

## Weekly System Status Report – 2022 Week 16 (18/04/2022 – 24/04/2022)

### Introduction

This document is intended to provide a general picture of the Adequacy of the National Electricity Supply System in the medium term. The Report will be updated weekly, on Tuesdays and circulated Wednesdays, thereafter, published on the Eskom website, updated on Wednesdays. The values contained in this report are unverified and not official yet and can change at any time.

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### Historic Daily Peak System Capacity/Demand

Date	Available Dispatchable Generation (MW)	Non-commercial Generation (MW)	Residual Load Forecast (MW)	Actual Residual Demand (MW) Incl IOS	Operating Reserve Margin (Excl Non-Commercial Units)	Operating Reserve Margin (Incl Non-Commercial Units)	Forecast vs. Actual (Residual Demand)
Mon 18/Apr/2022	28,737	598	28,531	29,207	-1.6%	0.4%	-2.3%
Tue 19/Apr/2022	28,386	475	29,988	30,094	-5.7%	-4.1%	-0.4%
Wed 20/Apr/2022	28,651	411	30,298	30,406	-5.8%	-4.4%	-0.4%
Thu 21/Apr/2022	28,987	540	30,011	29,261	-0.9%	0.9%	2.6%
Fri 22/Apr/2022	28,253	721	28,098	27,378	3.2%	5.8%	2.6%
Sat 23/Apr/2022	29,032	717	27,491	27,820	4.4%	6.9%	-1.2%
Sun 24/Apr/2022	29,449	723	27,652	27,404	7.5%	10.1%	0.9%

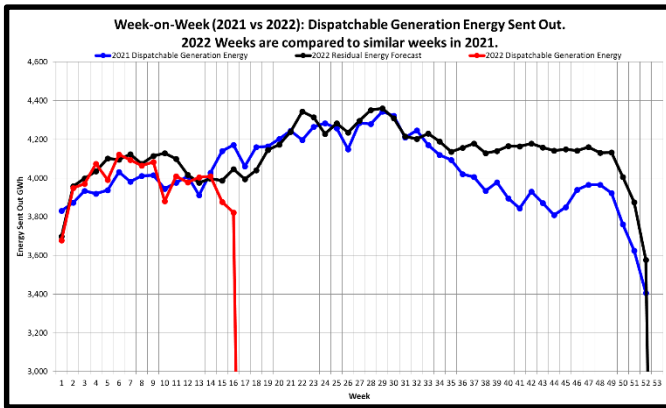
Date	Total Available Generation Incl Renewables (MW)	Non-commercial Generation (MW)	RSA Contracted Load Forecast (MW)	Actual RSA Contracted Demand (MW) Incl IOS	Operating Reserve Margin (Excl Non-Commercial Units)	Operating Reserve Margin (Incl Non-Commercial Units)	Forecast vs. Actual (RSA Contracted Demand)
Mon 18/Apr/2022	29,544	598	29,430	30,014	-1.6%	0.4%	-1.9%
Tue 19/Apr/2022	29,903	475	31,363	31,611	-5.4%	-3.9%	-0.8%
Wed 20/Apr/2022	29,478	411	31,322	31,234	-5.6%	-4.3%	0.3%
Thu 21/Apr/2022	30,368	540	31,066	30,642	-0.9%	0.9%	1.4%
Fri 22/Apr/2022	30,326	721	30,046	29,450	3.0%	5.4%	2.0%
Sat 23/Apr/2022	30,185	717	29,081	28,974	4.2%	6.7%	0.4%
Sun 24/Apr/2022	31,341	723	29,480	29,296	7.0%	9.4%	0.6%

### Notes:

1. Available Dispatchable Generation means **all generation resources** that can be dispatched by Eskom and includes capacity available from all emergency generation resources.
2. RSA Contracted Load Forecast is the total official day-ahead hourly forecast. Residual Load Forecast excludes the expected generation from renewables.
3. Actual Residual Demand is the aggregated metered hourly sent-out generation and imports from dispatchable resources and includes demand reductions. The Actual RSA Contracted Demand includes renewable generation.
4. Net Maximum Dispatchable Capacity (including imports and emergency generation resources) = 49 512 MW (Incl. non-comm. Kusile units).
5. These figures do not include any demand side products.
6. The peak hours for the residual demand can differ from that of the RSA contracted demand, depending on renewable generation.

### Week-on-Week Dispatchable Generation Energy Sent Out

[2022 weeks compared to similar 2021 weeks]



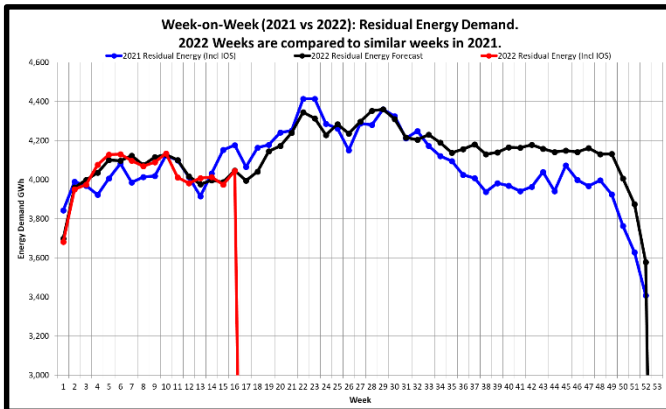
Week 16 : Dispatchable Generation Energy Sent Out Statistics		
Energy Sent Out	3,823	GWh
Week-on-Week Growth	-8.37	%
Year-on-Year Growth (Year-to-Date) Annual	-0.17	%

**Note:**  
2022 Weeks are compared to similar weeks in 2021.  
(2022 week 1 ~ 2021 week 1)

Annual Dispatchable Generation Energy Sent Out Statistics			
Year	01 Jan to 24 Apr Energy	Annual Energy (01 Jan to 31 Dec)	Unit
2017	69,107	225,203	GWh
2018	68,888	224,202	GWh
2019	67,660	219,563	GWh
2020	63,508	206,725	GWh
2021	64,627	210,022	GWh
2022 (YTD)	64,552		GWh

### Week-on-Week Residual Energy Demand

[2022 weeks compared to similar 2021 weeks]



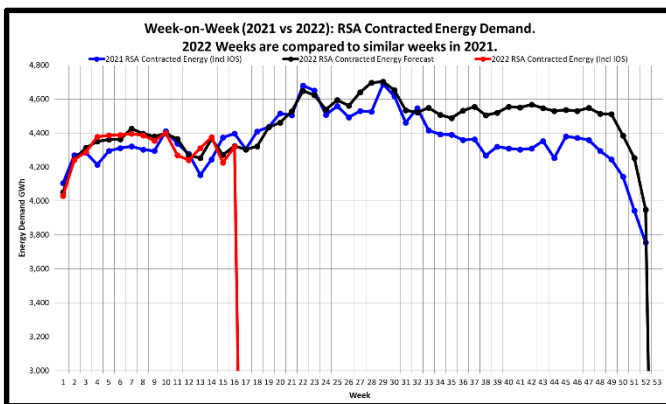
Week 16 : Residual Energy Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)		
Energy Demand	4,045	GWh
Week-on-Week Growth	-3.15	%
Year-on-Year Growth (Year-to-Date) Annual	0.04	%

**Note:**  
2022 Weeks are compared to similar weeks in 2021.  
(2022 week 1 ~ 2021 week 1)

Annual Residual Energy Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)			
Year	01 Jan to 24 Apr Energy	Annual Energy (01 Jan to 31 Dec)	Unit
2017	69,105	225,248	GWh
2018	68,930	224,594	GWh
2019	68,320	220,924	GWh
2020	64,362	208,151	GWh
2021	65,251	211,958	GWh
2022 (YTD)	65,309		GWh

### Week-on-Week RSA Contracted Energy Demand

[2022 weeks compared to similar 2021 weeks]



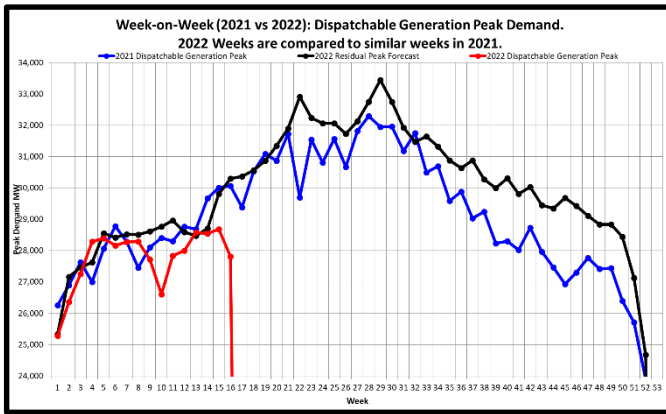
Week 16 : RSA Contracted Energy Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)		
Energy Demand	4,321	GWh
Week-on-Week Growth	-1.76	%
Year-on-Year Growth (Year-to-Date) Annual	0.59	%

**Note:**  
2022 Weeks are compared to similar weeks in 2021.  
(2022 week 1 ~ 2021 week 1)

Annual RSA Contracted Energy Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)			
Year	01 Jan to 24 Apr Energy	Annual Energy (01 Jan to 31 Dec)	Unit
2017	72,730	235,426	GWh
2018	72,269	235,482	GWh
2019	71,992	232,511	GWh
2020	68,008	220,630	GWh
2021	69,625	227,166	GWh
2022 (YTD)	70,060		GWh

### Week-on-Week Dispatchable Generation Peak Demand

[2022 weeks compared to similar 2021 weeks]



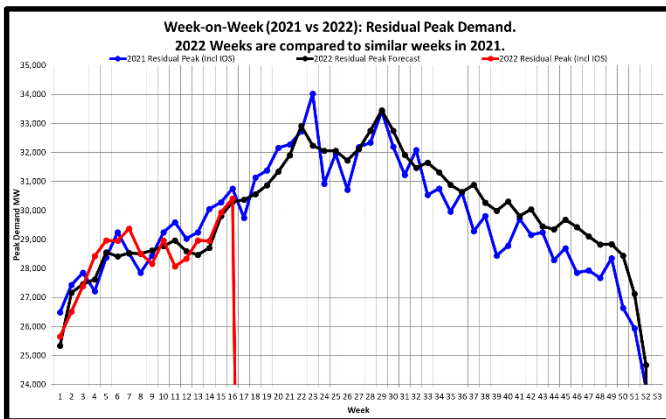
Week 16 : Dispatchable Generation Peak Demand Statistics		
Peak Demand	27,819	MW
Week-on-Week Growth	-7.46	%
Year-on-Year Growth (Year-to-Date) Annual	-4.60	%

**Note:**  
2022 Weeks are compared to similar weeks in 2021.  
(2022 week 1 ~ 2021 week 1)

Annual Dispatchable Generation Peak Demand Statistics			
Year	Peak Date	Annual Peak	Unit
2017	Tue 30-May-2017	35,457	MW
2018	Mon 16-Jul-2018	34,256	MW
2019	Thu 30-May-2019	33,066	MW
2020	Wed 17-Jun-2020	32,384	MW
2021	Thu 15-Jul-2021	32,292	MW
2022 (YTD)	Mon 11-Apr-2022	28,680	MW

### Week-on-Week Residual Peak Demand

[2022 weeks compared to similar 2021 weeks]



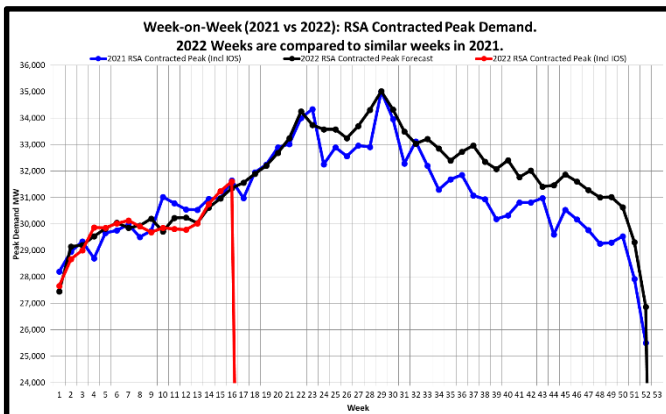
Week 16 : Residual Peak Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)		
Peak Demand	30,406	MW
Week-on-Week Growth	-1.12	%
Year-on-Year Growth (Year-to-Date) Annual	-1.12	%

**Note:**  
2022 Weeks are compared to similar weeks in 2021.  
(2022 week 1 ~ 2021 week 1)

Annual Residual Peak Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)			
Year	Peak Date	Annual Peak	Unit
2017	Tue 30-May-2017	35,517	MW
2018	Tue 29-May-2018	34,907	MW
2019	Thu 30-May-2019	33,746	MW
2020	Wed 15-Jul-2020	32,756	MW
2021	Tue 08-Jun-2021	34,029	MW
2022 (YTD)	Wed 20-Apr-2022	30,406	MW

### Week-on-Week RSA Contracted Peak Demand

[2022 weeks compared to similar 2021 weeks]



Week 16 : RSA Contracted Peak Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)		
Peak Demand	31,611	MW
Week-on-Week Growth	-0.12	%
Year-on-Year Growth (Year-to-Date) Annual	-0.12	%

**Note:**  
2022 Weeks are compared to similar weeks in 2021.  
(2022 week 1 ~ 2021 week 1)

Annual RSA Contracted Peak Demand Statistics (Incl IOS)			
Year	Peak Date	Annual Peak	Unit
2017	Tue 30-May-2017	35,769	MW
2018	Tue 29-May-2018	35,345	MW
2019	Thu 30-May-2019	34,510	MW
2020	Tue 01-Sep-2020	34,155	MW
2021	Thu 22-Jul-2021	35,005	MW
2022 (YTD)	Tue 19-Apr-2022	31,611	MW

## Weekly Generation Availability

	Week																Annual (Jan - Dec)	
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	2022	2021		
<b>Energy Availability Factor (Eskom EAF)</b>	59.54	59.20	57.28	59.10	60.08	60.69	58.73	56.37	60.01	59.97	59.06	60.24	56.05	55.84	<b>58.59</b>	<b>61.79</b>		
<b>Planned Outage Factor</b>	14.70	14.19	11.95	12.76	11.05	11.63	11.80	13.91	11.89	12.84	14.13	12.01	11.78	11.11	<b>12.30</b>	<b>10.81</b>		
<b>Unplanned Outage Factor</b>	24.36	24.70	29.21	26.41	27.37	26.24	28.11	28.36	26.88	25.87	25.44	26.55	30.49	31.62	<b>27.58</b>	<b>24.53</b>		
<b>Other Outage Factor</b>	1.40	1.91	1.56	1.73	1.50	1.44	1.36	1.36	1.22	1.32	1.37	1.20	1.68	1.43	<b>1.53</b>	<b>2.87</b>		

**EAF:** Ratio of the available energy generation over a given time period to the maximum amount of energy which could be produced over the same time period.

**Outage Factors:** Ratio of energy losses over a given time period to the maximum amount of energy which could be produced over the same time period.

**YTD:** Year-to-Date (01 January of current year to current week)

## Three Month Outlook

This is the forecast demand vs. available generating capacity for each week for 3 months ahead. Colour codes ranging from Green (no shortage) to Red (worst case) are used to indicate the absence or presence of a capacity constraint.

Week Start	Week	MW RSA Contracted Forecast	MW Residual Forecast	MW Available Dispatchable Capacity	MW Available Capacity (Less OR and UA)	MW Planned Maintenance	MW Unplanned Outage Assumption (UA)	MW Planned Risk Level (-14200 MW)	MW Likely Risk Scenario (-16200 MW)
25-Apr-22	17	31568	30370	43865	29665	5647	12000		
02-May-22	18	31905	30566	43953	29753	5559	12000		
09-May-22	19	32204	30865	45338	31138	4174	12000		
16-May-22	20	32686	31347	45998	31798	3514	12000		
23-May-22	21	33244	31905	45998	31798	3514	12000		
30-May-22	22	34254	32915	46904	32704	2608	12000		
06-Jun-22	23	33751	32237	45044	30844	4468	12000		
13-Jun-22	24	33577	32062	45482	31282	4030	12000		
20-Jun-22	25	33577	32063	46057	31857	3455	12000		
27-Jun-22	26	33242	31727	45911	31711	3601	12000		
04-Jul-22	27	33702	32129	45898	31698	3614	12000		
11-Jul-22	28	34319	32746	46084	31884	3428	12000		
18-Jul-22	29	35023	33450	46274	32074	3238	12000		
25-Jul-22	30	34323	32750	46464	32264	3048	12000		
01-Aug-22	31	33489	31924	45186	30986	4326	12000		
08-Aug-22	32	33039	31474	44445	30245	5067	12000		
15-Aug-22	33	33212	31647	44446	30246	5066	12000		
22-Aug-22	34	32861	31323	44783	30583	4729	12000		
29-Aug-22	35	32397	30878	44032	29832	5480	12000		
05-Sep-22	36	32729	30641	44092	28892	5420	13000		
12-Sep-22	37	32971	30883	43764	28564	5748	13000		
19-Sep-22	38	32359	30272	43327	28127	6185	13000		
26-Sep-22	39	32080	29992	42757	27557	6755	13000		
03-Oct-22	40	32414	30308	43624	28424	5888	13000		
10-Oct-22	41	31774	29809	43292	28092	6220	13000		
17-Oct-22	42	32028	30038	43892	28692	5620	13000		
24-Oct-22	43	31415	29451	43356	28156	6156	13000		
31-Oct-22	44	31472	29346	42445	27245	7067	13000		
07-Nov-22	45	31872	29689	42705	27505	6807	13000		
14-Nov-22	46	31613	29430	42324	27124	7188	13000		
21-Nov-22	47	31292	29109	42170	26970	7342	13000		
28-Nov-22	48	31015	28832	41517	26317	7995	13000		
05-Dec-22	49	31023	28837	43132	27932	6390	13000		
12-Dec-22	50	30633	28446	42119	26919	7393	13000		
19-Dec-22	51	29318	27132	40584	25384	8928	13000		
26-Dec-22	52	26867	24680	40664	25464	8848	13000		
02-Jan-23	1	28588	26066	40664	25464	8848	13000		
09-Jan-23	2	29704	27670	41129	25929	8383	13000		
16-Jan-23	3	30496	28461	41102	25902	8410	13000		
23-Jan-23	4	30174	28139	41127	25927	8385	13000		
30-Jan-23	5	30383	28349	40987	25787	8525	13000		
06-Feb-23	6	30997	29206	41520	26320	7992	13000		
13-Feb-23	7	30835	29045	41520	26320	7992	13000		
20-Feb-23	8	30909	29119	42312	27112	7200	13000		
27-Feb-23	9	30721	29153	42074	26874	7438	13000		
06-Mar-23	10	31153	29585	42503	27303	7009	13000		
13-Mar-23	11	30805	29237	42424	27224	7088	13000		
20-Mar-23	12	31014	29366	42289	27089	7223	13000		
27-Mar-23	13	30853	29206	42864	27664	6648	13000		
03-Apr-23	14	31950	30573	40963	25763	8549	13000		
10-Apr-23	15	32224	30846	39707	24507	9805	13000		
17-Apr-23	16	32715	31338	41113	25913	8399	13000		
24-Apr-23	17	33399	32021	41688	26488	7824	13000		
01-May-23	18	33850	32419	42919	27719	6593	13000		

### Notes - Assumptions critical:

The maintenance plan included in these assumptions includes a base scenario of outages (planned risk level). As there is opportunity for further outages, these will be included. This "likely risk scenario" includes an additional 2000 MW of outages on the base plan.

The expected imports at Apollo is included.

Avon and Dedisa is also included.

The forecast used is the latest operational weekly residual peak forecast, which excludes the expected renewable generation.

**Operating Reserve (OR) from Generation: 2 200 MW**

**Unplanned Outage Assumption (UA): 12 000 MW (13000 MW from September 2022)**

**Reserves: OR + UA = 14 200 MW**

**Eskom Installed Capacity: 48 507 MW (Incl. non-comm. Kusile units).**

**Installed Dispatchable Capacity: 49 512 MW (Incl. Avon and Dedisa).**

**Medupi Unit 4 capacity of 720MW has been removed from the capacity planning models by including it in the committed PCLF (although it is UCLF).**

**Key:**

Risk Level	Description
Green	Adequate Generation to meet Demand and Reserves.
Yellow	< 1 000MW Possibly short to meet Reserves
Orange	1 001MW – 2 000MW Definitely short to meet Reserves and possibly Demand
Red	> 2 001MW Short to meet Demand and Reserves

## Medium Term Peak Demand/Capacity Forecast

Please go to the link below for the Medium-term System Adequacy Outlook - 2022 to 2026. (Published 30 October 2021).

<https://www.eskom.co.za/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/MediumTermSystemAdequacyOutlook2022-2026.pdf>

or

<https://www.eskom.co.za/eskom-divisions/tx/system-adequacy-reports/>

## Renewable Energy Statistics

Note: Times are expressed as hour beginning

Current Installed Capacity (MW)	
CSP	500.0
PV	2,212.1
Wind (Eskom+IPP)	3,163.4
<b>Total (Incl other REs)</b>	<b>5,926.0</b>

Maximum Contribution (MW) - based on System Operator data (subject to metering verification)					
Cal Year	Indicator	CSP	PV	Wind (Eskom+IPP)	Total (Incl other REs)
All Time	Maximum	506.2	2,099.5	2,639.3	4,784.7
	Max Date	15-Mar-2022 15:00	24-Oct-2021 12:00	15-Dec-2021 17:00	01-Nov-2021 13:00
2016	Maximum	200.9	1,350.5	1,229.8	2,576.3
	Max Date	11-Aug-2016 14:00	16-Dec-2016 12:00	23-Dec-2016 13:00	23-Dec-2016 13:00
2017	Maximum	302.0	1,432.5	1,708.2	3,142.7
	Max Date	07-Nov-2017 10:00	27-Oct-2017 12:00	25-Dec-2017 18:00	13-Dec-2017 13:00
2018	Maximum	399.7	1,392.1	1,902.3	3,298.9
	Max Date	04-Dec-2018 16:00	03-Oct-2018 12:00	02-Oct-2018 16:00	28-Sep-2018 11:00
2019	Maximum	502.1	1,375.6	1,872.0	3,530.6
	Max Date	24-Sep-2019 11:00	19-Jan-2019 12:00	14-Dec-2019 15:00	27-Oct-2019 13:00
2020	Maximum	504.5	1,929.2	2,113.9	4,050.0
	Max Date	25-Nov-2020 12:00	25-Nov-2020 12:00	01-Dec-2020 19:00	24-Nov-2020 13:00
2021	Maximum	504.9	2,099.5	2,639.3	4,784.7
	Max Date	30-Nov-2021 16:00	24-Oct-2021 12:00	15-Dec-2021 17:00	01-Nov-2021 13:00
2022	Maximum	506.2	2,025.1	2,335.6	4,361.7
	Max Date	15-Mar-2022 15:00	05-Jan-2022 11:00	06-Apr-2022 16:00	06-Apr-2022 15:00

Annual Energy Contribution (MWh) - based on System Operator data (subject to metering verification)					
Cal Year	Indicator	CSP	PV	Wind (Eskom+IPP)	Total (Incl other REs)
All Time	Annual Energy	1,656,017	5,069,146	8,359,224	15,208,327
	Maximum				
2016	Total Energy	529,522	2,630,141	3,730,771	6,951,261
	Maximum				
2017	Total Energy	687,703	3,324,857	5,081,023	9,198,632
	Maximum				
2018	Total Energy	1,031,288	3,282,124	6,467,095	10,887,902
	Maximum				
2019	Total Energy	1,557,151	3,324,989	6,624,642	11,586,945
	Maximum				
2020	Total Energy	1,626,049	4,140,212	6,625,830	12,478,704
	Maximum				
2021	Total Energy	1,656,017	5,069,146	8,359,224	15,208,327
	Maximum				
2022	Total Energy	531,034	1,665,336	2,768,201	5,021,077
	Maximum				

Maximum Difference between Consecutive Evening Peaks (MW) - based on System Operator data (subject to metering verification)		
Cal Year	Indicator	Total (Incl other REs)
All Time	Maximum	1,744
	Max Date	07-Aug-2021 to 08-Aug-2021
2016	Maximum	828
	Max Date	30-Aug-2016 to 31-Aug-2016
2017	Maximum	1,038
	Max Date	19-Jun-2017 to 20-Jun-2017
2018	Maximum	1,336
	Max Date	01-Sep-2018 to 02-Sep-2018
2019	Maximum	1,464
	Max Date	05-Jul-2019 to 06-Jul-2019
2020	Maximum	1,488
	Max Date	31-Aug-2020 to 01-Sep-2020
2021	Maximum	1,744
	Max Date	07-Aug-2021 to 08-Aug-2021
2022	Maximum	1,364
	Max Date	15-Feb-2022 to 16-Feb-2022

Maximum proportion that Renewables contributed towards actual hourly energy supplied (%) - based on System Operator data (subject to metering verification)		
Cal Year	Indicator	Total (Incl other REs)
All Time	Maximum	19.1%
	Max Date	01-Nov-2021 13:00
2016	Maximum	9.8%
	Max Date	23-Dec-2016 13:00
2017	Maximum	12.7%
	Max Date	25-Dec-2017 15:00
2018	Maximum	13.1%
	Max Date	01-Jan-2018 14:00
2019	Maximum	13.9%
	Max Date	14-Dec-2019 14:00
2020	Maximum	16.1%
	Max Date	27-Dec-2020 15:00
2021	Maximum	19.1%
	Max Date	01-Nov-2021 13:00
2022	Maximum	18.0%
	Max Date	01-Jan-2022 15:00