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FUNCTIONAL CONTROL AREA NUCLEAR ENGINEERING	·····				UPERSEDES 022CHEMSPEC00 Rev 0					

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Note: the lower-case "x" indicates editorial changes only

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1.0 PURPOSE

This document defines the regulatory chemistry and radiochemistry specifications and surveillance requirements of plant systems at Koeberg Nuclear Power Station to provide assurance that nuclear safety is not compromised by adverse chemical conditions.

2.0 SCOPE

This document stipulates the mandatory Chemistry Control Parameters and Radiochemistry specifications, their limiting values, surveillance frequencies, as well as the actions to take when a parameter is exceeded.

3.0 **REFERENCES**

3.1 NORMATIVE

- ISO 9001 Quality Management Systems
- OTS Operating Technical Specifications
- SAR Koeberg Safety Analysis Report
- SRSM Safety Related Surveillance Manual

3.2 INFORMATIVE

KBA0022CHEMJUSTIF1 Technical Bases for Koeberg Chemistry Specifications

4.0 DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

4.1 **DEFINITIONS**

4.1.1 Action to take

A mandatory action that must be taken by Operating or Chemistry when a parameter limit value has been exceeded.

4.1.2 Action levels

Action levels prescribe threshold values of a parameter beyond which the system's reliability may be at risk.

Action Level 1 (AL1) – Represents the value beyond which plant or research data or engineering judgement indicates that long-term system component reliability may be threatened, thereby warranting actions to return the parameter from the AL1 condition to the target condition which may include power reduction in certain circumstances.

Action Level 2 (AL2) – Represents the value beyond which plant or research data or engineering judgement indicates significant damage could be done to the system in the short-term, thereby warranting prompt correction of the abnormal condition which includes power reduction and unit shutdown.

Action Level 3 (AL3) – Represents the value beyond which plant or research data or engineering judgement would indicate that it is inadvisable to continue to operate the plant.

Not all parameters have action levels. Action levels are included for the most critical chemical control parameters related to reactor coolant system and steam generator degradation.

4.1.3 Ammonia Regime

The feedwater is conditioned with ammonia solution for pH control (ETA dosing is out-of-service).

4.1.4 Analysis Frequency

This is the analysis frequency for a parameter that must be adhered to. Not adhering to the minimum analysis frequency constitutes surveillance non-compliance.

4.1.5 Analysis Frequencies

Analysis frequencies are defined in accordance with the table below. A 25% tolerance is applicable to all surveillances.

SYMBOL	DEFINITION
S	Every shift = Once every 12 hours
D	Once every 24 hours
48 hours	Once every 48 hours
3 × W	Normally Monday, Wednesday, Friday * (Once every 72 hours)
W	Once every 7 days
2 × M	Once every 16 days
М	Once every 31 days
Р	Prior to any action

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NOTE: For missed analyses, refer to OTS missed surveillances rule

* If a surveillance falls on a public holiday, the surveillance may be performed on the preceding or subsequent day.

4.1.6 CHE Events

Deviations from the chemistry parameter requirements associated with each operating domain are called 'CHE Events'. These are listed in Appendix 1.

4.1.7 Dose Equivalent I-131

The dose equivalent lodine-131 (I-131) relates to the internal contamination of the thyroid gland. The dose equivalent I-131 is estimated from the combined activities of the different isotopes of iodine according to the formula:

$$A(equivalent) = A(I - 131) + \frac{A(I - 132)}{30} + \frac{A(I - 133)}{4} + \frac{A(I - 134)}{50} + \frac{A(I - 135)}{10}$$

where the weighting coefficients are derived from the maximum permissible water-dissolved isotopic concentration for workers.

4.1.8 Equilibrium Activity

Equilibrium activities measured are normalised for letdown flow and make-up (not applicable for noble gas activity). Activity values shall be measured while the reactor is operating at stable power. The reactor is considered to be stable after operation at a specific power level for a period of 48 hours.

4.1.9 Ethanolamine Regime

The feedwater is conditioned with ETA (and ammonia) for pH control (ammonia dosing may be in-service or out-of-service).

4.1.10 I-134 Activity (A₁)

The I-134 activity (A_1) represents the theoretical change in I-134 activity coming from contamination. A_1 is calculated by RFE.

4.1.11 Limit Value (Specification Limit)

The minimum or maximum allowable value for a parameter.

- 4.1.12 Operating Domains
 - RCD Reactor Completely Defueled
 - RSD Refuelling Shutdown
 - MCSD Maintenance Cold Shutdown
 - SD/RRA Shutdown on RRA
 - SD/SG Shutdown on Steam Generators
 - RP Reactor at Power
- 4.1.13 Peak I-131 Equivalent Activity

Peak I-131 equivalent activity is the instantaneous activity measured during a transient (not normalised for letdown flow or make-up).

4.1.14 Total Noble Gas

Total Noble Gas activity used for limit values in Operating Technical Specifications is calculated according to the formula:

$$A(Total Noble Gas) = A(Kr - 85m) + A(Kr - 87) + A(Kr - 88) + A(Xe - 133m) + A(Xe - 133) + A(Xe - 135) + A(Xe - 138)$$

4.2 ABBREVIATIONS

ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
AL	Action Level
EOC	End of Cycle
ETA	Ethanolamine
OTS	Operating Technical Specifications
RFE	Reactor Fuel Engineering
SG	Steam Generator
TSP	Trisodium Phosphate
U/S	Upstream
VCT	Volume Control Tank

5.0 SPECIFICATION

5.1 RULES

- 5.1.1 The sampling and analyses required by this document shall be performed according to approved Chemistry working procedures.
- 5.1.2 Analysis frequencies, as defined in Paragraph 4.1.5 apply to successive sampling times.
- 5.1.3 A sample must be taken within the time scale equal to the normal surveillance interval. The analysis must be completed before the end of the tolerance period.
- 5.1.4 If an analysis cannot be performed before the end of the tolerance period for any reason, the parameter must be considered to be out-of-specification unless it can be adjudged otherwise based on an assessment of the conditions.
- 5.1.5 The limit values provided in this document are exact. All figures after the decimal that are not supplied must be taken as zero.
- 5.1.6 When an on-line analyser is out of service, the sampling and analysis frequency for that parameter will be as defined for the relevant system.
- 5.1.7 The prompt to analyse any system due to a volume / level change must come from Operating.
- 5.1.8 Surveillance requirements are specified in Paragraph 5.2.
- 5.1.9 Actions required for Chemistry and Radiochemistry Events (CHE Events) are described in Appendix 1.

5.2 SPECIFICATION SUB-DIVISIONS

- 5.2.1 The specifications have been subdivided into sections as follows:
 - Section 1.0 Primary Circuit
 - Section 2.0 Primary Circuit Auxiliary Systems
 - Section 3.0 Secondary Steam/Water Circuit
 - Section 4.0 Radiochemistry

The following table references chemistry requirements for the various systems.

REFERENCE TABLE

Section	System	Domain	Page
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Section: 1.1		RCP			
Domain: RP			REACTOR A	AT POWER	1°
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ΑCTION ΤΟ ΤΑΚΕ	COMMENTS
Boron	mg B/kg	As required for reactivity control OTS minimum	w	Refer to OTS.	In case of unavailability of the boron meter, refer to OTS.
Pressuriser Boron	mg B/kg	∆B < 50 ^[1]	w	Refer to OTS.	Analyse when the RCP loop boron concentration changes by more than 100 mg B/kg in any 6-hour period.
Lithium	mg Li/kg	AL1: > 3,68 / Outside of Control Band ^[2]	3 × W	Return to control band as soon as possible.	In response to a power transient, lithium must be in the control band 24h after Xe-equilibrium.
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	AL1: > 50 AL2: > 150 AL3: > 1500	3 × W	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 3. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 4.	The ALs refers to chloride and fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.
Sulphate	μg SO₄/kg	AL1: > 50 AL2: >150 AL3: > 1500	w	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 3. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 4.	
Dissolved Oxygen	μg O ₂ /kg	AL1: > 5 AL2: > 100 AL3: > 1000	3 × W	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 3. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 4.	
Dissolved Hydrogen	ml H₂/kg @ STP	AL1: < 20; > 50 AL2: < 15 AL3: < 5	3 × W	AL1 – Return to within AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 1. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 2.	AL1 is not applicable during degassing for a unit shutdown.

[1] If pressuriser boron concentration is less than that of the primary loop.

[2] The Control Band values are calculated on a daily basis by Chemistry.

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Section: 1.2		RCP/RRA			
Domain: SD/SG		Ν	ORMAL SHUT	DOWN – SG	1°
PARAMETER	UNITS	COMMENTS			
Boron	mg B/kg	As required for reactivity control OTS minimum	w	Refer to OTS.	In case of unavailability of the boron meter, refer to OTS.
		2700 maximum			
Chloride	μg Cl/kg	AL1: > 50	- W	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible.	The ALs refer to chloride and
Fluoride	μg F/kg	AL2: > 150 AL3: > 1500	3 × W	AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – RCP 1. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – RCP 2.	fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.
Sulphate	μg SO₄/kg	AL1: > 50 AL2: > 150 AL3: > 1500	w	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – RCP 1. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – RCP 2.	
Dissolved Oxygen	μg O ₂ /kg	AL1: > 5 AL2: > 100 AL3: > 1000	3 × W	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – RCP 1. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – RCP 2.	

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Section: 1.3	React	or Coolant S	RCP/RRA		
Domain: SD/RRA			NORMAL SHU	TDOWN – RRA	1°
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS
Boron	mg B/kg	As required for reactivity control OTS minimum 2700 maximum	W 48 hours ^[1]	Refer to OTS.	In case of unavailability of the boron meter, refer to OTS.
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	AL1: > 50 AL2: > 150 AL3: > 1500	3 × W	 AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/RRA – RCP 1 ^[2] or SD/RRA – RCP 3.^[3] AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/RRA – RCP 2 ^[2] or SD/RRA – RCP 4.^[3] 	The ALs refer to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	μg O ₂ kg	AL1: > 5 AL2: > 100 AL3: > 1000	3 × W	AL1 - Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: SD/RRA – RCP 3. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event SD/RRA RCP 4.	This specification is applicable when the temperature is > 120 °C. Normal monitoring is continuous, via on-line analyser. This limit value is only applicable if the integrity of the RCP circuit is to be maintained (i.e. no oxygenation).

[1] To verify boron meter operability by comparison with manual analysis. More frequent analysis may be requested by Operating.

[2] For reactor coolant temperature $\leq 120^{\circ}$ C.

[3] For reactor coolant temperature > 120°C.

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Section: 1.4	React	or Coolant S	RCP/RRA		
Domain: MCSD to RSD		MAINTENANCE C	1°		
PARAMETER	UNITS LIMIT VALUE / ANALYSIS ACTION LEVEL FREQUENCY ACTION TO TAKE			COMMENTS	
Boron	mg B/kg	As required for reactivity control OTS minimum 2700 maximum	48 hours ^[1]	Refer to OTS.	In case of unavailability of the boron meter, refer to OTS.
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	AL1: > 50 AL2: > 150	3 × W	AL1- Return to below AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: MCSD – RCP 1 <u>or</u> CHE Event: RSD – RCP 1.	The ALs refer to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.

[1] To verify boron meter operability by comparison with a manual analysis. More frequent analysis may be requested by Operating.

Section: 2.1		Cont	EAS		
All Domains		003/0	004/005/006 BA (T	SP BASKETS)	1° Aux
PARAMETER	UNITS	UNITS LIMIT VALUE / ANALYSIS ACTION LEVEL FREQUENCY ACTION TO TAKE			COMMENTS
TSP Dissolution Time	Hours	< 4	During every refuelling outage	Replace the TSP.	
рН @ 25°С		> 7,02	During every refuelling outage	Replace the TSP.	
Level check ^[1]		Low level as indicated locally	During every refuelling outage	Top up with TSP.	

[1] SRSM Requirement

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Section: 2.2		Read	PTR		
Tank Filled	PTR	001 BA (WHILE T	ANK CONTENTS ARE	NOT IN THE REACTOR CAVITY)	1° Aux
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	COMMENTS	
Boron	mg B/kg	2500 minimum 2700 maximum	Μ	Refer to OTS.	
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	150 maximum	М	Return to below the Limit Value as soon as possible.	The limit value refers to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.

Section: 2.3		Reac	PTR		
All Domains			SPENT FU	EL POOL	1°Aux
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	COMMENTS		
Boron	mg B/kg	2440 minimum 2700 maximum	W ^{[1] [2] [3]}	Refer to OTS.	
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	150 maximum	2 × M	Return to below the Limit Value as soon as possible.	The limit value refers to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.

[1] More frequent analysis may be requested by Operating.

[2] Analyse after make-up.

[3] Analyse on request during fuel movement.

Section: 2.4		Rea	PTR		
Filled			REACTO	RCAVITY	1° Aux
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS
Boron	mg B/kg	2440 minimum 2700 maximum	w ^[1]	Refer to OTS.	
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	150 maximum	W	Return to below the Limit Value as soon as possible.	The limit value refers to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.

[1] Analyse on request during fuel movement.

[2] Sampling is not required when there is no fuel present in the Reactor Cavity.

Section: 2.5		Re	eactor Make	e-up System	REA
Domain: RSD to RP		BORON TAN	1° Aux		
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS
Boron	mg B/kg	7300 minimum 7700 maximum	М	Refer to OTS.	
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	150 maximum	М	Return to below the Limit Value as soon as possible.	The limit value refers to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.

	WATER TANKS – 9 REA 001 AND 002 BA								
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS				
Chloride Fluoride	μg Cl/kg μg F/kg	150 maximum	М	Return to below the Limit Value as soon as possible.	The limit value refers to chloride or fluoride separately and not to the accumulative concentration.				

Section: 2.6		React	RIS				
Domain: SD/SG to RP		BORON INJECTION TANK - 004 / 021 BA 1° Aux					
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	COMMENTS				
Boron	mg B/kg	2000 minimum 5600 maximum					

	ACCUMULATORS - 001, 002 AND 003 BA							
PARAMETER UNITS LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL ANALYSIS FREQUENCY ACTION TO TAKE COMMENTS								
Boron	mg B/kg	2500 minimum 2700 maximum	М	Refer to OTS.				

	Section: 3.1		Steam	AHP		
	Domain: RP			REACTO	R POWER > 25%	2°
	PARAMETER	UNITS	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS		
CC-	Dissolved Oxygen	μg O ₂ /kg	AL1: > 5 ^[4] AL2: > 100 ^[4]	S ^[1] W ^[2]	AL1 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – AHP 2.	
061	Hydrazine	µg N₂H₄/kg Ratio	AL1: < 20 ^[3] AL2: N ₂ H ₄ :O ₂ < 2	S ^[1] W ^[2]	AL1 - Return to > AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – AHP 3.	

	REACTOR POWER ≤ 25 %								
	PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS			
-	Dissolved Oxygen	μg O ₂ /kg	AL1: > 50 ^[4] AL2: > 100 ^[4]	S ^[1] W ^[2]	Initiate CHE Event: RP – AHP 1				
	Hydrazine	µg N₂H₄/kg Ratio	AL1: < 20 ^[3] AL2: N ₂ H ₄ :O ₂ < 2	S ^[1] W ^[2]	AL1 - Return to > AL1 as soon as possible. AL2 – Initiate CHE Event: RP – AHP 3.	CHE Event: RP – AHP 3 is not applicable during startup of a unit			

[1] Perform manual analysis if on-line analyser is out-of-service.

[2] Verify on-line reading with manual analysis.

[3] 20 μ g N₂H₄/kg (minimum) or 8 × the FW dissolved oxygen concentration; whichever number is the larger.

[4] The limit value may be exceeded during a startup of a unit. The limits only come into effect 10h after ARE starts feeding the SGs. During start up, feed water may be changed from ASG to ARE if the dissolved O₂ is > 50 μg O₂/kg provided that it is < 300 μg O₂/kg.

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Section: 3.2		Stea	APG			
Domain: RP		REACTO	2°			
PARAMETER	UNITS LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL		ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS	
pH @ 25°C		8,0 minimum 10,5 maximum	S ^[1] W ^[2]	Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 4.		
Cation Conductivity @ 25°C	μS/cm	AL1: > 1 AL2: > 4 AL3: > 7	S ^[1] W ^[2]	AL1 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 1. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 2. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 3.	Apply the actions related to the	
Sodium	μg Na/kg	AL1: > 5 AL2: > 50 AL3: > 150	S ^[1] W ^[2]	AL1 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 1. AL2 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 2. AL3 - Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 3.	highest AL entered.	

APG Action Levels (ALs) are indicated in the diagram below and are defined in Appendix 1: CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

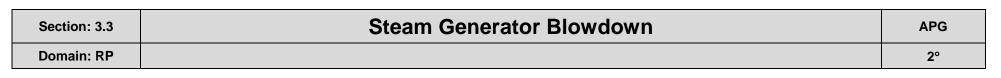
[1] Perform manual analysis if on-line analyser out of service.

[2] Verify the on-line reading with manual analysis.

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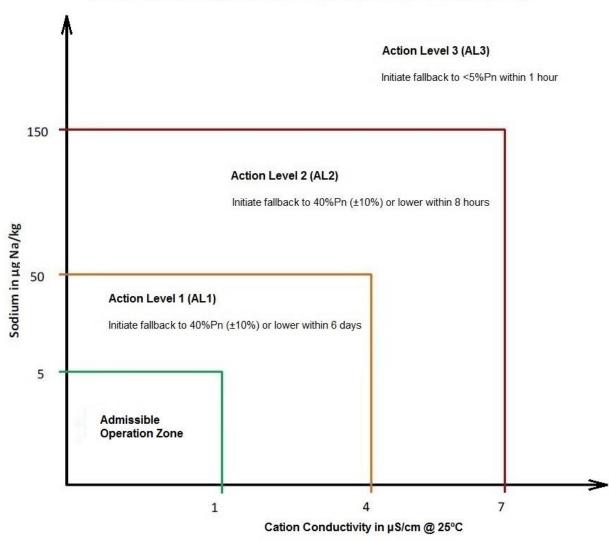
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APG CATION CONDUCTIVITY AND SODIUM ACTION LEVELS



Section: 3.4		Stea	m Generat	or Blowdown	APG
Domain: SD/RRA to SD/SG			2 °		
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	COMMENTS		
рН @ 25°С		8,0 minimum ^[1] 10,5 maximum ^[1]	S W ^[2]		Normal monitoring is continuous, via on-line analyser (when analysers are in service).
Cation Conductivity @ 25°C	μS/cm		S W ^[2]		
Sodium	μg Na/kg				

[1] Only applicable from / until state SD/RRA Primary Pressure \geq 2,3 MPa to SD / SG.

[2] Verify the on-line reading with manual analysis, only applicable from state SD/RRA Primary Pressure \geq 2,3 MPa to SD / SG.

Section: 3.5			ASG		
Domain: SD/SG to RP			2 °		
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	COMMENTS		
Dissolved Oxygen	μg O ₂ /kg	100 maximum	S ^[1] W ^[2]	Initiate CHE Event: RP – ASG 1. Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – ASG 1.	

[1] Unit on ASG feed to steam generators

[2] Unit on ARE feed to steam generators

	Section: 4.1		Stean	n Generato	or Blowdown	APG
	Domain: SD/RRA to RP			RADIOCHEMISTRY		
	PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS
	Gross Gamma	Bq/m ³		S W ^[1]		Shiftly monitoring of KRT reading.
CC- 061	lodine-131 Equivalent	Bq/m ³	7,40 ×10 ⁷ maximum	М	Initiate CHE Event: RP – APG 5 or 6. Initiate CHE Event: SD/SG – APG 1 or 2. Initiate CHE Event: SD/RRA – APG 1 or 2.	
	Primary to Secondary Leak Rate	l/h	30,0 maximum	W	Refer to OTS.	Leak rate applies per steam generator.

[1] Weekly gamma spectrum to verify accuracy of KRT reading (performed through the comparison of the trends for the instruments and the total measured activity in APG).

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Section: 4.2	Reactor Coolant System			RCP/RRA	
SD/SG to RP					RADIOCHEMISTRY
PARAMETER	UNITS	LIMIT VALUE / ACTION LEVEL	ANALYSIS FREQUENCY	ACTION TO TAKE	COMMENTS
Gamma Spectrum	Bq/m ³		D		
Equilibrium ^[1] Total Noble Gas Activity	Bq/m ³	1,50 x 10¹¹ maximum		Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 5, 6 or 7.	
Equilibrium ^[1] Dose Equivalent I-131 Activity	Bq/m ³	1,85x10¹⁰ maximum		Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 6 or 7.	
Equilibrium I-134 Activity ^[1]	Bq/m ³	A ₁ + 1,0x10¹⁰ maximum		Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 6.	
Peak I-131 Equivalent Activity ^[1]	Bq/m ³	1,50x10¹¹ maximum		Initiate CHE Event: RP – RCP 8.	

NOTE: For alpha, beta and gamma analyses, RCV U/S is an acceptable alternative sample to RCP/RRA.

[1] Refer to definitions.

APPENDIX 1

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

1. REACTOR AT POWER (RP)

1.1 AHP – HIGH PRESSURE FEED-WATER HEATER SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
RP - AHP 1 Feed-water oxygen > 50 μg O₂/kg, -AND- Pn ≤ 25%.	 Initiate fallback to Pn < 2% within 3 days. If O₂ content is >100 μg O₂/kg, initiate fallback to Pn < 2% within 8 hours with the steam generators supplied by ASG. NOTE: The limit value may be exceeded during a startup of unit. The limits only come into effect 10h after ARE starts feeding the SGs. During start up, feed water may be changed from ASG to ARE if the dissolved O₂ is > 50 μg O₂/kg provided that it is < 300 μg O₂/kg.
RP - AHP 2 Feed-water oxygen > 5 μg O ₂ /kg, -AND- Pn > 25%.	 Initiate fallback to Pn < 2% within 3 days. If O₂ content >100 μg O₂/kg: initiate fallback to Pn < 2% within 8 hours with the steam generators supplied by ASG. NOTE: Once Pn < 25%, this event may be cleared and AHP 1 event declared. The elapsed time does not revert to zero at the time of AHP 1 declaration.
RP - AHP 3 Feed-water hydrazine: Feed-water oxygen ratio < 2 -AND- Pn > 2%.	 Initiate fallback to Pn < 2% within 8 hours with the steam generators supplied by ASG. NOTE: This event is not applicable during start up whilst the power is < 25%

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

1.2 APG – STEAM GENERATOR BLOWDOWN SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
RP - APG 1 Cation conductivity at 25°C	 Initiate power reduction to 40% (±10%) or lower within 6 days.
> 1 μ S/cm and \leq 4 μ S/cm -OR-	 Power reduction may be terminated when either parameter is below AL1 (1 µS/cm or 5 µg Na/kg).
Sodium concentration > 5 µg Na/kg and ≤ 50 µg Na/kg	• After evaluation of the need for further steam generator clean-up actions (consult Chemistry) power increase may commence.
	 If AL1 conditions persist for more than 8 hours after reaching the reduced power, then initiate power reduction to < 5% within 1 hour.
RP - APG 2 Cation conductivity at 25°C	 Initiate power reduction to 40% (±10%) or lower within 8 hours.
> 4 μ S/cm and \leq 7 μ S/cm -OR- Sodium concentration	• After evaluation of the need for further steam generator clean-up actions (consult Chemistry) power increase may commence once either parameter is below the AL1 condition.
> 50 Na/kg and ≤ 150 µg Na/kg	 If AL conditions persist for more than 100 hours after entering the AL2 condition, then initiate fallback to SD / SG within 1 hour.
RP - APG 3	• Initiate power reduction to < 5% within 1 hour.
Cation conductivity at 25°C > 7 μS/cm -OR- Sodium concentration > 150 μg Na/kg	 Before power may be increased, technical assessment of the conditions must be performed and a steam generator clean-up plan must be completed. The restorative action would include a hide-out return campaign (consult Chemistry).
	 After reaching < 5% power, then if AL conditions persist initiate fallback to SD / SG initiate fallback to SD / SG within 7 hours.
RP - APG 4	
pH < 8,0 at 25°C, -OR-	Initiate fallback to SD / SG within 3 days if normal values are not re-established.
pH > 10,5 at 25°C.	
RP - APG 5	Take a daily gamma spectrometry reading.
SG secondary side specific activity (dose equivalent I-131) is within the range $7,4x10^7$ to $7,4x10^8$ Bq/m ³ as measured during stable operation.	 If the activity level is due to primary-to-secondary leakage and/or due to an abnorma increase of activity in the primary coolant, refer to OTS and RCP (5 to 8) Chemistry events.

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CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
RP - APG 6	Initiate fallback to MCSD within 1 hour.
SG secondary side specific activity	Take a daily gamma spectrometry reading.
(dose equivalent I-131) is greater than $7,4x10^8$ Bq/m ³ as measured during stable operation.	• If the activity level is due to primary-to-secondary leakage and/or due to an abnormal increase of activity in the primary coolant, refer to OTS and RCP (5 to 8) Chemistry events.

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CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

1.3 ASG – AUXILIARY FEED-WATER SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED	
RP - ASG 1		
Auxiliary feed-water oxygen content > 100 μ g O ₂ /kg.	 If the steam generators are supplied by ASG and O₂ content ≤ 1 000 µg O₂/kg, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 24 hours. 	
	• If the steam generators are supplied by ASG and O_2 content > 1 000 µg O_2 /kg, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours.	
	 If the steam generators are supplied by ARE restore the water quality and eliminate the O₂ ingress. 	

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

1.4 RCP – REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
RP – RCP 1	
Hydrogen content < 15 ml H ₂ /kg @ STP	 Initiate fallback to SD / SG within 24 hours NOTE: Not applicable during degassing for a unit shutdown
RP – RCP 2 Hydrogen content < 5 ml H ₂ /kg @ STP	Initiate fallback to SD / SG within 8 hours
RP - RCP 3	
Chloride content in the range: 150 μg Cl/kg to 1 500 μg Cl/kg, -OR- Fluoride content in the range: 150 μg F/kg to 1 500 μg F/kg, -OR- Sulphate content in the range: 150 μg SO ₄ /kg to 1 500 μg SO ₄ /kg, -OR- Oxygen content in the range: 100 μg O ₂ /kg to 1 000 μg O ₂ /kg.	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 24 hours. If two or more parameters are affected, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. Do not restart unless: The cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored; -OR- it is expected that concentration levels can be restored to < AL1 within 24 hours. If conditions are not restored to < AL1 within 24 hours. If a conditions are not restored to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 1 hour.
RP - RCP 4 Chloride content > 1 500 μg Cl/kg, -OR- Fluoride content > 1 500 μg F/kg, -OR- Sulphate content > 1 500 μg SO ₄ /kg, -OR- Oxygen content > 1 000 μg O ₂ /kg.	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. Do not restart unless: the cause is established and < AL 1 concentration levels are restored;
RP - RCP 5 Equilibrium total noble gas activity $1,5 \times 10^{11}$ Bq/m ³ (4,0 Ci/t) < A < 5,0 x 10 ¹¹ Bq/m ³ (13,5 Ci/t)	 Initiate a power reduction at a rate determined by RFE within 10 days of operation at stable power. NOTE: Power increase may start after RFE assessment.

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED	
RP - RCP 6		
Equilibrium I-131 equivalent activity $1,85 \times 10^{10} \text{ Bq/m}^3 (0,5 \text{ Ci/t}) < A < 3,7 \times 10^{10} \text{ Bq/m}^3 (1 \text{ Ci/t}),$	 Initiate fallback to SD / SG within 2 days. 	
-OR- Equilibrium total noble gas activity $5,0 \ge 10^{11} \text{ Bq/m}^3 (13,5 \text{ Ci/t}) < A < 1,0 \ge 10^{12} \text{ Bq/m}^3 (27 \text{ Ci/t}),$ -OR- Equilibrium I-134 activity $A > A_1 + 1,0 \ge 10^{10} \text{ Bq/m}^3 (0,27 \text{ Ci/t}).$		
RP - RCP 7		
Equilibrium I-131 equivalent activity A > 3,7 x 10^{10} Bq/m ³ (1 Ci/t), -OR- Equilibrium total noble gas activity A > 1,0 x 10^{12} Bq/m ³ (27 Ci/t).	 Initiate fallback to SD / SG within 8 hours. 	
RP - RCP 8		
Peak I-131 equivalent activity A > 1,5 x 10 ¹¹ Bq/m ³ (4 Ci/t).	 Initiate fallback to SD / SG within 1 hour. 	

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

2. NORMAL SHUTDOWN - SG (SD / SG)

2.1 APG – STEAM GENERATOR BLOWDOWN SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED	
SD / SG - APG 1 SG secondary side specific activity (dose equivalent I-131) is within the range $7,4x10^7$ to $7,4x10^8$ Bq/m ³ as measured during stable operation.	 Take a daily gamma spectrometry reading. Verify primary-to-secondary leakage. 	
SD / SG - APG 2 SG secondary side specific activity (dose equivalent I-131) is greater than $7,4x10^8$ Bq/m ³ as measured during stable operation.	 Initiate fallback to MCSD within 1 hour. Take a daily gamma spectrometry reading. Verify primary-to-secondary leakage. 	

2.2 ASG – AUXILIARY FEEDWATER SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED	
SD / SG - ASG 1		
Auxiliary feed-water oxygen content > 100 μg O ₂ /kg.	 If the steam generators are supplied by ASG and O₂ content ≤ 1 000 µg O₂/kg, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 24 hours. If the steam generators are supplied by ASG and O₂ content > 1 000 µg O₂/kg, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. If the steam generators are supplied by ARE restore the water quality and eliminate the O₂ ingress. 	

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

2.3 RCP – REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED	
SD / SG - RCP 1		
Chloride in the range 150 µg Cl/kg to 1 500 µg Cl/kg, -OR-	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 24 hours. 	
Fluoride in the range 150 µg F/kg to 1 500 µg F/kg, -OR-	 If two or more parameters are affected, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. 	
Sulphate in the range	Do not restart unless:	
150 μg SO₄/kg to 1 500 μg SO₄/kg, -OR- Oxygen content in the range	 the cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored; 	
100 μ g O ₂ /kg to 1 000 μ g O ₂ /kg.	-OR-	
	 it is expected that concentration levels can be restored to < AL1 within 24 hours. If conditions are not restored to < AL1 within 24 hours, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 1 hour. 	
SD / SG - RCP 2		
Chloride content > 1 500 μg Cl/kg, -OR- Fluoride content > 1 500 μg F/kg, -OR- Sulphate content > 1 500 μg SO₄/kg, -OR- Oxygen content > 1 000 μg O₂/kg.	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. Do not restart unless: The cause is established and normal concentration levels are restored;	

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

3. NORMAL SHUTDOWN - RRA (SD / RRA)

3.1 APG – STEAM GENERATOR BLOWDOWN SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED	
SD / RRA - APG 1 SG secondary side specific activity (dose equivalent I-131) is within the range $7,4x10^7$ to $7,4x10^8$ Bq/m ³ as measured during stable operation.	 Take a daily gamma spectrometry reading. Verify primary-to-secondary leakage. 	
SD / RRA - APG 2 SG secondary side specific activity (dose equivalent I-131) is greater than $7,4x10^8$ Bq/m ³ as measured during stable operation.	 Initiate fallback to MCSD within 1 hour. Take a daily gamma spectrometry reading. Verify primary-to-secondary leakage. 	

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

3.2 RCP – REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
SD / RRA - RCP 1 Reactor coolant temperature ≤ 120°C and chloride content in the range 150 µg Cl/kg to 1 500 µg Cl/kg , -OR- Reactor coolant temperature < 120°C and fluoride content in the range 150 µg F/kg to 1 500 µg F/kg.	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 3 days. Do not restart unless: The cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored; OR- it is expected that concentration levels can be restored to < AL1 within 24 hours.
SD / RRA - RCP 2 Reactor coolant temperature ≤ 120°C and chloride content > 1 500 µg Cl/kg, -OR- Reactor coolant temperature < 120°C and fluoride content > 1 500 µg F/kg.	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 24 hours. Do not restart unless: the cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored; -OR- it is expected that concentration levels can be restored to < AL1 within 24 hours.
SD / RRA - RCP 3 Reactor coolant temperature > 120°C and chloride content in the range 150 μ g Cl/kg to 1 500 μ g Cl/kg, -OR- Reactor coolant temperature > 120°C and fluoride content in the range 150 μ g F/kg to 1 500 μ g F/kg, -OR- Reactor coolant temperature > 120°C and oxygen content in the range 100 μ g O/kg to 1 000 μ g O ₂ /kg.	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 24 hours. If two or more parameters are affected, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. Do not restart unless: the cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored; OR- it is expected that concentration levels can be restored within 24 hours. If conditions are not restored to < AL1 within 24 hours, initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 1 hour.

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
SD / RRA - RCP 4	
Reactor coolant temperature > 120°C and chloride content > 1 500 µg Cl/kg, -OR- Reactor coolant temperature > 120°C and fluoride content > 1 500 µg F/kg,	 Initiate fallback to SD / RRA T < 90°C within 8 hours. Do not restart unless: the cause is established and < AL1
-OR- Reactor coolant temperature > 120°C and oxygen content > 1 000 μ g O ₂ /kg.	concentration levels are restored; -OR- — it is expected that concentration levels can be restored to < AL1 within 24 hours.

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

4. MAINTENANCE COLD SHUTDOWN (MCSD)

4.1 RCP – REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
MCSD - RCP 1	
Chloride content > 150 µg Cl/kg,	Restore conditions
-OR-	Do not restart unless:
Fluoride content > 150 µg F/kg.	 the cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored;
	-OR-
	 it is expected that concentration levels can be restored within to < AL1 within 24 hours.

CHEMISTRY AND RADIOCHEMISTRY EVENTS

5. REFUELLING SHUTDOWN (RSD)

5.1 RCP – REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM

CHE EVENT	ACTIONS REQUIRED
RSD - RCP 1	
Chloride content > 150 µg Cl/kg, -OR- Fluoride content > 150 µg F/kg.	 Restore conditions. Do not restart unless: the cause is established and < AL1 concentration levels are restored;
	-OR- — it is expected that concentration levels can be restored to < AL1 within 24 hours.

JUSTIFICATION FOR REVISION

Description of / Justification for Change:		
EXISTING PAGE / PARA	NEW REV PAGE / PARA	
		Rev 0 [JULY 2013 - Full Review]
		This document was compiled to create a specification for Chemistry OTS parameters. This allows the Chemistry Section to be removed from the OTS. The requirement for this Chemistry Nuclear document arose during the compilation of the OTS Revision 7, implemented in 2011. Previously, OTS Revision 6 (OPS 7030) contained the Chemistry and Radiochemistry OTS parameters and surveillances. OTS Revision 7 was not designed to include the Chemistry and Radiochemistry parameters and surveillances, since Revision 7 was based on the Electricité de France documentation structure where the Chemistry and Radiochemistry OTS parameters and surveillances are contained in a separate specification.
July 2016		Chemistry Specifications Change CC-055 – Safety Evaluation E2016-0007.
	Rev 0a 28 / App 1 Section 1.2	The 'Actions Required' for a sodium and/or cation excursion is amended to be in accordance with the EPRI guidelines and/or EDF requirements. This change makes provision for plant responses that are commensurate with the severity of the chemistry excursions. It also clarifies the option of specifying the appropriate clean-up action for a specific type of chemistry excursion based on the severity and/or duration, in accordance with industry best practice. In future, different responses could be taken based on the nature of the severity and/or duration of the occurrence.
		Rev 1 [May 2017 - Full Review] - Safety Evaluation 2015-0026
General		The technical bases for this document has been compiled and the following changes / additions have arisen as a result of this process: Action levels have been included for the most critical control parameters.
		RCP lithium control has been added.
		RCP hydrogen control has been added.
		RCP/RRA sulphate has been included from RP to SD/SG.
		PTR chloride and fluoride have been included.
		REA chloride and fluoride have been included.
		AHP hydrazine control has been added.
		There have also been minor editorial changes, clarification and corrections from revision 0 that have insignificant material effect on the intent of the document.

Description of	Description of / Justification for Change:		
EXISTING PAGE / PARA	NEW REV PAGE / PARA		
	4 / 3.2	Changed informative reference to be the Technical Bases for Koeberg Chemistry Specifications.	
	5 / 4.1.3 6 / 4.1.9	Added definitions for ammonia regime and ethanolamine regime.	
	5/4.1.4	Added definition for Analysis Frequency.	
	5 / 4.1.5	72-hourly monitoring has been changed to 3xW as 72-hour interval is not practical.	
5/4.1.4	5 / 4.1.5 5 / 4.1.8	Added reference to OTS missed surveillances rule which is applied to missed chemistry analyses.	
0/ 1		Added a comment that normalisation of charging and letdown is not applicable for noble gasses as they are not affected by the letdown flow.	
	7 / 5.1.4	Rule added for when analysis cannot be performed before the end of the tolerance period.	
8/-	8 / - 9 / 1.1	Changed applicable domains for monitoring of APG from "RSD to SD/SG" to "SD/RRA to SD/SG"	
		New action limits and events created for dissolved Hydrogen. The following limits have been re-numbered. There was an instruction to initiate a fall back in the table. This is inconsistent with the remainder of the document. The table now only refers to the CHE event and this event contains the fall back requirements	
	24 / -	Note added. Different analysis for ASG vs ARE feed.	
	26 / -	Comment related to gamma spectrum removed. Erroneously included in Rev 0.	
	27 / App 1 RP-AHP 1	Event description expanded to indicate that it is only applicable during steady conditions and not during power fluctuations.	
	27 / App 1 RP-AHP 3	CHE Event RP-AHP 3 has been added.	
	31 / RP – RCP1 RP - RCP2	New action events created for dissolved Hydrogen. The following events have been re-numbered.	
	36 / App 1 SD/RRA-RCP 1 and 2	SD/RRA-RCP 1 and 2 chloride limit has been changed to 1500 µg Cl/kg. Historical anomaly corrected and aligned to EDF and EPRI limiting values.	

Description of / Justification for Change:		
EXISTING PAGE / PARA	NEW REV PAGE / PARA	
	CC-061	Rev. 1: December 2017, Safety Evaluation E2017-0024 r0
General editorial		Replaced decimal points with decimal commas throughout the document.
General editorial		Added a colon after alarm level in the tables of Section 1.1 to Section 3.2.
5, 4.1.5	5, 4.1.5	Added "Normally" and a Note below the table:
		* If a surveillance falls on a public holiday, the surveillance may be performed on the preceding or subsequent day.
21, Section 3.3 22, Section 3.3	21, Section 3.3	Replaced the two Action Level diagrams with a single, updated diagram.
23 to 41	22 to 40	Pages repaginated.
28 and 29, 1.2	27 and 28, 1.2	Replaced 'RP – APG 1 to 4' with updated 'RP – APG 1 to 3'. Renumbered 'RP – APG 5 to 7' to 'RP – APG 4 to 6'.
41, Justification of Change	40 and 41, Justification of Change	Added to the 'Justification for Change' for this revision 1.