



- **Active Consumed Energy:** The total energy delivered to an off-taker, measured during peak, standard, and off-peak periods each month at the off-taker's point of delivery.
- **Active energy charges:** The charges associated with the electrical energy supplied and delivered by the licensee and consumed by the off-taker
- **Buyer:** A third-party purchaser of the Wheeled Energy that concludes a Power Purchase Agreement with the Seller, which can be a: (a) Distributor (b) Trader (c) Corporate Entity (d) or an Off-taker, as may be applicable.
- **Claimant:** The entity that submits the wheeling energy refund to Eskom monthly. The claimant can be the Trader, the Buyer, or the Corporate entity.
- **Corporate Entity:** A juristic person (as defined in the Companies Act, 2008 (Act No. 71 of 2008)) that purchases wheeled energy but is not a trader or a licensee.
- **Connection and Use-of-Systems Agreement:** The agreement between a generator and the network service provider for the connection to and/or use of the network, including for the export of the wheeled energy
- **Electrical supply agreement:** The agreement between a load and a licensee for the connection to and/or use of the network, including any purchase of electrical energy from the licensee and capacity associated with the delivery of energy.
- **Eskom Wheeled Energy:** Energy measured by Eskom at each metering installation during designated Time-of-Use (TOU) periods—peak, standard, and off-peak.
- **Eskom-Connected Off-taker(s):** Off-takers connected directly to Eskom's grid where wheeled energy is delivered.
- **Excess Energy:** Energy produced by the generator that exceeds the consumption by the off-taker during the same Time-of-Use (TOU) period.
- **Generation Wheeling Tariff:** The rate applied for wheeling energy through Eskom's grid, calculated based on energy consumed or wheeled during TOU periods.
- **Good Standing:** A status indicating that all Eskom or municipal accounts are fully paid and up to date, ensuring eligibility for wheeling transactions.
- **Independent Power Producer (IPP):** A third-party energy generator that supplies energy through a Power Purchase Agreement (PPA) to an off-taker via Eskom's grid or municipal infrastructure.
- **Managing agent:** Entity acting on behalf of a buyer or buyers with the relevant proxy to claim monthly energy refunds for wheeled energy.
- **Metering Point:** The location where a meter is installed to record the energy consumed or generated, crucial for energy tracking in wheeling transactions.
- **Municipal-Connected Off-taker(s):** Off-takers connected to a municipal grid that receive wheeled energy on behalf of the buyer.
- **Municipal Wheeled Energy:** Energy measured at municipal-connected off-taker installations during TOU periods, supplied by the buyer and transported through Eskom's infrastructure.
- **NERSA:** The National Energy Regulator of South Africa, being a regulatory authority established in terms of section 3 of the National Energy Regulator Act, 2004 (Act No. 40 of 2004) or its successor in title.
- **Network service provider or NSP:** The licensee who owns and operates the applicable Network
- **Notified Maximum Demand (NMD):** The maximum level of demand (in kVA or kW) expected from a customer, influencing wheeling tariffs.
- **Off-taker(s):** Entities receiving wheeled energy, whether they are Eskom-connected or municipal-connected.
- **Power Purchase Agreement (PPA):** An agreement between a generator and a buyer for the sale and purchase of energy.
- **Refund Adjustment:** A credit provided to the off-taker based on the Wheeled Energy Refund (WER) calculation, applied monthly after verification and approval by Eskom.
- **Smart Meter:** A programmable meter that records Time-of-Use data and supports remote data collection, essential for accurate energy tracking and settlements in wheeling.

- **Trader:** A commercial entity that buys and sells energy on behalf of others, often acting as an intermediary in the energy market.
- **Transactional Account:** An account set up to track energy transactions in the wheeling process, aggregating consumption data for billing and refunds.
- **Utility Account:** An account that records energy consumption, billed amounts and payments received for the supply of electricity.
- **Wheeled Energy:** The electricity generated by an IPP and transported to off-takers via Eskom's or a municipal grid.
- **Wheeled Energy Refund (WER):** The monetary refund provided for wheeled energy, calculated using Eskom's Generation Wheeling Tariffs and TOU data.