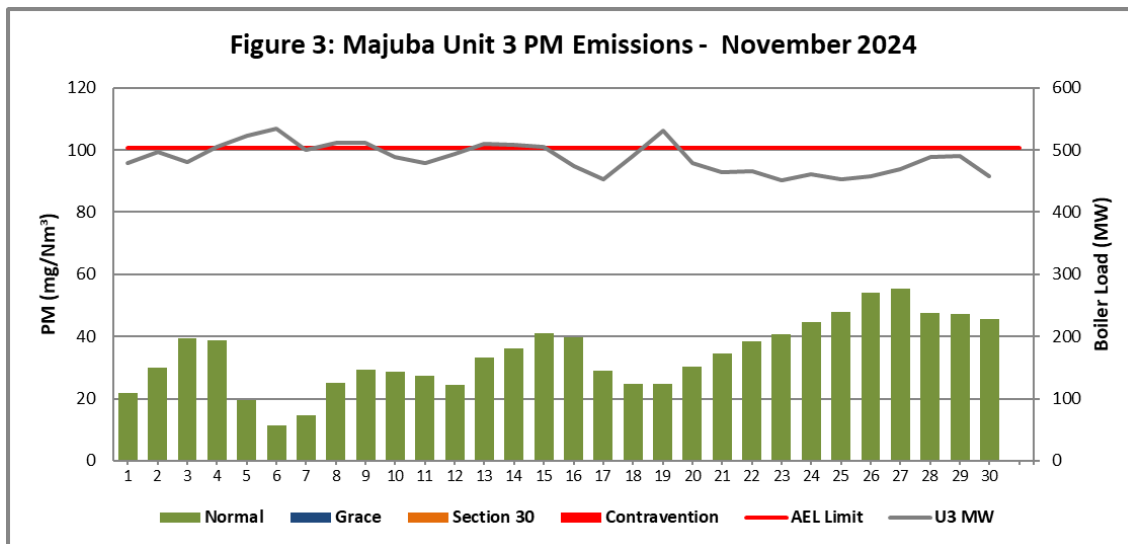


Figure 3. Particulate Matter emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 3.

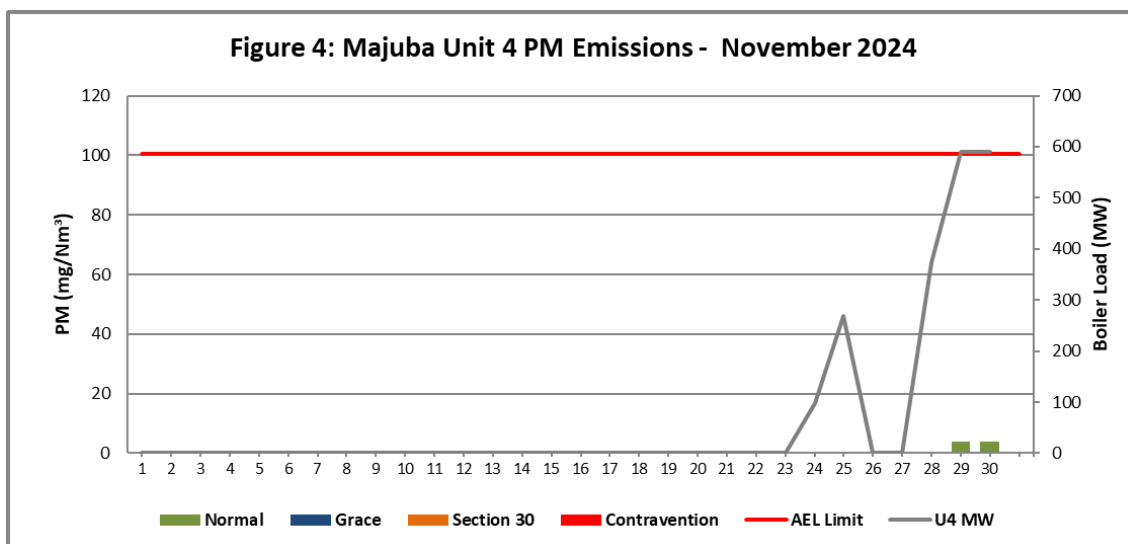


Figure 4. Particulate Matter emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 4.

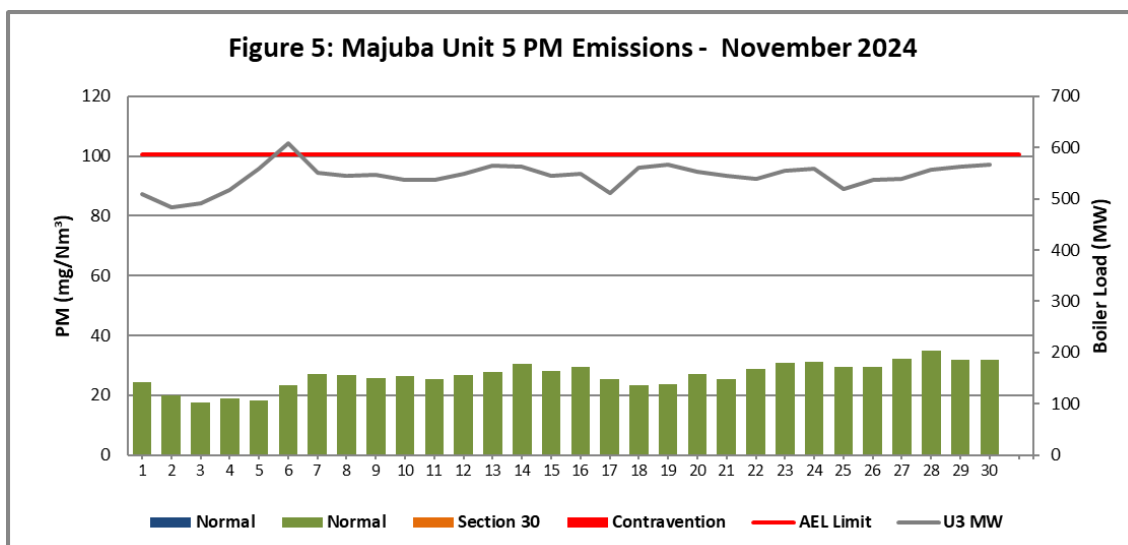


Figure 5. Particulate Matter emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 5.

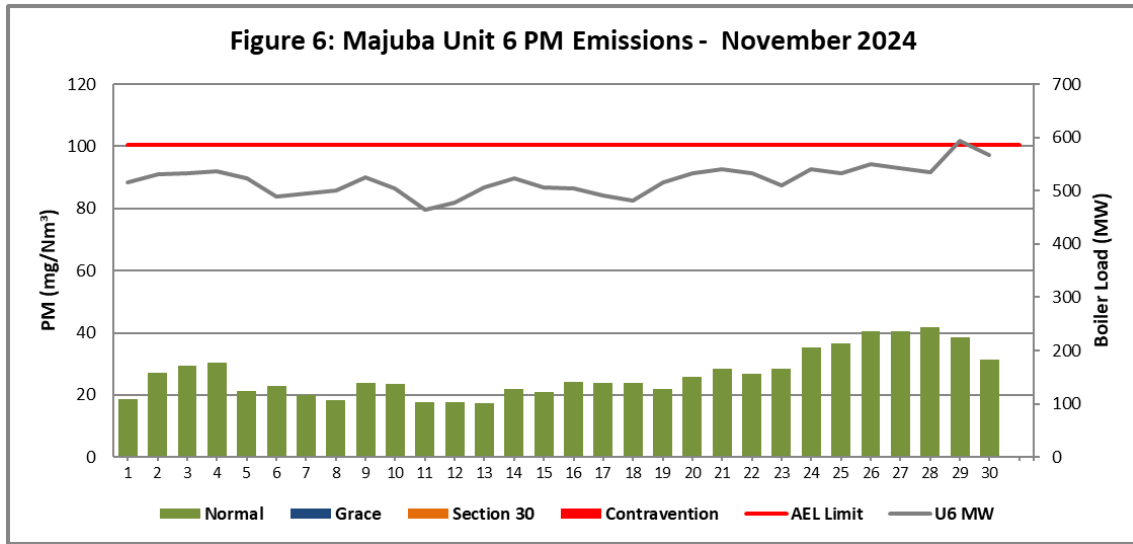


Figure 6. Particulate Matter emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 6.

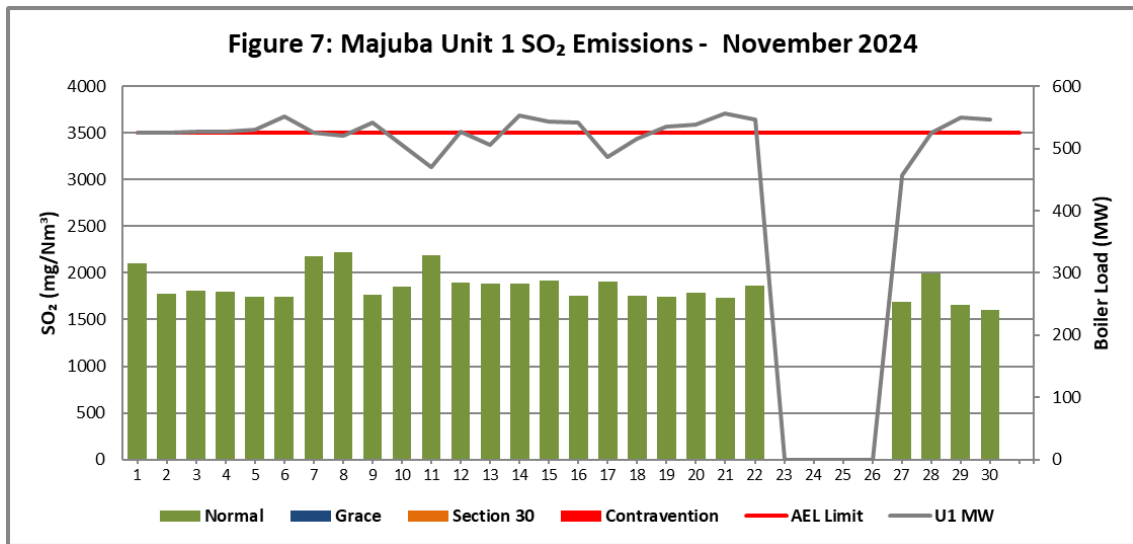


Figure 7. SO₂ emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 1.

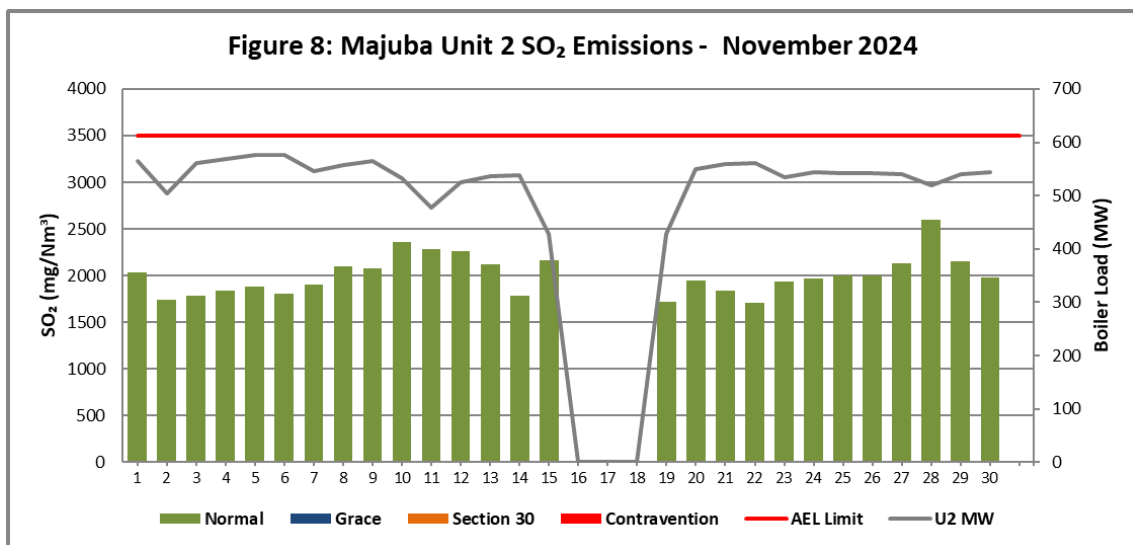


Figure 8. SO₂ emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 2.

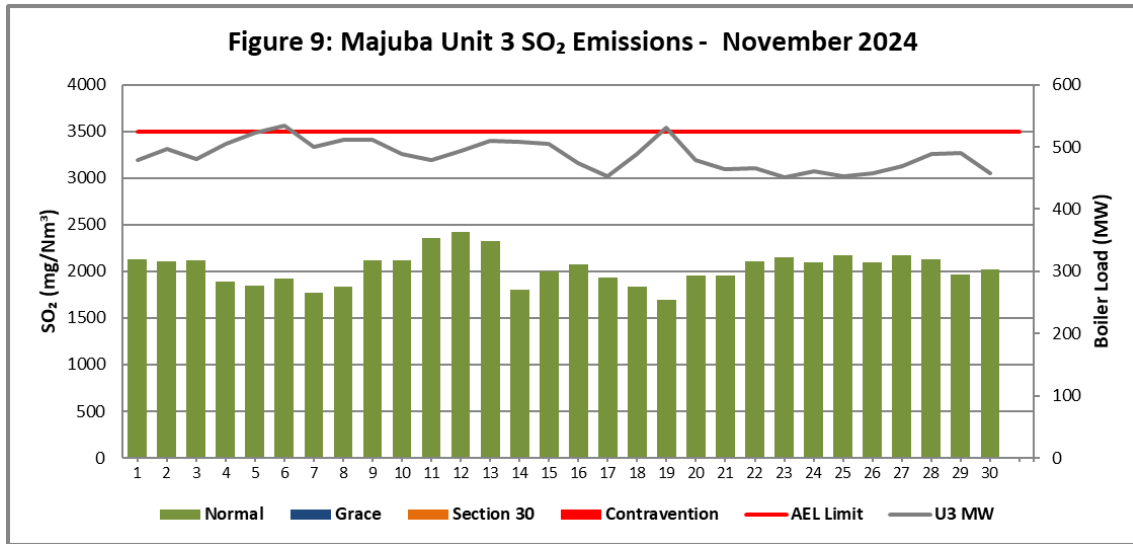


Figure 9. SO₂ emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 3.

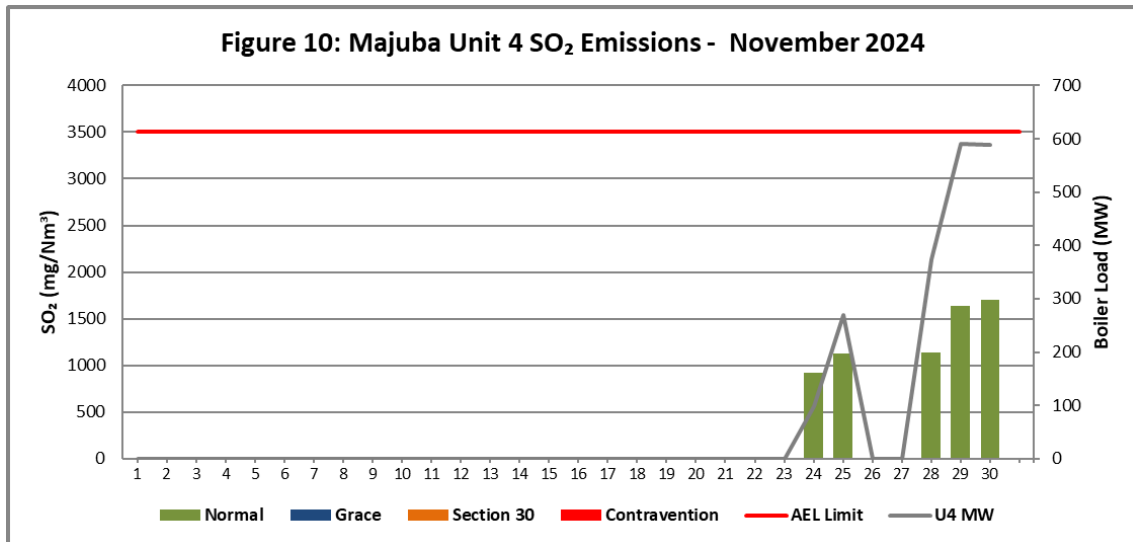


Figure 10. SO₂ emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 4.

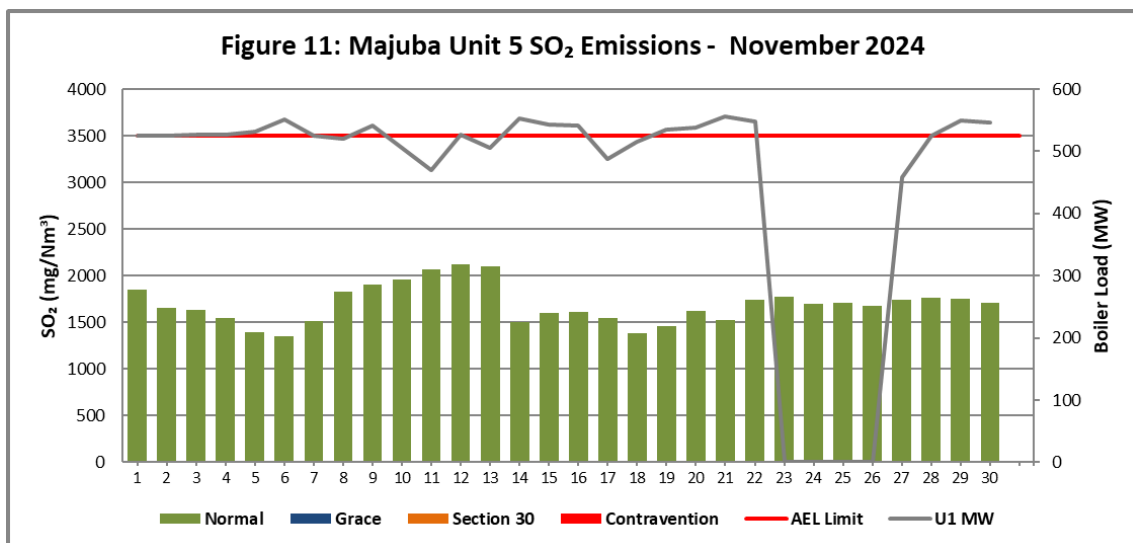


Figure 11. SO₂ emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 5.

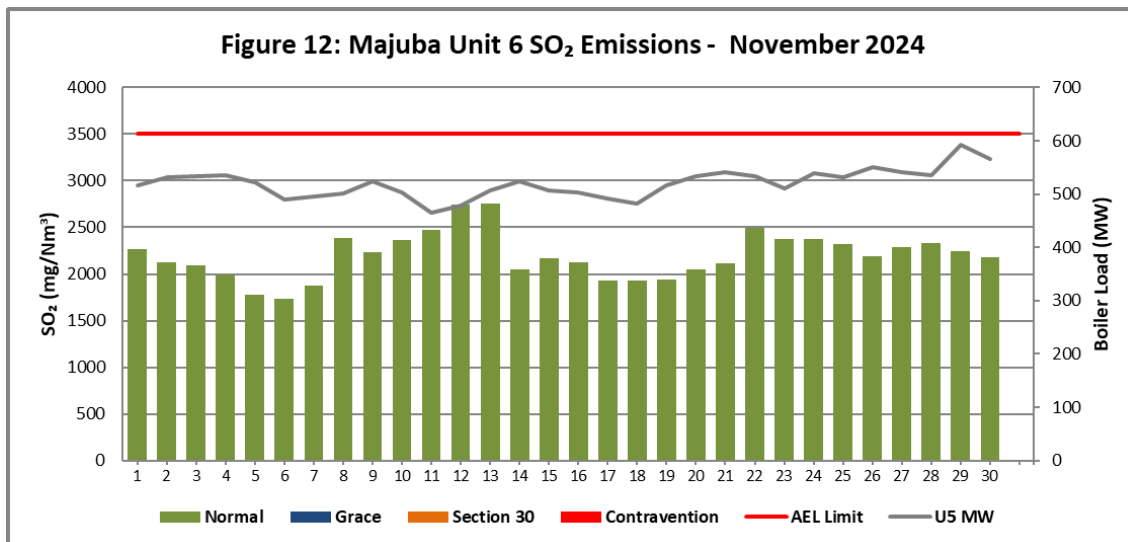


Figure 12. SO₂ emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 6.

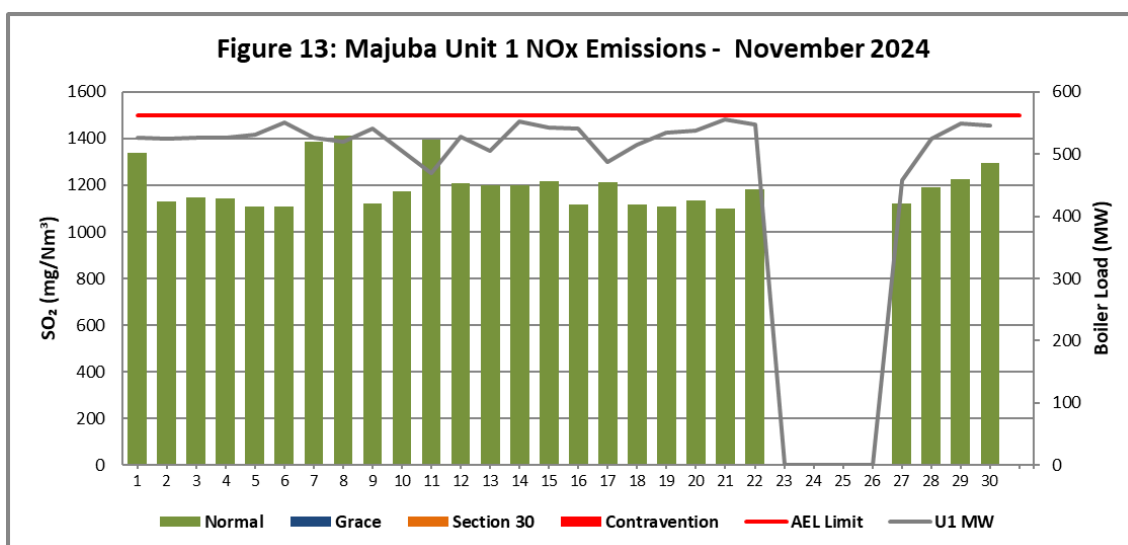


Figure 13. NO_x emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 1.

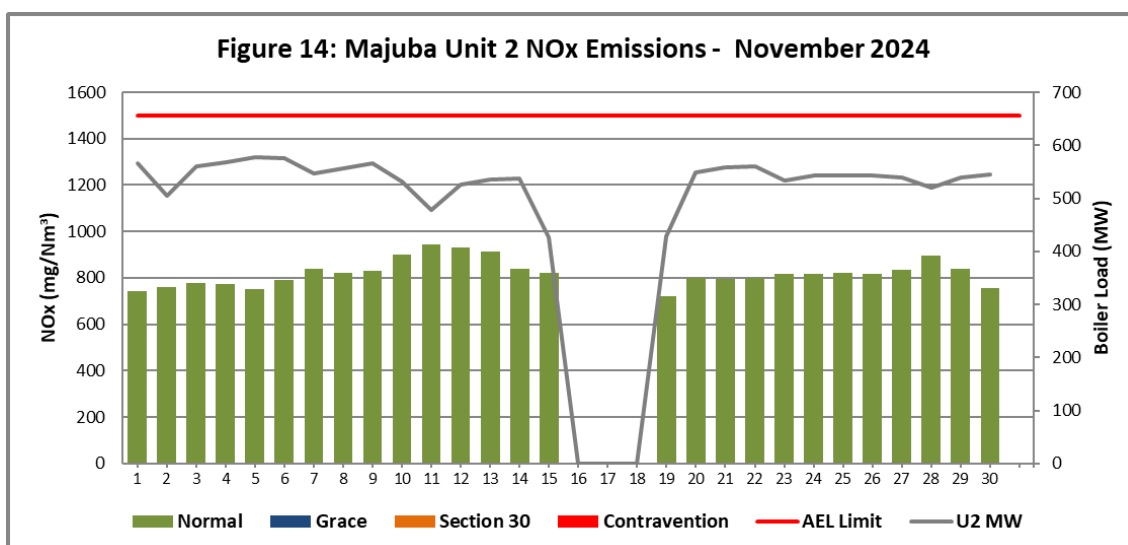


Figure 14. NO_x emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 2.

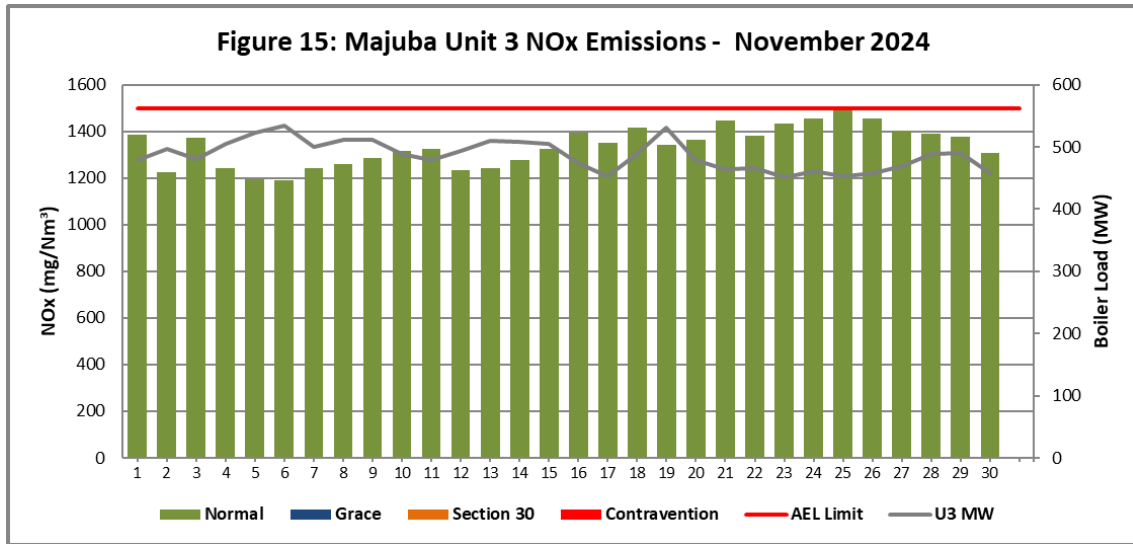


Figure 15. NOx emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 3.

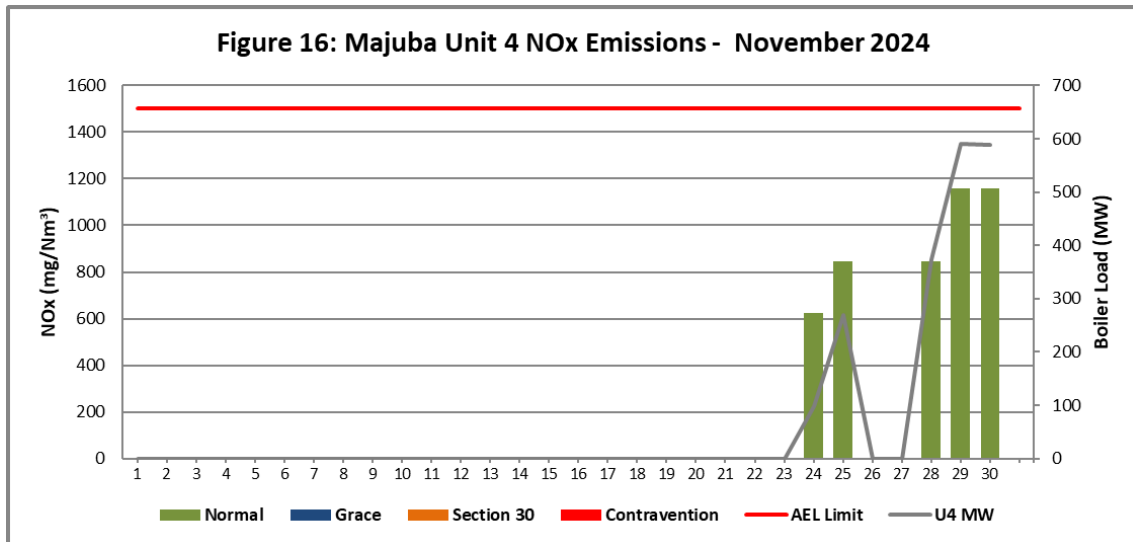


Figure 16. NOx emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 4

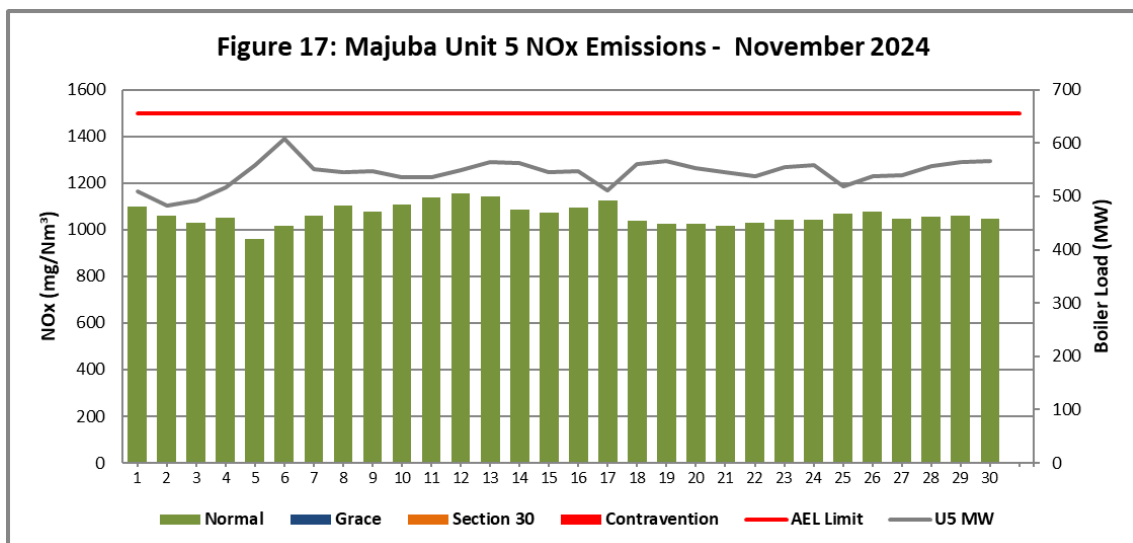


Figure 17. NOx emissions (daily averages) for the month of November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 5

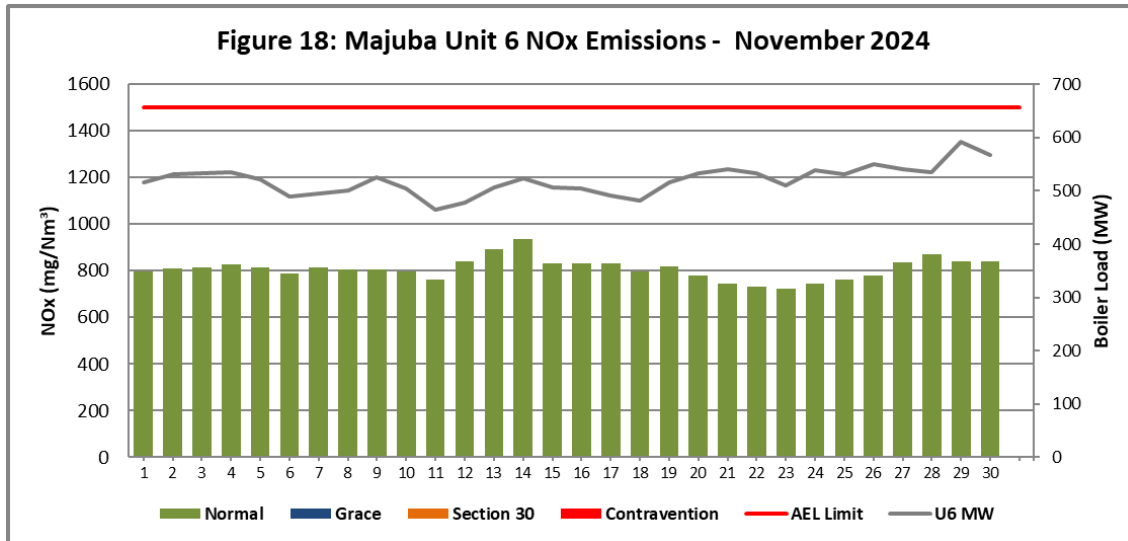


Figure 18. NOx emissions (daily averages) for the month November 2024 against emission limit for Unit 6

Table 4: Monthly tonnages for the month of November 2024

Unit	PM (tons)	SO ₂ (tons)	NOx (tons)
Unit 1	24.7	3 864	2 493
Unit 2	83.7	4 364	1 794
Unit 3	64.8	4 113	2 699
Unit 4	0.5	350	247
Unit 5	59.3	3 807	2 402
Unit 6	68.8	5 658	2 084

Table 5: Average monthly concentrations (mg/Nm³) for the month of November 2024

Unit	PM (Mg/Nm ³)	SO ₂ (Mg/Nm ³)	NOx (Mg/Nm ³)
1	12.3	1 856.2	1 196.1
2	39.0	2 004.1	820.6
3	34.0	2 036.1	1 337.0
4	4.1	1 305.8	926.3
5	27.1	1 690.6	1 065.3
6	26.6	2 197.0	808.9

Table 6: Each unit and respective days operating in compliance to the AEL Emission Limits (SO₂, NOx, and PM)

Associated Unit/Stack	Normal	Grace	Section 30	Contravention	Total Exceedance
Unit 1	25	0	0	0	0
Unit 2	26	0	0	0	0
Unit 3	30	0	0	0	0
Unit 4	2	0	0	0	0
Unit 5	30	0	0	0	0
Unit 6	30	0	0	0	0

Table 7: MONITOR RELIABILITY (%)

Associated Unit/Stack	PM	SO ₂	NO	O ₂
Unit 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Unit 2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unit 3	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unit 4	72.0	100.0	99.0	0.0
Unit 5	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unit 6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 8: CO₂ and O₂ deviations of the Month of November 2024

*Blank spaces indicate that the unit was offline during that period

2024/12/05	CO ₂ (Actual Dry %)						Final O ₂ CEMS Data (%)						SUM CO ₂ + O ₂ CEMS Data (%)					
Date	U1	U2	U3	U4	U5	U6	U1	U2	U3	U4	U5	U6	U1	U2	U3	U4	U5	U6
2024/11/01	10.1	10.1	10.2		10.1	11.6	11.1	8.9	11.4		11.0	9.9	21.2	19.0	21.5		21.1	21.5
2024/11/02	10.2	9.8	10.2		10.1	11.7	9.3	9.7	11.1		11.1	9.7	19.6	19.4	21.2		21.1	21.4
2024/11/03	10.2	10.3	10.2		10.3	11.7	9.5	8.9	11.6		10.7	9.7	19.7	19.2	21.8		21.0	21.4
2024/11/04	10.0	10.0	10.2		10.3	11.8	9.5	9.2	11.0		10.8	9.6	19.5	19.2	21.2		21.0	21.4
2024/11/05	10.3	10.1	10.1		10.7	11.7	9.1	9.0	11.0		10.2	9.9	19.3	19.1	21.1		20.9	21.7
2024/11/06	10.5	10.2	10.1		11.0	11.5	8.9	9.1	11.0		9.6	10.1	19.4	19.3	21.0		20.6	21.6
2024/11/07	10.2	9.8	10.0		10.5	11.4	11.4	9.6	11.3		10.3	9.9	21.6	19.5	21.3		20.8	21.3
2024/11/08	10.1	10.3	10.0		10.4	11.6	11.6	9.4	10.9		10.5	10.2	21.6	19.7	20.9		20.9	21.7
2024/11/09	10.0	10.0	10.1		10.5	11.7	9.2	9.5	11.3		10.3	9.8	19.2	19.5	21.4		20.8	21.4
2024/11/10	9.7	9.5	10.1		10.3	11.7	9.7	10.2	11.5		10.7	10.2	19.4	19.7	21.6		21.0	21.9
2024/11/11	9.1	9.2	10.1		9.9	11.7	11.5	10.8	12.2		11.1	10.6	20.6	20.0	22.3		21.0	22.3
2024/11/12	9.6	9.2	10.2		9.8	11.7	10.0	10.6	12.1		10.9	11.0	19.6	19.8	22.3		20.7	22.7
2024/11/13	9.3	9.2	10.1		10.2	11.7	10.0	10.4	11.4		10.4	10.7	19.3	19.6	21.5		20.6	22.4
2024/11/14	9.9	9.3	10.1		10.6	11.6	10.0	10.2	10.6		10.1	10.3	19.9	19.5	20.7		20.7	21.9
2024/11/15	10.0	8.4	10.2		10.4	11.7	10.1	11.8	11.1		10.3	10.8	20.1	20.1	21.3		20.7	22.5
2024/11/16	9.9		10.1		10.5	11.7	9.2		11.4		10.2	10.5	19.1		21.5		20.7	22.2
2024/11/17	9.5		10.1		10.0	11.7	10.1		11.1		10.9	10.2	19.6		21.2		20.9	21.9
2024/11/18	10.0		10.1		10.9	11.7	9.2		11.5		9.9	10.2	19.2		21.7		20.7	21.9
2024/11/19	10.2	8.7	10.1		11.0	11.7	9.1	10.4	10.7		9.8	9.9	19.3	19.1	20.8		20.8	21.5
2024/11/20	10.0	10.3	10.1		10.9	11.7	9.3	9.5	11.8		10.0	9.7	19.4	19.7	21.9		20.9	21.4
2024/11/21	10.2	10.3	10.1		10.9	11.8	9.0	9.4	12.2		10.0	9.6	19.2	19.7	22.3		20.8	21.3
2024/11/22	10.1	10.3	10.2		10.7	11.8	9.7	9.3	11.9		10.2	9.9	19.8	19.7	22.1		20.9	21.8
2024/11/23		10.2	10.2		10.8	11.7		9.6	12.1		10.0	9.9		19.8	22.3		20.8	21.6
2024/11/24		10.2	10.2	8.3	10.9	11.8		9.6	12.0	11.4	10.0	9.8		19.8	22.2	19.7	20.9	21.6
2024/11/25		10.3	10.2	8.7	10.6	11.8		9.5	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.8		19.8	22.6	20.1	21.0	21.6
2024/11/26		10.3	10.2		10.8	11.9		9.5	12.3		10.1	9.3		19.7	22.6		20.9	21.1
2024/11/27	9.1	10.1	9.8		10.9	11.9	8.6	9.7	11.7		9.9	9.4	17.6	19.7	21.6		20.9	21.3
2024/11/28	10.0	9.7	9.7	8.8	10.9	11.7	9.3	10.3	11.3	11.4	10.0	9.5	19.3	19.9	21.0	20.2	20.9	21.2
2024/11/29	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.3	10.9	11.7	8.8	9.8	11.3	11.4	10.0	8.7	19.0	19.8	21.2	20.6	20.9	20.4
2024/11/30	10.4	10.3	9.8	9.3	11.0	11.7	9.1	9.4	12.2	11.4	9.9	8.8	19.5	19.7	22.0	20.7	20.9	20.4

Calculation: CO₂% + O₂% = 19.5-21.5%

Emergency Generation

Table 9: Emergency Generation for the month of November 2024

	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4	Unit 5	Unit 6
Emergency Generation hours declared by national Control	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emergency Hours declared including hours after stand down	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hours over the Limit during Emergency Generation	0	0	0	0	0	0

Comments on the performance and availability of each unit

UNIT 1

The unit base loaded for most of the days during the month and off for four days. Seventy fabric filter bags were replaced during the month.

UNIT 2

The unit base loaded for most of the days during the month and off for three days. Twenty-nine fabric filter bags were replaced during the month.

UNIT 3

The unit base loaded for all the days during the month. Eighty-four fabric filter bags were replaced during the month.

UNIT 4

The unit was on outage for most of the days of the month, and it only base loaded for four days. No fabric filter bags were replaced during the month.

UNIT 5

The unit base loaded for all the days during the month. Fourteen fabric filter bags were replaced during the month.

UNIT 6

The unit base loaded for all the days during the month. Thirty-four fabric filter bags were replaced during the month.

Complaints Register

Table 10: Complaints for the month of November 2024

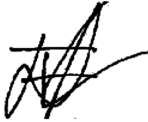
Source Code/ Name	Root Cause Analysis	Calculation of Impacts/ emissions associated with the incident	Dispersion modelling of pollutants where applicable	Measures implemented to prevent reoccurrence	Date by which measure will be implemented
	No complaints were received during the month of November 2024.				

General

The ash content for the month of September was slightly above 30%, the Station will monitor it. Unit 4 O₂ monitor reliability was at 0% when it came back from Outage. The Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) has been called to site to inspect the monitor.

Yours sincerely

Report compiled by:



Faith Kagoda
ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGER: (MAJUBA)

Date 11/12/2024

Report verified by:



pp
Lindani Madonsela
BOILER ENGINEERING MANAGER: (MAJUBA)

Date 12/12/2024

Report approved by:



Johan Swanepoel
ENGINEERING MANAGER: (MAJUBA)

Date 2024/12/12⁷