



Prepaid Online Vending System

**XMLVend 2.1 Test Suite Setup  
Instructions**

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Test Suite Setup Instructions

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## Amendment History

<b>Doc. Issue</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Changed Chapter / Topic / Page</b>	<b>No. of Pages</b>	<b>Checked by Name Initial</b>

## Distribution List

Distribution Control: This document will be under distribution control to the following persons:

## **Software required**

- 1) Ant
- 2) JDK
- 3) Tomcat
- 4) Novell plugin for IE
- 5) XMLVend server (\*.war)
  - + Eskom Server Responses
- 6) XMLVend Client (\*.war)
- 7) Eskom XMLVend client (\*.war)
- 8) Interceptor
- 9) Cmdhere.reg to be able to open folders in Command prompt

## **Setup Java JDK**

1. Extract ANT files and copy to **c:\ant**
2. Create ANT\_HOME variable **c:\ant**
3. Add **c:\ant\bin** to PATH
4. Setup the following:  
JAVA SDK, JAVA\_HOME and set PATH to Java as User and System variables

### **Set up user variables:**

- a) Variable name – JAVA\_HOME  
Variable value – **C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0\_02**
- b) Variable name – path  
Variable value – **C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0\_02\bin;C:\Ant\apache-ant-1.8.2\bin**

### **System variables to add:**

- a) Variable name – JAVA\_HOME  
Variable value – **C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0\_02**
- b) Variable name – path  
Variable value – **C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0\_02\bin;C:\Ant\apache-ant-1.8.2\bin**

**Note:** Select path by copying the path wherever the JDK and Ant is located

## TOMCAT Setup for XML

1. Extract Tomcat file. Copy files to **c:\jakarta-tomcat-5**
2. Copy the "**c:\jakarta-tomcat-5\server\lib\catalina-ant.jar**" file to the **c:\ant\lib**
3. Copy the xmlvend client **and** server war file to the "**C:\tomcat\jakarta-tomcat-5.0.27\webapps**" folder
4. Startup Tomcat from **C:\tomcat\jakarta-tomcat-5.0.27\bin\startup.bat**.

The service can be stopped by shutting it down from  
**C:\tomcat\jakarta-tomcat-5.0.27\bin\shutdown.bat**

5. To run the test Client/Server, enter the following in the web browser:-

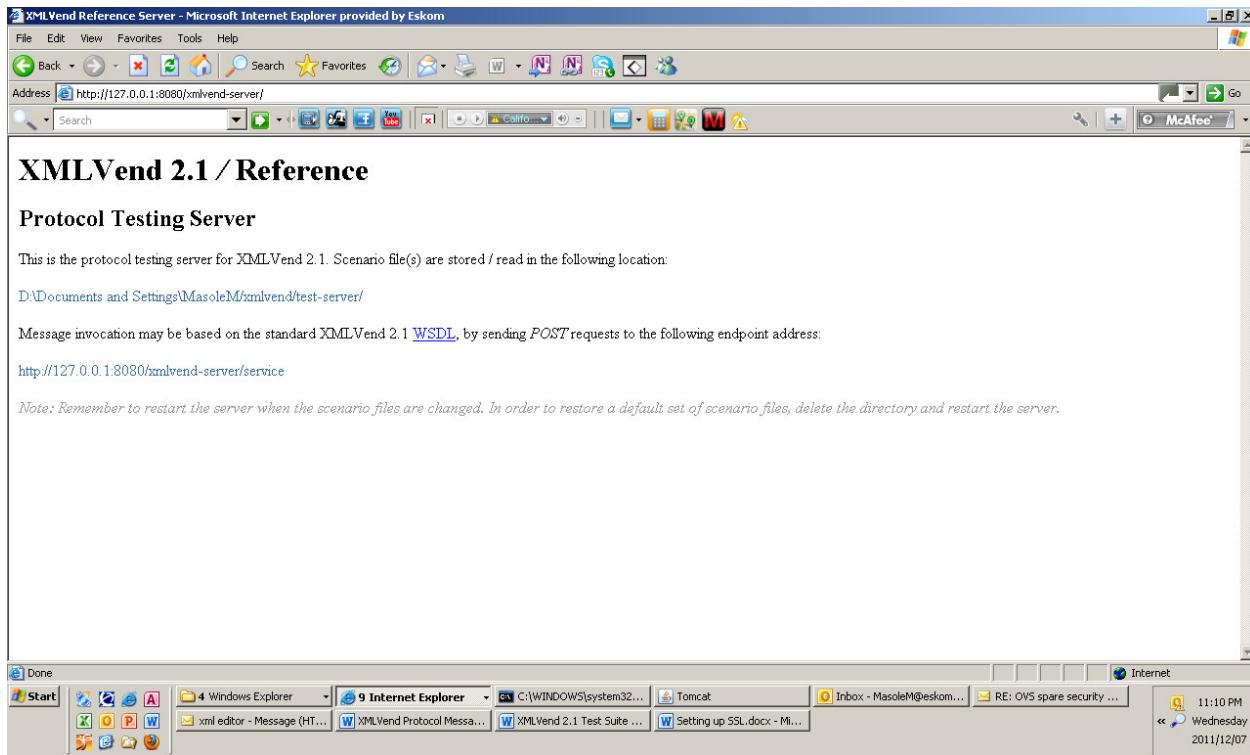
<http://localhost:8080/xmlvend-server/>

<http://localhost:8080/xmlvend-client/>

<http://localhost:8080/xmlvend-server-eskom/>

Use **C:\tomcat\jakarta-tomcat-5.0.27\bin\startup.bat** to create a short cut for start-up.

Use **C:\tomcat\jakarta-tomcat-5.0.27\bin\shutdown.bat** to create a short cut for shutdown



<http://127.0.0.1:8080/xmlvend-client/>

This is the protocol testing client for XMLVend 2.1. It uses XForms technology to edit request messages, and consequently requires a compatible browser, such as [XSmiles](#).

**Use Cases**

- [AdviceRequest](#)
- [CancelVendRequest](#)
- [ConfirmCustomerRequest](#)
- [ConfirmMeterRequest](#)
- [CreditVendRequest](#)
- [CustReportFaultRequest](#)
- [DepositSlipRequest](#)
- [EndBatchRequest](#)
- [FBERequest](#)
- [FreeIssueRequest](#)
- [MeterCreditTransferRequest](#)
- [MeterSpecificEndRequest](#)
- [NonMeterSpecificEndRequest](#)
- [PayAccountRequest](#)
- [ReprintDepositSlipRequest](#)
- [ReprintEndBatchRequest](#)
- [ReprintRequest](#)
- [StartBatchRequest](#)
- [TotalBatchRequest](#)
- [TrialCreditVendRequest](#)

This is the protocol testing client for XMLVend 2.1. It uses XForms technology to edit request messages, and consequently requires a compatible browser, such as [XSmiles](#).

**Use Cases**

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- [NonMeterSpecificEndRequest](#)
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- [ReprintEndBatchRequest](#)
- [ReprintRequest](#)
- [StartBatchRequest](#)
- [TotalBatchRequest](#)
- [TrialCreditVendRequest](#)

## Interceptor

1. Extract interceptor zipped folder into the root directory.
2. For information on how to set up the message interceptor, see the **XMLVend message validation suite** document.
3. Configurations to note is that for the interceptor to recognise the full xml message, remove the compression request [must be false].
4. The XMLVend Server URL: <http://localhost:8082/xmlvend-server/service/> for the listening port or it will be set automatically.

## Setting up SSL

1. Install Active Perl.
2. Setup OpenSSL
  - a. Install OpenSSL
  - b. Install Visual C++ Redistributables
3. Create new system variable - OPENSSL\_CONF c:\openssl-win32\bin\openssl.cfg
4. Add to PATH c:\openssl-win32\bin\ to the system variable PATH.

## Setting up the SSL – CA environment

### i) Create CA

- 1) create dir c:\ca
- 2) copy the CA.pl file from the openssl-win32 bin folder to c:\ca
- 3) open c:\ca folder in Command Prompt
- 4) execute the command c:\ca>perl CA.pl –newca, then press “enter”
- 5) **NB:** Do not specify a filename name, just Press "Enter".
- 6) Supply PEM Passphrase for the certificate = "testca", enter again to verify the Passphrase
- 7) Enter the following
  - (a) Country code
  - (b) Province name
  - (c) Locality
  - (d) Organisation name
  - (e) Organisational Unit
  - (f) Common Name, CA name
  - (g) Email address
  - (h) Challenge password
- 8) Enter passphrase for certificate. This will confirm all the details entered when creating of the certificate.

### ii) Add the CA cert in Java Trusted Store

You can check this by typing in the command prompt c:\>set and then enter.

Look for where Java\_Home is in your system variables to check the exact location of Java.

Add the testCA root certificate in Java trusted store (do this on client and server machines), on JDK or JRE installations (depending on where Java\_Home is located) by following these steps:-

- copy **c:\ca\demoCA\cacert.pem** to **c:\%JAVA\_HOME%\jre\lib\security**
- cd to **c:\%JAVA\_HOME%\jre\lib\security**
- enter, **keytool -import -keystore cacerts -file cacert.pem**  
password=**"changeit"**.

**NB:** If an error message displays “keytool error: java.lang.Exception: Input not an X.509 certificate”, you need to edit the cacert.pem file and remove the entries from the first line in the file up to the part before “

```
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----  
MIICzDCCAjWgAwIBAgIJALHI+ZVypJMEmA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMH8xCzAJBgNV  
BAYTAphMRAwDgYDVQQIDAgnYXv0ZW5nMQ4wDAYDVQQKDAVFc2tvbTETMBEGA1UE  
CwwKUEREIFRlc3RDQTEVMBMGA1UEAwwMTWFydGluVGVzdENBMSIwIAJKoZlhvcN  
AQkBFhNtYXNvbGVtQGVza29tLmNvLnphMB4XDTEyMDcyNjA5MjUxNloXDTE1MDcy  
NjA5MjUxNlowfzELMAkGA1UEBhMCemExEDAOBgNVBAgMB2dhdXRlbmcxDjAMBgNV  
BAoMBUVza29tMRMwEQYDVQQLDapREQgVGVzdENBMRUwEwYDVQQDDAxNYXJ0aW5U  
ZXN0Q0ExIjAgBgkqhkiG9w0BCQEW21hc29sZW1AZXNrb20uY28uemEwgZ8wDQYJ  
KoZlhvcNAQEBBQADgY0AMIGJAoGBALQPJCT19Yp0jCPOmY3998JS3ZeBCikcpn0O  
HZyXvZOnZOA77kw00aign10SbkIM0yb7Ae6vTJhb3yA3dXSEBrTQH/myC8tjGxq  
2LQ7EWKesOkU/cMcAzubUc9c9AAwgnTLxBuXxkOfP8R3qhQXHkcax3bP/frAu1o  
IN0rHuN5AgMBAAGjUDBOMB0GA1UdDgQWBBD5xyXGKjzkK8qHpyUiye+WzY7DzzAf  
BgNVHSMEGDAwBT5xyXGKjzkK8qHpyUiye+WzY7DzzAMBgNVHRMEBTADAQH/MA0G  
CSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAA4GBAD9oKjlle/cEKyXAOrlZvVXqd6IDqi71YONoa+S+iXs  
GIvDVYgH4sYgKHSf1t1Kqkf18WuBASAD0Y2k4z3/IFWB2GKNPtHguB4WGSDaqUw  
PNkkUGil2mA1LMRjqCuttnI4XHDph2v6TYGpGWkmw1DCj9ZboZNg9AL5tgKPcrfn  
-----END CERTIFICATE-----".
```

Save the file after editing and run the command again.

- alias set to "mykey" ??

to check if the cacert has been added into the keystore, enter “**keytool –list –keystore cacerts**”

# Setting up the SSL – Server Environment

## 1. Create server keystore

- create a directory to store server key `c:\onlinevending\security`
- open the folder form the command prompt
- enter "`keytool -genkey -keystore xmlvendserver -keyalg rsa -alias xmlvendserver -storepass testserver`"
- enter "`keytool -list -keystore xmlvendserver`" to check if the keystore has been created

## 2. Create server CSR

- From the directory created for the security, open command prompt and then enter "`keytool -keystore xmlvendserver -keyalg rsa -certreq -alias xmlvendserver -file xmlvendserver.csr -storepass testserver`"
- Send the .csr file to the CA for signing and create a server certificate. Copy the `xmlvendserver.csr` file into the `demoCA\` folder

## 3. Sign the server CSR in CA

- open `c:\TestCA\demoCA` from command prompt
- enter "`C:\ca\demoCA>openssl x509 -req -CA cacert.pem -CAkey private/cakey.pem -extensions v3_ca -in xmlvendserver.csr -inform DER -out xmlvendserver.cer`"
- If error message display "cacert.srl: no such file or directory" looking for a \*.srl file then enter the command below
- `C:\testCA\demoCA>openssl x509 -req -CA cacert.pem -CAkey private/cakey.pem -extensions v3_ca -in xmlvendserver.csr -inform DER -out xmlvendserver.cer -CAserial serial`
- password = "testca"

## 4. Send signed certificate to server

Send the signed .cer back to the server to load

## 5. Load signed certificate in server

- copy `xmlvendserver.cer` to `c:\onlinevending\security`
- open folder from command prompt
- enter "`C:\OnlineVending\security>keytool -import -alias xmlvendserver -keystore xmlvendserver -trustcacerts -file xmlvendserver.cer`"

ERROR - **keytool error: java.lang.Exception: Failed to establish chain from reply** means the CA certificate is not installed in the trusted cacerts store as per 2.

- Re-enter "C:\OnlineVending\security>keytool –keyalg rsa -import -alias myxmlvendserver -keystore xmlvendserver -trustcacerts -file xmlvendserver.cer"

## 6. Configure Tomcat for SSL in the server

- 1) edit the **server.xml** in /conf dir
- 2) Uncomment SSL connector.
- 3) Set clientAuth="**true**", this ensures that client authentication is done.
- 4) The password and location of the server keystore must be specified, see example below.

```
<!-- Define a SSL Coyote HTTP/1.1 Connector on port 8443 -->

<Connector port="8443"

maxThreads="150" minSpareThreads="25" maxSpareThreads="75" enableLookups="false"
disableUploadTimeout="true" acceptCount="100" debug="0" scheme="https" secure="true"
clientAuth="true" sslProtocol="TLS" KeystoreFile="D:\OnlineVending\security\xmlvendserver"
keystorePass="online" />
```

# Setting up the SSL – Client Environment

## 1. Create client environment

- 1) Create Certificate on Client machine.

Create directory for client, eg. C:/onlinevending\_dev/security

Open from command prompt,

Then enter, **>keytool -genkey -keyalg rsa -keystore xmlvendclient -alias xmlvendclient -storepass online**

Enter **>keytool -list -keystore xmlvendclient**

Enter **>keytool -keystore xmlvendclient -keyalg rsa -certreq -alias xmlvendclient -file xmlvendclient.csr -storepass online**

- 2) Add the CA cert in Java Trusted Store

You can check this by typing in the command prompt **c:\>set** and then enter.

Look for where Java\_Home is in your system variables to check the jdk or jre file in the folder for the correct location.

Add the testCA root certificate in Java trusted store (do this on client and server machines), on JDK or JRE installations (depending on where Java\_Home is located) by following these steps:-

- copy c:\ca\demoCA\cacert.pem to c:\%JAVA\_HOME%\jre\lib\security
- cd to c:\%JAVA\_HOME%\jre\lib\security
- enter, **keytool -import -keystore cacerts -file cacert.pem**

**password="changeit".**

**NB:** If an error message displays “**keytool error: java.lang.Exception: Input not an X.509 certificate**”, you need to edit the **cacert.pem** file and remove the entries from the first line in the file up to the part before **-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----**.

Save the file after editing and run the command again.

- alias set to "mykey" ??

To check if the cacert has been added into the keystore, enter “**keytool -list -keystore cacerts**”

- 3) Send the .csr file to CA to be signed and create a certificate

```
C:\ca\demoCA>openssl x509 -req -CA cacert.pem -CAkey private/cakey.pem -extensions v3_ca -in xmlvendclient.csr -inform DER -out xmlvendclient.cer
```

- 4) Send signed certificate back

To import the certificate into the client keystore, enter

```
C:\OnlineVending_dev\security>keytool -import -alias xmlvendclient -keystore xmlvendclient -trustcacerts -file xmlvendclient.cer
```

## 2. Client SSL configuration

- 1) In the client configuration screen, ensure the URL is updated as follows:

**https://localhost:8443/xmlvend-server/service/**. The “s” in https:// must be added to enable SSL. In case there will be two systems that will interface with each other, use the IP address of the machine that will be hosting the server.

- 2) Specify the client keystore location and password, eg.

**C:\onlinevending\_dev\security\testclient** password “**online**”

- 3) Verify that in the server.xml that the SSL connector is commented out!!!

## **Windows**

1. Copy CA.pem (CA self signed certificate) to temp dir.
2. Rename to CA.cer.
3. Import into Trusted stored.
4. The certs must be in DER format for windows.

## **Windows Client**

1. The hosts file must refer the IP to the server name???

## **Other**

1. Creating an expired cert. Change CA pc date

```
"openssl x509 -days 30 -req -CA cacert.pem -CAkey private/cakey.pem  
-extensions v3_ca -in bluelable2.csr -inform DER -out bluelable2.cer"
```

2. Deleting a cert out of the JAVA CACERTS

```
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0_02\jre\lib\security>keytool -delete -alias mykey -keystore cacerts
```

```
Enter keystore password: changeit
```

```
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0_02\jre\lib\security>keytool -import -keystore cacerts -file lawtrustca.cer  
-alias lawtrust
```

serverID: 6004708001998

ClientID: 6004708001981

## CRL generation

1. openssl ca -cert cacert.pem -keyfile private/cakey.pem -revoke xmlvendclient\_act.cer -config openssl.cnf

?Creates an entry in the index.txt file - note openssl.cnf points to the index.txt

2. openssl ca -cert cacert.pem -keyfile private/cakey.pem -gencrl -out ca-crl.pem -config openssl.cnf

?Create the CRL, "ca-crl.pem"

3. openssl crl -in ca-crl.pem -text -noout

?Display CRL, note only the revoked certs serial number is displayed.

## DISPLAY contents of a Certificate

openssl x509 -text -in xmlvendclient\_act.cer